Project for Statistics on Living Standards and Development

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Southern Africa Labour and Development Research Unit (show study ID card). The purpose of the study is to find out about your living conditions in order to plan future development in South Africa. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

	Name	Code/Number
1. District		
2. E.A.		
3. Cluster		
4. Household		
5. Survey Organisation		

	District			Cluster			Household Number		Organisation

6.   Attempted visits:

	6a. Date	6b. Time
Visit #1		
Visit #2		
Visit #3		

	Number
7a. Number of the listing unit selected	
7b. Total number of households in listing unit	
7c. Sequential number of the household on listing unit	

8.   Household Selection

Original........................-1
Replacement ....-2

	Visit 1	Visit 2 (if necessary)
9. Name of Interviewer:		
10. Code of Interviewer:		
11. Date:	_____ / _____ / 1993	_____ / _____ / 1993
12. Time Began:		
13. Anthropometrist Name:		
14. Anthropometrist Code:		

15.   Name of Supervisor: _____

16.   Code of Supervisor: _____

Signature of Supervisor: _____

Strictly Confidential

17.   **Street Address:**   _____

         Location: _____

         Reference to map: _____

---

18.   **Telephone Number (if respondent will provide it):**_____

---

19.   **Population group of respondent (circle one):**

         African .... -1
         Coloured .... -2
         Indian .... -3
         White .... -4
         Other (Specify)............................... -5

         ....

---

20.   **Gender of respondent:**

         Male .... -1
         Female .... -2

---

21.   **Language of respondent (main language spoken at home):**

English............................... -01	South Sotho.................................... -07
Afrikaans........................... -02	Venda .... -08
Xhosa................................. -03	Shangaan/Tsonga .... -09
Zulu.................................... -04	Swazi... -10
Tswana............................... -05	Ndebele .... -11
North Sotho....................... -06	Other (Specify)............................... -12

                         ....

_____

Section 1: Household Roster
_____

Codes for Question 3	Codes for Question 6	Codes for Question 11	Codes for Question 14
01=Resident Head	00=None	01=Employment	01=Pretoria-Witwatersrand-Vaal (PWV)
02=Absent Head	01=Sub A - Std 1 (Class 1/Grade 1 - Std 1)	02=Looking for employment	02=Durban
03=Wife or husband or partner	02=Std 2	03=Schooling	03=Cape Town
04=Son or daughter	03=Std 3	04=Student	04=Port Elizabeth
05=Father or mother	04=Std 4	05=Personal reasons	05=E. London
06=Grandchild	05=Std 5	06=Escape violence or political problems	06=Bloemfontein
07=Grandparent	06=Std 6 (Form 1)		07=Kimberley
08=Mother- or father-in-law	07=Std 7 (Form 2)	07=Visiting spouse or family	08=Pietermarizburg
09=Son- or daughter-in-law	08=Std 8 (Form 3/Junior Certificate)	08=Visiting friends	09=Other Urban Area in Transvaal
10=Brother- or sister-in-law	09=Std 9 (Form 4)	09=Living with other partner	10=Other Urban Area in Cape Province
11=Aunt or uncle	10=Std 10 (Matric/Form 5/Senior Certificate)	10=Prison	11=Other Urban Area in Natal
12=Sister or brother	11=Std 7,8,or 9 + diploma	11=Vacation	12=Other Urban Area in Orange Free State
13=Niece or nephew	12=Std 10 + teacher training	12=In hospital or clinic	13=Rural Area in Transvaal
14=Cousin	13=Std 10+ nursing	13=Away on business	14=Rural Area in Cape Province
15=Great-grandparent	14=Std 10 + diploma at technikon or other technical institution	14=National service	15=Rural Area in Natal
16=Household help (or relative of)	15=Std 10 + some university courses	15=Other (Specify)	16=Rural Area in Orange Free State
17=Lodger or relative of lodgers	16=Completed university degree		17=Homeland - Urban
18=Other family	17= Creche/daycare		18=Homeland - Rural
19=Other non-family	18=Pre-primary		19=Another African country (Specify)
	19=Other (Specify)		20=Other (Specify)

Interviewer: List all individuals who meet all three of the following criteria:

(i)   They live under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand **at least 15 days** out of the past year **and**
(ii)   When they are together they share food from a common source **and**
(iii)   They contribute to or share in a common resource pool

Note: • If answer to Q.12 is yes, go back to column 1 and circle the code number of the individual (except in the case of lodgers and household help. These
   • individuals' codes should NOT be circled). This is the PERSON CODE to be used in Sections 2 to 11 for questions relating to the household members.
   • For sections 2 - 11, answer remaining questions only for individuals whose person codes have been circled, indicating that they are defined as members of
   • the household.
   • Once person codes have been circled in column (1), copy name, age and code of these persons to bottom flap.
   • Mark an (*) next to person code of the principal respondent in Column 2.

_____

1. Code	2. List names of all individuals who meet the 3 criteria above. (List household head first, use first names only) Name	3. What is _____ 's relationship to house-hold head? (Use code box) Code	4. Gender Male -M Female - F	5. Age in YEARS (at next birth-day) Years	6. What is the highest educational qualification attained by ____? (Use code box) Code	7. If the spouse of ____ lives here, write the spouse code. If absent, code 99; if deceased, code 88. If no spouse, write "_____" Code	8. If the father of _____ lives here, write the father's code If absent, code as 99; if deceased, code 88. Code	9. If the mother of _____ lives here, write the mother's code. If absent, code 99; if deceased code 88. Code	10. How many months did _____ spend away from the household in the last 12 months? Months	11. What is the reason for his/her absence? (Use code box) Code	12. Has _____ lived under this roof for more than 15 days of the last 30 days? (If Yes circle code in col 1) Yes No	13. Did _____ move here during the past 5 years? If NO go to next person Yes No	14. If Yes, where was ____'s last place of residence? (Use code box) Code
01.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
02.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
03.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
04.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
05.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
06.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
07.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
08.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
09.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
10.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
11.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
12.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
13.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
14.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
15.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
16.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
17.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	
18.			M F								-1 -2	-1 -2	

Section 2: Household Services

2.1 Housing

1. Type of dwelling?

Shack	-01
House/Part of a house	-02
Traditional dwelling (hut)	-03
Maisonette	04
Flat	-05
Hostel	-06
Outbuilding	-07
Combination of buildings	-08
Other (Specify)	-09

....

---

2. What are the <u>main</u> materials used for the roof, wall and floor?
   Circle the appropriate codes. (Not more than 3)

	2a. Roof	2b. Walls	2c. Floor Covering/Floor
Bricks	-01	-01	-01
Cement block	-02	-02	-02
Pre-fab	-03	-03	-03
Corrugated iron	-04	-04	-04
Wood	-05	-05	-05
Plastic	-06	-06	-06
Cardboard	-07	-07	-07
Mixture of mud and cement	-08	-08	-08
Wattle and daub	-09	-09	-09
Tile	-10	-10	-10
Carpet			-11
Linoleum			-12
Mud	-13	-13	-13
Thatching	-14	-14	-14
Asbestos	-15	-15	-15
Other (Specify)	-16	-16	-16

---

3. How many rooms does the dwelling have? (Exclude bathrooms, toilets & passages but include kitchens, lounges & dining rooms)

_____

---

4. How many rooms does the household occupy in this dwelling?

_____

---

5. Does the household own this dwelling?

Yes   -1
No   -2 .... → **Go to Question 9**

---

6. **If owned:** Does the household have a bond or loan on this dwelling?

Yes   -1
No   -2 .... → **Go to Question 8**

---

7. **If YES:** How much is still owed on the bond or loan?

R _____

---

8. If you sold this dwelling today, about how much do you think you could get for it? (i.e. how much would it cost to rebuild it today?)

R _____   → **Go to Section 2.2**

9a. Does the household have to pay rent to live here?

Yes   -1
No   -2 .... → **Go to Question 9c**

9b. **If YES:** How much rent is the household supposed to pay in a month?

R _____

9c. **If NO:** Suppose you did have to pay rent to live here, how much do you think you would have to pay in a month?

R _____

_____

2.2   Water

In this section we are going to talk about the water used by this household for drinking, cooking, bathing, or washing clothes, and other household purposes like these.

1.   Does the water used for drinking come from the same source as the water used for other purposes like bathing or washing clothes?

Mostly yes...-1
Sometimes...-2
Mostly no...-3

_____

2.   What is the source of water used most often in this household for things like drinking or bathing and washing clothes? (**SINGLE MENTION ONLY**)

Piped - internal.......................................-01   → **Go to Section 2.3**
Piped - yard tap ....-02   → **Go to Section 2.3**
Water carrier/tanker...............................-03   → **Go to Section 2.3**
Piped - public tap/kiosk (free)...............-04
Piped - public tap/kiosk (paid for).........-05
Borehole...-06
Rainwater tank ....-07
Flowing river/stream ....-08
Dam/stagnant water...............................-09
Well (non-borehole)..............................-10
Protected spring ....-11
Other (specify) ....-12
       ....

_____

3.   Is the household able to get all the water it needs for normal household purposes?

Mostly yes...-1
Sometimes...-2
Mostly no...-3

_____

4.   Does the household have to fetch and carry water to the house each day?

Yes .... -1
No .... -2   → **Go to Section 2.3**

_____

5.   About how far away is the water that has to be fetched?

Less than 100m..-1
100m - less than 500m...........................-2
500m - less than 1km..............................-3
1km - less than 5km................................-4
5km or more ....-5

_____

6.   Who in the household usually fetches water?

Interviewer: Prompt for up to 3 people by asking: Anybody else?
       First, record person codes and names in the grid below.
       Then Ask questions 6c to 6e

	6a. Person fetching water Name	6b. Person Code	6c. Average number of trips per day Number	6d. How long does each round trip take on average ? (include time spent waiting in queue) Minutes	6e. How much is carried to the house each day? Litres
First Mention					
Second Mention					
Third Mention					

Note for interviewer: **1 plastic drum = 25 litres**
                                             1 paraffin "gogogo" = 20 litres

_____

2.3   Sanitation

1.   What kind of toilet does the household use?

        Flush toilet .... -1
        Improved pit latrine - with ventilation (VIP)... -2
        Other pit latrine .... -3
        Bucket toilet... -4
        Chemical toilet .... -5
        None... -6   →**Goto Section 2.4**

_____

2.   Where is the toilet?

        Inside dwelling..-1
        Outside dwelling - on stand ....-2
        Outside dwelling - off stand....................-3

_____

2.4   Energy

In this section, we are going to talk about the different kinds of energy that this household uses for different purposes.

1. Is the house connected to an electricity supply?

        Yes ....-1
        No ....-2

_____

_____

2.   I'm going to read a list of different household activities. For each one, I'd like you to tell me what the main source of energy is.

Interviewer :   Ask for each activity in turn and then circle the correct answer
(Record answers on the grid below)

	2a. Cooking		2b. Lighting		2c. Heating-Water		2d. Heating-Home	
	Main Source	Second Source	Main Source	Second Source	Main Source	Second Source	Main Source	Second Source
Wood	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Paraffin	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Charcoal/ Coal	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Electricity from grid	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
Electricity from generator	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5
Candles	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6
Gas from bottle (LPG)	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7
Town gas (Piped)	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
Car battery	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
Dry battery (eg Torch)	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Dung	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
Other (Describe)	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12

_____

3. **If wood is mentioned as a source of energy for any of the above activities: ASK:**

Who in the household <u>usually</u> collects the wood?

Interviewer: Prompt for up to 3 people by asking: Anybody else?
First, record person codes and names in the grid below.
Then Ask Questions 3c and 3d

If wood is not mentioned or not collected, go to Section 2.5.

	3a. **Person collecting wood** **Name**	3b. **Person Code**	3c. **Average number of trips per week** **Number**	3d. **How long does each round trip take on average ?** **(Include time spent collecting wood)** **Minutes**	
First Mention					
Second Mention					
Third Mention					

_____

_____

2.5 EXPENDITURE - ENERGY, WATER, RATES

ASK ALL: About how much did the household spend last month on ___ ?

Repeat this question for each type of energy mentioned in the following list.

1a. Item Name	1b. Item Code	1c. Amount spent Rand
Wood	-01	
Paraffin	-02	
Charcoal/Coal	-03	
Electricity	-04	
Candles	-05	
Gas	-06	
Purchasing/ Charging batteries	-07	
Diesel oil for generators	-08	
Other Energy (Describe)	-09	
Water	-10	
Municipal rates	-11	
Water, electricity and Municipal rates if paid together	-12	

Note: If nothing is spent on an energy item, write "0" (zero).

_____

Section 3: Food Spending and Consumption

In this section, we look at the patterns of food consumption for all the people in the household. This should include all the food that members of the household have bought and eaten. It should not include food that has been bought for resale or exchanging for commercial purposes.

Interviewer :

First: Introduce this section by saying :

"I have a list of different kinds of food that people may have eaten during the past week or month . As I read each one, I'd like you to tell me whether or not it was bought or consumed in this household during the past month. "

Then : Ask Question 1 for each item on the list.

Next : For each of the items marked with a YES to Question 1 : Ask Questions 2, 3, 4 and 5

Note:
- For **Question 3, 4 and 5**, record the amount in the verbal form in which the respondent gives it to you.

- For **Question 4** we want to know whether any of those foods were received in the form of a gift or as payment for work that any member of the household did.

- For **Question 5** we want to know if the household was able to consume any of the foods listed as a result of its being produced by the household

---

	1. Was _____ bought or consumed by this household in the past month ?			2. Does the household usually buy or receive it weekly or monthly?		3. What was the amount spent OR quantity purchased in the last period?		4. How much was received as a gift or as a payment in the last period? (Value OR Quantity)		5. How much was eaten from own production in the last period? (Value OR Quantity)	
Code	Food name	Eaten/Bought? YES NO		Weekly -1 Monthly -2		Amount (Rand)	Amount (Quantity)	Amount (Rand)	Amount (Quantity)	Amount (Rand)	Amount (Quantity)
01	Maize grain/samp (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
02	Mealie Meal/Maize Flour (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
03	Rice (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
04	White/Brown Bread (loaves)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
05	Wheat Flour (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
06	Breakfast Cereal (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
07	Dried Peas/Lentils/Beans (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
08	Potatoes (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
09	Tomatoes (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
10	Madumbes/Sweet Potatoes/Other Roots/Tubers (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
11	Vegetable Oil (litres)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
12	Margarine/Butter/Ghee/Other Fats (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
13	Cheese (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
14	Jam (units)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
15	Fresh Milk/Sour Milk/Yoghurt (litres)	-1	-2	-1	-2						

Code	Food name	1. Was _____ bought or consumed by this household in the past month ? Eaten/Bought? YES NO		2. Does the household usually buy or receive it weekly or monthly? Weekly -1 Monthly -2		3. What was the amount spent OR quantity purchased in the last period? Amount (Rand)	Amount (Quantity)	4. How much was received as a gift or as a payment in the last period? (Value OR Quantity) Amount (Rand)	Amount (Quantity)	5. How much was eaten from own production in the last period? (Value OR Quantity) Amount (Rand)	Amount (Quantity)
16	Baby Formula/Milk Powder (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
17	Sugar (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
18	Mutton/Beef/Pork (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
19	Chicken (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
20	Eggs (Unit=one egg, not kilo)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
21	Fresh Fish (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
22	Tinned Fish (units)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
23	Pumpkin/squash (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
24	Other vegetables (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
25	Bananas (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
26	Apples (units)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
27	Citrus fruit (kilos)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
28	Soft drinks (litres)	-1	-2	-1	-2						
29	Meals prepared outside home	-1	-2	-1	-2		▓		▓		▓
30	Meals given to guests	-1	-2	-1	-2		▓		▓		▓
31	Other food expenditure/ Consumption	-1	-2	-1	-2		▓		▓		▓

_____

Section 4: Non-Food Spending
_____

4.1   Regular Non-Food Spending

Interviewer: For each of the items listed, ASK:

1.   In the past month, about how much, if anything, was spent on _____ (Ask for each item on the list below) ?

	CODE	RAND
PERSONAL ITEMS:		
Cigarettes, tobacco	-01	
Beer, wine, spirits	-02	
Entertainment (cinema, sports, music, etc)	-03	
Personalised care items: soap, shampoo, haircuts, facials, and so on	-04	
Newspapers/stationery, envelopes, stamps	-05	
Telephone	-06	
REGULAR TRANSPORT COSTS:		
Petrol, oil and car service	-07	
Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets	-08	
MISCELLANEOUS:		
Washing powder	-09	
Childcare	-10	
Religious and membership dues of organisations	-11	
Informal taxation and donations	-12	
Domestic servants, gardeners and other household labour	-13	

_____

4.2 Occasional Non-Food Spending

Interviewer: For each of the items listed, ASK:

1. And in the past year, about how much was spent by the household on:

	CODE	RAND
HOUSEHOLD:		
Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, lamps, torches and so on	-01	
Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling	-02	
Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels	-03	
Furniture and other household appliances	-04	
CLOTHING AND SHOES:		
Shoes for adults and children	-05	
Clothes for adults and children	-06	
Material to make clothing or curtains	-07	
HEALTH AND CARE: (Exclude payment to medical aid schemes)		
Dentists, doctors or nurses	-08	
Hospital fees	-09	
Medical supplies, for example, medicines, bandages and so on	-10	
Traditional healer's fees	-11	
PERSONAL AND OTHER ITEMS:		
Holidays	-12	
Jewellery, watches, other luxury goods (eg. yacht)	-13	

_____

4.3   Summary of Food and Non-Food Expenditure

Interviewer: Ask all households to provide a summary of expenditure in the food and non-food categories listed in the grid below.

Name the expenditure category (e.g. groceries) and then ask each of the following questions.
Where the block is shaded, do not ask that particular question.

1a. Code	1b. Name	2. How much did the household spend in the last month? Rand	3. How much is usually spent in a month? Rand	4. How much was spent in the last year? Rand
01	Groceries (including toiletries and household essentials)			
02	Food eaten out			
03	Holidays			
04	Cars and other vehicles (including hire purchases and lease agreements)			
05	Furniture, including hire purchase agreements			
06	Clothing			
07	Payments to domestic servants and gardeners			
08	Insurance (including life, short-term and funeral policies)			
09	Savings (including retirement annuities and stokvel contributions)			

_____

4.4 Household Durables

Interviewer: Introduce by saying: "I have a list of household items here which someone in the household may or may not own"

1.   **Then ask:** How many   _____ does the household own ? Write "0" (zero) if none owned.

	CODE	NUMBER
Motor vehicle, including cars and bakkies	-01	
Bicycles	-02	
Radio	-03	
Electric Stove	-04	
Gas Stove	-05	
Primus Cooker	-06	
Fridge	-07	
TV	-08	
Geyser	-09	
Electric Kettle	-10	
Telephone	-11	

_____

4.5   Household Debt

1. Does any member of this household owe cash or goods to any institution or to an individual who is not a household member?

> Yes .... -1
> No .... -2   → **Go to Section 5**

_____

2. **Interviewer: Introduce by saying:** "I am going to read through a list of possible lenders. As I read through the list, please indicate whether or not money is owed to that source." and mark Yes or No in Question 2a.

   If YES to Question 2a, then ask Questions 2b and 2c.

   Note: Exclude bond on house in which respondent is living.

	2a. Is anything owed to _____ ?			2b. How much is owed to _____?	2c. What is the monthly payment?
Code	Possible Lender	YES	NO	Amount	Amount
01	Relative or friend	-1	-2	R	R
02	Government Agency	-1	-2	R	R
03	Landlord	-1	-2	R	R
04	Banks or Building Society	-1	-2	R	R
05	Non Governmental Organization (NGO)	-1	-2	R	R
06	Money Lender	-1	-2	R	R
07	Stokvel/Credit Union	-1	-2	R	R
08	Burial Services	-1	-2	R	R
09	Employer	-1	-2	R	R
10	Hire Purchase	-1	-2	R	R
11	Shopkeeper Credit	-1	-2	R	R
12	Other (Specify)	-1	-2	R	R

_____

Section 5: Education

_____

5.1 Enrolment

Interviewer: Ask these questions for each person on the household roster between the ages of **6 to 24 years**.
List all the names and codes from the flap first and then ask Questions 3 to 8.

1. Name	2. Person Code	3. Is _____ enrolled in some kind of formal education? YES NO Go to 6.		4. If not, why? (Use code box) Code	5. What was the last year of enrolment? Year	6. How long does it take to go to and from school? Minutes	7. How much does it cost to travel to and from school each week? Rand	8. What is the form of transport used by _____ ? (Use code box) Code
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					
		-1	-2					

Codes for Question 4	Codes for Question 8
01=School expenses too high 02=Needed to get work 03=Illness/disabled 04=Became pregnant 05=No school locally 06=Could not cope with school work 07=School boycott 08=Social unrest/violence 09=Completed education 10=Required for work at home or on the farm 11=Other (Specify)	1= Bus 2= Taxi 3= Train 4= Bicycle 5= Car/motor bike 6= Walk 7= Car "Pool"/Lift Club 8= Other (Describe)

_____

5.2   Education Spending

1.   In the last 12 months, how much, if anything, did your household spend on the following items:

	CODE	RAND
EDUCATION SPENDING:		
School fees for Pre-primary Education	-01	R
School fees for Primary Education	-02	R
School fees for Secondary Education	-03	R
Tuition fees for Tertiary Education	-04	R
OTHER EXPENSES:		
School Uniforms	-05	R
Transport to school	-06	R
Meals at school	-07	R
Stationery for school	-08	R
School books	-09	R
Boarding Fees	-10	R
Contributions to school buildings	-11	R
Extra Costs for Teachers	-12	R
Extramural activities	-13	R
Other (Specify)	-14	R

_____

5.3   Bursaries, Scholarships and School Meals

1a.   In the past year, did the household receive any help with education in the form of bursaries, scholarships, or donations?

          Yes ....-1
          No..............................-2   → **Go to Question 2**

1b.   **If YES:** What was the value of that assistance?   R _____

_____

2a.   And did the household receive any help in the form of subsidised (cheap) or free meals at school?

          Yes ....-1
          No..............................-2   → **Go to Section 6**

2b.   **If YES:** How much did the household save as a result of those meals?   R _____

_____

_____

Section 6: Remittances and Marital Maintenance

_____

6.1   **Income Received from Absent Members of the Household or from Any Other Person.**

1.   Are there any members of this household who have been away for more than half of the last month, (or any other persons) who send money
    or food, or make any other kind of contribution to this household?

        Yes ....-1
        No.............................-2   → **Go to Section 6.2**

_____

    Interviewer: SAY: "Please name each person who has been away for more than half of the last month (and any other person)
                who sends money or food or makes some other kind of contribution to the household (record names in the
                column provided under Question 2).

    Next:.   Ask Questions 3 to 6.

    Note: •   For **Question 4a** it is possible that the individual sending money or goods has more than one type of relationship with
            the household. (For instance a person may be husband, father, and grandfather)
            In these cases use the first applicable code fro m the box.
        •   **For Questions 4b and 4c:** Fill in the name and the person code of the related household member from the household
            roster.
        •   For **Questions 6a to 6c** we want to know how much do you think it would have cost the household to buy
            all the things that _____ brought to the household in the past 12 months?

Codes for Question 3	
01=Pretoria-Witwatersrand-Vaal (PWV)	11=Other Urban Area in Natal
02=Durban	12=Other Urban Area in Orange Free State
03=Cape Town	13=Rural Area in Transvaal
04=Port Elizabeth	14=Rural Area in Cape Province
05=East London	15=Rural Area in Natal
06=Bloemfontein	16=Rural Area in Orange Free State
07=Kimberley	17=Homeland - Urban
08=Pietermarizburg	18=Homeland - Rural
09=Other Urban Area in Transvaal	19=Another African country (Specify)
10=Other Urban Area in Cape Province	20=Other (Specify)

Codes for Question 4a
1=Wife/Husband/Partner
2=Father/Mother
3=Son/Daughter
4=Brother/Sister
5=Other Family
6=Not Related

_____

2. List names of people making contributions to household Names	3. Where is ____ now? (Use code box) Code	4. What is __'s relationship to any member of the household ?			5. In the past 12 months, did ____ send or give money to the household?			6. In the past 12 months, did ____ make a contribution in kind to the household?		
		4a. Relationship Code	4b. Person Name	4c. Person Code	5a. Number of times? Number	5b. How much in total in the past 12 months? Rand	5c. How much in the past 30 days? Rand	6a. Number of times? Number	6b. Total Value in the past 12 months? Rand	6c. Total value in the past 30 days? Rand

_____

6.2   Absent Household Members and Other Persons Who Received Contributions from the Household.

1.   Are there any members of this household who have been away for more than half of the last month, (or any other persons) who have received money, food, or any other assistance from this household in the past 12 months?

Yes ....-1
No.............................-2   → **Go to Section 7**

_____

Interviewer: SAY: "Please name each person who has been away for more than half of the last month (and any other person) who received food or any other kind of assistance from the household (record names in the column provided under Question 2).

In the case of the entire family being supported (like in the case of migrant workers) W RITE "Family".

Next:.   Ask Questions 3 to 6.

Note: •   For **Question 4a :** Fill in the relationship code from the code box

•   For **Questions 4b and 4c:** Fill in the name and the person code from the flap. If name and code are not on the flap, **code 88**

•   For **Questions 6a to 6c** we want to know how much do you think it would have cost the household to buy all the things that _____ brought to the household in the past 12 months?

Codes for Question 3		Codes for Question 4a
01=Pretoria-Witwatersrand-Vaal (PWV)	11=Other Urban Area in Natal	1=Wife/Husband/Partner
02=Durban	12=Other Urban Area in Orange Free State	2=Father/Mother
03=Cape Town	13=Rural Area in Transvaal	3=Son/Daughter
04=Port Elizabeth	14=Rural Area in Cape Province	4=Brother/Sister
05=East London	15=Rural Area in Natal	5=Other Family
06=Bloemfontein	16=Rural Area in Orange Free State	6=Not Related
07=Kimberley	17=Homeland - Urban	7=Family
08=Pietermarizburg	18=Homeland - Rural	
09=Other Urban Area in Transvaal	19=Another African country (Specify)	
10=Other Urban Area in Cape Province	20=Other (Specify)	

_____

2. List names of people receiving contributions from the household Names	3. Where is ____ now? (Use code box) Code	4. What is _____'s relationship to any member of the household ?			5. In the past 12 months, did the household send or give money to ____ ?			6. In the past 12 months, did the household make a contribution in kind to _____?		
		4a. Relationship Code	4b. Person Name	4c. Person Code	5a. Number of times? Number	5b. How much in total in the past 12 months? Rand	5c. How much in the past 30 days? Rand	6a. Number of times? Number	6b. Total Value in the past 12 months? Rand	6c. Total value in the past 30 days? Rand

Section 7: Land Access and Use

7.1 Land for Farming: Plot or Field

1a. Does any person in this household have the right to use (have access to) any land for arable farming, that is, to grow and cultivate crops on?

(Interviewer: Do not include small gardens attached to the dwelling.)

```
              Yes .............................. -1
              No................................ -2        → Go to Question 2
```

1b. **IF YES:** Is this land

```
              Communal................... -1
              Private (Own Farm).......2
              Private (Rented).............3
              Other (Specify)..............4
              .......................................
```

2a. Does any person in this household have the right to use (have access to) any land for stock farming, that is, to for animals to graze on?

```
              Yes .............................. -1
              No................................ -2        → Go to Question 3
```

2b. **IF YES:** Is this land

```
              Communal................... -1
              Private (Own Farm).......2
              Private (Rented).............3
              Other (Specify)..............4
              .......................................
```

IF NO TO BOTH QUESTION 1a AND QUESTION 2a, GO TO SECTION 7.2

3. How much of the land does the household use for growing crops and how much does the household use for grazing of animals?

```
              All for crops .............................................-1
              Most for crops.........................................-2
              Half for crops and half for grazing ..........-3
              Most for grazing......................................-4
              All for grazing.........................................-5
```

4. What is the total size of all land that is available to household members for growing crops? Record in <u>hectares</u> for those who can give this information.

```
              _____hectares
```

If information cannot be given in hectares, think of a soccer field - is the total area smaller, about the same or bigger than a soccer field?

If bigger: Determine about how many soccer fields the land the household could use for growing crops would cover?

Interviewer: Remember: (i)   A soccer field is about ½ hectare.
                         (ii)   One hectare equals approx. 2 acres

	5a **Thinking about last year:** Of the land that the household could have used for growing crops, about how much did it actually use?	5b And, what proportion of the land has the household already used or does it plan to till in 1993?
Less than half	-1	-1
About half	-2	-2
More than half	-3	-3
All	-4	-4
None	-5	-5

_____

6a. What are the sources of water, if any, used on the land used for growing crops?
(Allow for multiple responses, up to three)

6b. And which is the main source? **(Single mention)**

	6a. Sources of water used	6b. Main Source
River/Stream	-1	-1
Dam	-2	-2
Borehole	-3	-3
Tank	-4	-4
Municipality	-5	-5
Rain	-6	-6
Neighbour	-7	-7
Other (Specify)	-8	-8

6c. About how much of the land used for growing crops is the household able to water from these sources (and not counting rain)?

Less than half .... -1
About half .... -2
More than half .... -3
All .... -4
None .... -5

_____

7. Does the household have the right to sell any part of the land it uses for growing crops?

Yes .... -1
No................................ -2   → **Go to Question 9**

_____

8a. **If Yes:** About how much of it can be sold?
_____hectares

8b. How much do you think the household would be able to get for the land if it sold the land it uses for growing crops?

R _____

_____

9a. Of the land that is available to the household for growing crops, was any of it rented out to other people in the past 12 months?

Yes ....-1
No ....-2   → **Go to Question 10**

9b. **If YES:** How much was paid to the household as rental for land used for crops? (Rand)
R _____

_____

10a. Did the household have to pay rent for any of the land used for growing crops in the past 12 months?

Yes ....-1
No ....-2   → **Go to Question 11**

10b. **If YES:** How much was paid in rent?   R _____

_____

11a. What are the sources of water, if any, used on the land used for grazing of animals? **(Allow for multiple responses, up to 3)**

11b. And which is the main source? **(Single mention)**

	11a. Sources of water used	11b. Main Source
River/Stream	-1	-1
Dam	-2	-2
Borehole	-3	-3
Tank	-4	-4
Municipality	-5	-5
Rain	-6	-6
Neighbour	-7	-7
Other (Specify)	-8	-8

_____

12a. Does the household have the right to sell any part of the land it uses for the grazing of animals?

   Yes .... -1
   No................................ -2   → **Go to Question 13**

12b. **If Yes:** About how much of it can be sold?
   _____hectares

12c. **If Yes:** How much do you think the household would be able to get if it sold the land it uses for the grazing of animals?

   R _____

_____

13a. Of the land that is available to the household for grazing of animals, was any of it rented out to other people in the past 12 months?

   Yes .... -1
   No................................ -2   → **Go to Question 14**

13b. **If Yes:** How much was paid to the household as rental for land used for grazing?

   R _____

_____

14a. Did the household have to pay rent for any of the land used for the grazing of animals in the past 12 months?

   Yes .... -1
   No................................ -2   → **Go to Section 7.2**

14b. **If YES:** How much was paid in rent?

   R _____

7.2 Non-Farming Land and Other Property (Immovable Property)

1. Does any member of this household own other property or a share of other property (such as a second or holiday home, a business or commercial property)
(NOT counting the property on which the household lives presently) ?

   Yes.................................1   **Go to Question 2**
   No 2   **Go to Section 8**

_____

2. **Interviewer:**   **First** list each property in Question 2a

   Then for each of them ask questions 2b to 2d.

2a. List of properties	2b. How much do you think it is worth?	2c. Is any rent being received? YES NO	2d. Amount Received as Rental for this property in the past 12 months
01.	R	-1 -2	R
02.	R	-1 -2	R
03.	R	-1 -2	R
04.	R	-1 -2	R
05.	R	-1 -2	R
06.	R	-1 -2	R
07.	R	-1 -2	R
08.	R	-1 -2	R
09.	R	-1 -2	R
10.	R	-1 -2	R
11.	R	-1 -2	R
12.	R	-1 -2	R

Section 8.1: Employment Status

Interviewer: This section is to be completed for all persons aged **16 years or more.** In this section, it is particularly important to check through the answers to the questions regarding hours of work, to confirm replies.

First: List all persons aged 16 and older and report their codes. Then ask Questions 3 to 8.

Note:
- In **Question 5** "0" (zero) is a valid answer.
- In **Question 8** fill in the details if the response does not fall within the main codes.

1.	2.	3. Is ____ currently employed? If NO go to Q5		4. What type of work does _____ do?	5. How many hours did ____ work last week?	6. Would ____ have preferred more work?		7. Did ____ look for more work or for a job in the last week? If YES, go to next person		8. If NO, why did ____ not look for work?
Name	**Code**	**YES**	**NO**	**Code**	**Hours**	**YES**	**NO**	**YES**	**NO**	**Code**
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	
		-1	-2			-1	-2	-1	-2	

Codes for Question 4

1=Regular wage employment including self-employed professionals
2=Casual wage employment
3=Self-employment in agriculture
4=Other self-employment
5=Other (Specify)

Codes for Question 8

1=Already employed
2=No jobs or work available
3=Illness
4=Physically disabled
5=Mentally disabled
6=Housewife/Child rearing
7=Formal education
8=Retired/Pensioner
9=Other (Specify)

_____

Interviewer: For each respondent answering **YES to Question 7** above, please continue with Questions 9 to 15
Begin by filling in the names and codes of the household members concerned in the grid below.

Note: • For **Question 10**: if the answer is "Other", please ask the individual to describe the method he/she used and record it in the grid below.

• For **Question 15b:** We want to know if it is a private or a public company or a factory
or a private individual in the case of household and so on.

Codes for Question 10
1= Newspaper
2= Employment agencies
3= Factory gate / Knocking at the door
4= Through friends/family
5= Other (Specify)

Codes for Question 15a	Codes for Question 15b	Codes for Question 15c	
01=Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations	1= Central Government	01= Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry	09= Finance
02=Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	2= Provincial Administration	02= Mining Services	10= Educational
03=Clerical and sales occupations	3= Local Authority or Regional Authority	03= Manufacturing	11= Medical Services
04=Transport, delivery and communications occupations	4= Public Corporation	04= Electricity & Water	12= Legal Services
05=Service occupations	5= Private Sector Employer	05= Construction	13= Domestic Services
06=Farming and related occupations	6= Non-Profit Institution	06= Wholesale & Retail	14= Armed Forces
07=Artisan, apprentice and related occupations	7= Self-Employment	07 = Restaurant & Hotels/Entertainment/ Sport	15= Other Services
08=Production foremen and supervisors and mining and quarrying occupations	8= Householder	08= Transport & Communication	16= Other (Specify)
09=Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations	9= Other (Specify)		
10=Labourers		....	
11=Other occupations (Specify)			

_____

9a. Person Name	9b. Per-son Code	10. What was the most important method by which ___ looked for work? Code	11. About how many hours did ___ devote to looking for work last week? Hours	12. What is the lowest wage in rand per day that ___ would accept for a casual or day job ? Rand	13. What is the lowest wage in rand per month that ___ would accept for a permanent job ? Rand	14. Has ___ ever had a paid job for more than a month ? IF NO Go to Sec.8.2 YES NO	15a. Describe the work that ____ did in the most recent job. Description	Code	15b. Who was ____ working for in the most recent job? Employer	Code	15c. In which economic sector was ____ employed in the most recent job? Name	Code
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						
						-1 -2						

_____

Section 8.2: Regular Employment

_____

8.2.1 Regular Employment

Interviewer: Ask questions 1a and 1b in turn for each member of the household <u>aged 16 years or more</u>. Use the household roster on the flap.
Refer to answers in Section 8.1 to see if everybody has been included.

1a.   Does _____ (Read each name in turn) have a regular job for which he/she earned a salary in the past week?

      Yes.............................   → **Write the person's name and code down from the flap in the grid below.**
      No ....   → **Ask Question 1b**

1b.   Does _____ (Repeat the name) earn his/her living as a doctor or a lawyer or through some other special training he/she has?

      Yes...............................   → **Write the person's name and code down in the grid below in Question 2**
      No ....   → **Ask Question 1a to next person aged 16 years or more**

Note:•   **EXCLUDE: Farm owners, shopkeepers/owners**

•   **INCLUDE: Farm managers, shop workers, lawyers, doctors, architects, managment consultants and**
         other self-employed professionals
•   **INCLUDE: Those workers on paid vacation**

Codes for Question 3a	Codes for Question 3b	Codes for Question 3c	
01=Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations	1= Central Government	01= Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry	09= Finance
02=Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	2= Provincial Administration	02= Mining	10= Educational
03=Clerical and sales occupations	3= Local Authority or		Services
04=Transport, delivery and communications occupations	Regional Authority	03= Manufacturing	11= Medical Services
05=Service occupations	4= Public Corporation	04= Electricity & Water	12= Legal Services
06=Farming and related occupations	5= Private Sector Employer	05= Construction	13= Domestic
07=Artisan, apprentice and related occupations	6= Non-Profit Institution		Services
08=Production foremen and supervisors and mining and	7= Self-Employment	06= Wholesale & Retail	14= Armed Forces
quarrying occupations	8= Householder	07 = Restaurant & Hotels/Entertainment/	15= Other Services
09=Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled	9= Other (Specify)	Sport	16= Other (Specify)
occupations		08= Transport & Communication	
10=Labourers			
11=Other occupations (Specify)			

_____

8.2.2.   The Kind of Work (Questions 3a - 3e)

Interviewer: Ask the next series of questions for EACH person on the list.

Note   •   For **Question 3a : We must be able to tell what they actually do.**

   •   For **Question 3b :** We want to know if it is a private or a public company or a factory or a private individual in the case of households, and so on.

   •   For **Question 3c : We need to get the "business" (sector) they are in.**

2a.	2b.	3a. What does ____ do?		3b. Who does ____ work for?		3c. In which economic sector is ___ employed?		3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does ____ work on an average day?	3e. How many hours of paid overtime, if any, did ____ work in the past week?
Name	Person Code	Describe Job	Code	Type of Employer	Code	Sector Name	Code	Hours	Overtime Hours

---

8.2.3.   Payment

Interviewer: Write down person names and codes in Questions 4a and 4b in the grid below of all those who have REGULAR EMPLOYMENT.

Next: Ask Questions 4c to 4i.

Note: ● For **Question 4e** DEDUCTION includes things like pension payments, unemployment insurance, medical insurance, and so on (but not tax).

4a. Name	4b. Person Code	4c. On what basis is ____ paid? Wk//fortnight/mo	4d. What was ____'s actual take-home pay AFTER DEDUCTIONS in his/her pay packet? Rand	4e. How much was deducted? (Do not include Taxes) Rand	4f. When you add all the amounts together, including tax and all other amounts, how much would ____ get? (Gross Pay) Rand	4g. How much, if anything, was paid to ____ in the form of a bonus in the last year? Rand	4h. And, how much, if anything, was paid to ____ as a share of profits in the past year? Rand	4i Does ____'s employer contribute to a pension fund on his/her behalf? YES NO
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2
		-1 -2 -3						-1 -2

8.2.4.   **Subsidies and Benefits/Equipment**

Interviewer: Write down the same person names and codes as in the previous section in the grid below for all those who have regular employment.

SAY: Sometimes the people or company that people work for provide other benefits, not just pay. This is what I want to ask you about in this section.

Note: •   Refer to same pay period specified above.

       •   For **Questions 5c to 5e**, the value of a subsidy is equal to the amount that _____ would have to pay each _____ pay period for that particular item. If he/she did not get the benefit "0" (zero) is a valid answer.

       •   Ask **Question 5g ONLY if self-employed:** Think about what it would cost to replace that equipment if it was stolen.

5a. Name	5b. Person Code	5c. **How much does ____ get in the form of free or subsidised transport each ____ (pay period)** **Rand**	5d. **How much does ____ get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) food each ____ (pay period)** **Rand**	5e. **How much does ____ get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) housing each ____ (pay period)** **Rand**	5f. **Is ____ a paid-up member of a Trade Union?** **YES** **NO**		5g **If self-employed: What is total value of all equipment that ____ uses to do his/her job?** **Rand**
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	
					-1	-2	

Section 8.3: Wage Work: Casual or Temporary

8.3.1 Main Casual or Temporary Job

Interviewer: Ask this question for all members of the household, including children. Use the Flap.

1   Did _____ (Read each name in turn) do any casual or temporary work in the past month for which he/she was paid in some way, for example, by being given money or food?

Yes................................   → **Write the person's name and code in Questions 2a and 2b down from the flap and continue.**
No ....   → **Go to Section 8.4**

Note: • Examples of the kind of work I mean include: gardening or cleaning, typing, temporary work in a factory, looking after someone's children, and so on.

• Ask people about any paid work done at all, no matter how unimportant it seems, for how short a time it lasted, or how little was earned.

• **Record the MAIN casual or temporary job first and then the second job. If only one job, record as main job.**

Codes for Question 3a	Codes for Question 3b	Codes for Question 3c	
01=Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations	1= Central Government	01= Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry	09= Finance
02=Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	2= Provincial Administration	02= Mining	10= Educational Services
03=Clerical and sales occupations	3= Local Authority or Regional Authority	03= Manufacturing	11= Medical Services
04=Transport, delivery and communications occupations	4= Public Corporation	04= Electricity & Water	12= Legal Services
05=Service occupations	5= Private Sector Employer	05= Construction	13= Domestic Services
06=Farming and related occupations	6= Non-Profit Institution	06= Wholesale & Retail	14= Armed Forces
07=Artisan, apprentice and related occupations	7= Self-Employment	07 = Restaurant & Hotels/Entertainment/ Sport	15= Other Services
08=Production foremen and supervisors and mining and quarrying occupations	8= Householder	08= Transport & Communication	16= Other (Specify)
09=Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations	9= Other (Specify)		
10=Labourers			
11=Other occupations (Specify)			

Main Casual or Temporary Job (Continued/....)

8.3.2.   The Kind of Work (Questions 3a - 3c)

Interviewer: Ask the next series of questions for EACH person on the list.

Note •   For **Question 3a : We must be able to tell what they actually do.**

•   For **Question 3b :** We want to know if it is a private or a public company or a factory or a private individual in the case of households, and so on.

•   For **Question 3c : We need to get the "business" (sector) they are in.**

2a.	2b.	3a. What does ____ do?		3b. Who does ____ work for?		3c. In which economic sector is ___ employed?		3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does ____ work on an average day?	3e. How many hours of paid overtime, if any, did ____ work in the past week?
Name	Person Code	Describe Job	Code	Type of Employer	Code	Sector Name	Code	Hours	Overtime Hours

Main Casual or Temporary Job (Continued/. . . .)

8.3.3. Payment

Interviewer: Write down person names and codes in Questions 4a and 4b in the grid below of all those who have a CASUAL or TEMPORARY JOB.

Next: Ask Questions 4c to 4f.

Note: • For **Questions 4d and 4e**, the value of a subsidy is equal to the amount that _____ would have to pay each _____ pay period for that particular item. If he/she did not get the benefit "0" (zero) is a valid answer.

• For **Question 4f**, **Ask ONLY if self-employed:** Think about what it would cost to replace that equipment if it was stolen.

4a. Person Name	4b. Person Code	4c. In the past month, what was ___ paid in cash for the work that he/she did? Rand	4d. How much did ___ get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) food as payment for the work? Rand	4e. How much did ___ get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) goods as payment for the work? Rand	4f. If self-employed: What is the total value of all the equipment that ___ uses to do his/her job? Rand

8.3.4   Second Casual or Temporary Job

Interviewer: Ask this question for all members of the household, including children who have a second casual or temporary job.

1 Apart from the work we have just talked about, did _____ (Read each name mentioned in the previous section in turn) do any   other casual or temporary work in the past month for which he/she was paid in some way, for example, by being given money or food?

Yes...............................   → **Write the person's name and code in Questions 2a and 2b down from the flap and continue.**
No ....   → **Go to Section 8.4**

Note: •   Examples of the kind of work I mean include: gardening or cleaning, typing, temporary work in a factory, looking after someone's children, and so on.

•   Ask people about any paid work done at all, no matter how unimportant it se ems, for how short a time it lasted, or how little was earned.

Codes for Question 3a	Codes for Question 3b	Codes for Question 3c	
01=Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations	1= Central Government	01= Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry	09= Finance
02=Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	2= Provincial Administration	02= Mining Services	10= Educational
03=Clerical and sales occupations	3= Local Authority or Regional	03= Manufacturing	11= Medical Services
04=Transport, delivery and communications occupations	Authority	04= Electricity & Water	12= Legal Services
05=Service occupations	4= Public Corporation	05= Construction	13= Domestic Services
06=Farming and related occupations	5= Private Sector Employer	06= Wholesale & Retail	14= Armed Forces
07=Artisan, apprentice and related occupations	6= Non-Profit Institution	07 = Restaurant & Hotels/Entertainment/	15= Other Services
08=Production foremen and supervisors and mining and quarrying occupations	7= Self-Employment	Sport	16= Other (Specify)
09=Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations	8= Householder	08= Transport & Communication	
10=Labourers	9= Other (Specify)		
11=Other occupations (Specify)			

_____

Second Casual or Temporary Job (Continued/....)

8.3.5.   The Kind of Work (Questions 3a - 3c)

Interviewer: Ask the next series of questions for EACH person on the list.

Note   •   For **Question 3a : We must be able to tell what they actually do.**

   •   For **Question 3b :** We want to know if it is a private or a public company or a factory or a private individual in the case of households, and so on.

   •   For **Question 3c : We need to get the "business" (sector) they are in.**

2a.	2b.	3a. What does ____ do?		3b. Who does ____ work for?		3c. In which economic sector is ___ employed?		3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does ____ work on an average day?	3e. How many hours of paid overtime, if any, did ____ work in the past week?
Name	Person Code	Describe Job	Code	Type of Employer	Code	Sector Name	Code	Hours	Overtime Hours

Second Casual or Temporary Job (Continued/. . . .)

8.3.6. Payment

Interviewer: Write down person names and codes in Questions 4a and 4b in the grid below of all those who have a C ASUAL or TEMPORARY JOB.

Next: Ask Questions 4c to 4f.

Note: • For **Questions 4d and 4e,** the value of a subsidy is equal to the amount that _____ would have to pay each _____ pay period for that particular item. If he/she did not get the benefit "0" (zero) is a valid answer.

   • For **Question 4f**, **Ask ONLY if self-employed:** Think about what it would cost to replace that equipment if it was stolen.

4a. Person Name	4b. Person Code	4c. In the past month, what was ___ paid in cash for the work that he/she did? Rand	4d. How much did ___ get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) food as payment for the work? Rand	4e. How much did ___ get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) goods as payment for the work? Rand	4f. If self-employed: What is the total value of all the equipment that ___ uses to do his/her job? Rand

---

Section 8.4: Transport

Ask all who are currently employed for a wage, salary or in-kind payment (Refer to people listed in Sections 8.2 and 8.3).

Interviewer: First list the people employed and then ask them Questions 3 to 5.

1. Name	2. Person Code	3. About how long, in total, does it usually take _____ to get to work each day? Minutes	4. How much does it cost for _____ to get to and from work each day? Rand	5. What kinds of transport does _____ use to get to and from work? (Up to 3 multiple mentions allowed)						
				Bus	**Taxi**	**Train**	**Bicycle**	**Car/Motor Bike**	**Walk**	**Other (Specify)**
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7....................

Section 8.5: Agricultural Production

8.5 Agricultural Production

1a. In the past 12 months, did this household grow crops or keep livestock for sale, exchange or home consumption?

Yes .... -1
No .... -2   →**Go to Section 8.6**

1b. **If YES:** Was the household able to sell what was farmed over the year for more than R20,000?

Yes .... -1   →**Go to Section 8.5.2**
No .... -2   →**Go to Section 8.5.1**

8.5.1   Agriculture - Subsistence/Small-Scale

8.5.1.1. Crop Production Including Home Consumption

Interviewer Ask: What crops, if any, did the household harvest in the past year? **(Write down the relevant name and record the code from the box for each crop harvested.)**

Next: Ask Questions 1c to 1g.

Note:
- For **Question 1c: SAY:** Let us begin with _____ **(Read from Q1a)**. What unit would you use to measure your crop of _____? **(Repeat for each crop)**.

- For **Questions 1c to 1g** always refer to the units mentioned under Question **1c** and the name of the crop in Question **1a**.

- For **Question 1e**: include units exchanged or bartered.

- For **Question 1f:** include units given to any workers who were not members of the household, but who helped with the crop.

- For **Question 1g**: include units given to people who were not members of the household in return for the right to use the land.

_____

1a. Crop Name	1b. Crop Code	1c. In what unit does the household usually measure the crop of _____?		1d. How many ____(units) of ____ (crop) were harvested in the past 12 months?	1e. How many ____(units) of ____ (crop) did the household sell in the past 12 months		1f. How many ____ (units) of ____ (crop) were given to pay for labour?	1g. How many ____(units) of ____ (crop) were given to pay for the use of the land?
		Name	Code	Number	Number	Average price per unit	Number	Number

_____

Codes for Questions 1b Types of Crops		Codes for Question 1c Units of Measure
01= Maize Grain	12=Millet	01= Kilos
02= Maize Fresh	13=Madumbe./Other Tubers	02= 10 kilo bags
(Specify)		03= 25 kilo bags
03= Sorghum	14=Peanuts/Nuts	04= 50 kilo bags
04= Wheat	15=Tomato	05= 80 kilo bags
05= Potato	16=Onion	06= Tons
06= Orchard Fruit	17=Sugar/Cane	07= Boxes
07= Bananas	18=Other Vegetables	08= 25 litre drum
08= Grapes	19=Pasture Crops (e.g. lucerne)	09= Piece/"Ear"
09= Dry Beans	20=Commercial Flowers	10= Basin (Specify size)
10= Pumpkin/Squash	21="Imifino", "Morogo" berries, mushrooms	11= Bunches
11= Green Vegetables	22=Other (Specify)	12= Other (Specify)

8.5.1.2 Livestock: Cattle, Pigs, etc.

1   Does the household own or farm with any animals or poultry of any kind?

         Yes........................-1 → **Note: Ask every question from 2 to 7**
         No.........................-2 → **Go to Section 8.5.1.3**

	Cattle	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
2a. How many _____ (Name of animal) does the household <u>own</u> at the moment?					
2b. In the past year, how many, if any, _____ were born?					▓
2c. In the past year, how many, if any _____ did the household sell?					
2d. (Ask for each kind of animal sold): In the past year, how much money did the household get from the sale of _____ ? (Rand)					
2e. In the past year, how many _____ if any, did the household buy?					
2f. In the past year, how many _____, if any, did the household slaughter?					
2g. In the past year, how many _____, if any, did the household lose because they were stolen or died or were run over, or something like that (e.g. fined, impounded)?					
2h. At present, how many _____, if any, has the household loaned to someone else?					
2i. And, at present, how many _____, if any, has the household borrowed from someone else?					

---

3   **Ask all who have cattle or goats:**

3a.   About how many litres of milk were obtained from your herd during the past week (last 7 days)?

         _____ litres

3b.   And, how much of this was for **this household's own** use?

         _____ litres

3c.   And, how much of it was **for sale or exchange**?

         _____ litres

3d   What was the value of milk sold or exchanged?

         R _____

---

4   **Ask all who have hens or ducks or other poultry:**

4a.   About how many eggs were obtained from your poultry during the past week (last 7 days)?

         _____

4b.   And, how many of these did the household **use**?

         _____

4c.   And, how many did the household **sell or exchange?**

         _____

4d.   What was the value of eggs sold or exchanged?

         R _____

_____

5. **Ask all who have sheep**: In the past 12 months, how much did the household make, if anything, from the **sale of wool and mohair**?

R _____

_____

6. **Ask all who own animals**: In the past 12 months, how much, if anything, did the household make from the sale of animal skins and hides?

R _____

_____

7. What was the cost of veterinary services including medicines and dip (in cash and credit)?

R _____

_____

8.5.1.3 Other Farming Income

1a. Did the household receive anything in the form of subsidies or drought relief in the past 12 months?

Yes........................ -1
No......................... -2   → **Go to Question 2**

1b. **If YES:** How much was it worth in rand? R _____

_____

2a. In the last 12 months, did the household receive anything by providing a service to other farmers, for example, ploughing or planting?

Yes........................ -1
No......................... -2   → **Go to Question 3**

2b. **If YES:** How much was it worth in rand? R _____

_____

_____

3. In the last 12 months, did the household receive anything in any other way not already mentioned from farming? (Describe)

Yes........................-1   → **Describe**
No ....-2

_____

_____

_____
_____

8.5.1.4 Farming Assets

1a. Does this household own any tractors or other farming vehicles?

Yes........................-1
No ....-2   → **Go to Question 2**

1b. **If YES:** Approximately how much could you sell them for?
R _____
_____

2a. Does this household own mechanised farm equipment/pumps?

Yes........................-1
No ....-2   → **Go to Question 3**

2b. **If YES:** Approximately how much could you sell them for?
R _____
_____

3a. Does this household own other non-mechanical farm tools (Spades, hoes, etc.) ?

Yes........................-1
No ....-2   → **Go to Section 8.5.1.5**

3b. **If YES:** Approximately how much could you sell them for?
R _____

_____

_____

8.5.1.5 Other Farming Costs

In the last 12 months, how much, if anything, did the household pay <u>in cash and credit </u>for:

	Code	Rand
Wages for workers who helped with farming	-01	R
Farming materials, like seed, fertilizer, pesticides	-02	R
Petrol, diesel and oil for machines	-03	R
Food for the poultry or farm animals	-04	R
Farm land that was rented from someone else	-05	R
Other payments made in the last 12 months to gain acess to land	-06	R
Land taxes	-07	R
Various services, for example tractors, oxen which were used for ploughing	-08	R
Interest on loans	-09	R
Any other costs (Describe)	-10	R

_____

8.5.2   Agriculture - Large-Scale, Commercial

Ask these questions only for farmers whose annual turnover exceeds R20 000.

1a. Is/are this/these farm/s owned in partnership?

Yes......................... -1
No.......................... -2   → **Go to Question 2**

1b. **If YES:** What percentage of the farm/s does this household own?

_____ %

2.   In this section, I'd like you to indicate what amount you received in total in the past 12 months from your farming activities.

Let's begin with _____: How much did you receive from the sale of _____
(Repeat for each category)

	Code	Rand
Field Crop Products (for example vegetables, wheat, etc)	-01	R
Horticultural Products (for example, Proteas, other flowers, etc)	-02	R
Animal Products (including game or cattle/sheep etc)	-03	R
Forestry Products	-04	R
Other Farm Income e.g. drought relief, subsidies (Specify)	-05	R

3.   Now, I'd like us to look at the expenses incurred from farming in the past 12 months. Let us begin with capital expenses.

	Code	Rand
Capital Expenses	-01	R
New equipment	-02	R
New buildings	-03	R
Other development work on the farm	-04	R
And what were your approximate running costs through the year, including wages and interest payments?	-05	R
Any other Expenses (Specify)	-06	R

4a. How many workers do you employ on the farm for most of the year (that is, permanent workers)?

_____

4b. What is the total number of workers employed temporarily or seasonally on the farm during the past year (Add the number of workers employed each month)?

_____

5.   Here is a list of assets that you may or may not own.
     Please tell me approximately how much it would cost to replace them?

	Code	Rand
Tractors and other farm vehicles	-1	R
Mechanised farm equipment (for example, pumps)	-2	R
Other farm tools	-3	R

Section 8.6: Other Forms of Self-Employment

Interviewer: This section is to be completed for all persons. DO NOT limit questions to those aged 16 and older.

1. Apart from the work that we have already talked about, did anyone in this household do any other kind of work for an income in the past month? I am going to read from a list of possibilities. As I read each one, please indicate whether or not it was a source of income for the household in the past month?

    Yes...........................-1   → **Write the activity's name and code in the grid below.**
    No ....-2   → **Go to Section 8.7**

    Probe for other forms of employment, no matter how small or temporary

If NO to all, GO TO SECTION 8.7

Interviewer: List all the activities at household level and report their codes. Then ask Questions 3 to 9.

Note:
  - In **Question 3** record person names and codes of up to 3 household members most involved in the activity. Put the name and code of the person who spends the most time in this activity first
  - In **Question 6**, Costs include how much was spent by members of the household in, for example, paying workers or travelling or buying stocks when involved in **the activity.** In other words what were the total expenses **?**
  - In **Question 8**, think about how much would it cost you to replace all the equipment and your stock if it were stolen?
  - In **Question 5,6,7,8 and 9** "0" (zero) is a valid answer

---

Codes for Question 2	
01=Shopkeeper	09=Taxi operator
02=Selling goods on the street	10=Food processing
03=Shebeen operator	11=Weaving cloth
04=Herbalist	12=Building or repairing houses
05=Sewing and selling clothes	13=Collecting wood/fuel for sale
06=Repairing shoes	14=Child care
07=Traditional healer	15=Self-Employed Artisan
08=Helping to transport goods to market	16=Other (Specify)

1.	2.	3. Who are the household members who spend time in the production or sale of or help in _____? List the household member most involved first, the second one next and the third one last.						4. About how much time was devoted last month by all household members to _____?	5. How much in total did the household bring in last month as a result of ____?	6. How much was spent in total last month by the household for ___?	7. On average what is the monthly profit from ___?	8. What is the total value of equipment or stock that you need to do ____?	9. How many people excluding household members are employed in this activity?
		Member 1		Member 2		Member 3			(Gross Sales)	(Total Expenses)	(Profit)	(Value)	
Activity Name	Activity Code	Name	Code	Name	Code	Name	Code	Time	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Number

_____

Section 8.7: Household Income from Non-Employment Sources
_____

In this section we are going to talk about any money or any form of assistance that members of the household may have received from sources **which do not involve employment of some kind**.There are many ways in which the household can receive money without being employed. For example, pension payments, charity, unemployment insurance fund, government disability grants, and other forms like that.

Interviewer :

First:Introduce this section by saying :

> "I will read a list of the different ways in which people can receive money or assistance, and I'd like you to indicate whether any member of the household did, in fact, receive such assistance or not."

Then : Ask Question 1 for each item on the list.

If no to all the items, Go to Section 9

Next :   For each of the items marked with a YES to Question1 : Ask Questions 2, 3 and 4.

Note: • Do not include any money received from family or friends in this section..

   • If a member of the household has received money or assistance fom a particular source, please make sure that you go on to ask for the estimated rand value of that money or assistance.

_____

1. Did any member of the household receive income or any money from any of the sources listed below?			2. How much was received by the first person last month ?			3. How much was received by the second person last month ?			4. How much was received by the third person last month ?		
Source	Yes	No	Name	Code	Rand	Name	Code	Rand	Name	Code	Rand
01- Old Age Pension/ (Social Pension)	-1	-2									
02- Private Pension/ Private provident Fund	-1	-2									
03- Government Civil Servants pension	-1	-2									
04- Government Disability Grant	-1	-2									
05- Government Poor Relief	-1	-2									
06- Government Workmen's Compensation	-1	-2									
07- Interest earnings including dividends, interest from savings, loans	-1	-2									
08- Unemployment Insurance fund	-1	-2									
09- NGO Food or Meals	-1	-2									
10- Other NGO Transfers	-1	-2									
11- Government Supplementary Food scheme through clinics	-1	-2									
12- Other (describe)	-1	-2									

Section 9: Perceived Quality of Life

_____

Ask the questions in this section only to one person in the household.

Respondent Name: _____

Respondent Code: _____

_____

1. Taking everything into account, how satisfied is this household with the way it lives these days? (**Circle one response**)

> Very satisfied.................................. -1
> Satisfied .... -2
> Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied....... -3
> Dissatisfied .... -4
> Very dissatisfied .... -5

_____

2. What in your opinion could government do to most help this household improve its living conditions? In other words, what do you need most?
Tell me 3 different things. (**Probe, but do not prompt. Keep on probing until three things have been mentioned.)**

NOTE: 1)   Use the list below to record the needs mentioned by t the respondent.

　　　　2)   If a response does not fit the list, record under "Other" rows.

3. **When 3 things have been mentioned, ask**:

3a. Which of the three ____, ___, ____ is most important? (Mark with a "1")

3b. And which one comes second? (Mark with a "2")

3c. Mark the third with a "3"

	Check Three	Rank 1, 2, 3
Jobs	-01	
Schools	-02	
Training	-03	
Clinics	-04	
Roads	-05	
Electricity	-06	
Housing	-07	
Sanitation	-08	
Piped water	-09	
Food aid	-10	
Transport	-11	
Sports facilities	-12	
Libraries	-13	
Cinemas	-14	
Banks	-15	
Shops	-16	
Peace - cessation of violence	-17	
Political Settlement	-18	
Other 1 (Specify)	-19	
Other 2 (Specify)	-20	
Other 3 (Specify)	-21	

4. Thinking about the last 5 years, how would you say your physical safety
   when you are inside your home has changed, if at all? Are you safer
   than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe than you were
   5 years ago?

   More .... -1
   The same.................. -2
   Less.......................... -3

5. Now thinking about your physical safety when you are outside the
   home:
   How does it compare with 5 years ago? Do you feel safer than 5
   years ago, about the same, or less safe than 5 years ago?

   More .... -1
   The same.................. -2
   Less.......................... -3

6a. In the past 12 months, has any person in this household been a victim
    of crime?

   Yes........................... -1
   No .... -2   → **Go to Question 7**

6b. **If YES**: I have a list of things here that could have happened to
    people. I am going to read the list. As I go through each one, please
    say whether that has happened to somebody in this household in the
    past 12 months?
    (Read from list)

	YES	NO
Assault	-1	-2
Robbery	-1	-2
Rape	-1	-2
Murder	-1	-2
Abduction	-1	-2
Other (Specify)	-1	-2
....		

7. When you compare your situation with that of your parents, do you
   think you are richer, about the same, or poorer than they were?

   Richer .... -1
   The same.................. -2
   Poorer .... -3

8. Suppose we get a new government: Do you think the situation for
   your household will get better, stay the same, or get worse? .

   Get better .... -1
   Stay the same .... -2
   Get worse................. -3

Section 10: Health

10.1 Health Spending/Incidence/Expense

1.   Think about the last two weeks: Has any member of the household been sick or injured during the past two weeks? This includes people who have some form of permanent injury, disability, or ailment.

              Yes .... -1
              No .... -2   → **Go to Section 10.2**

Interviewer : if YES, ask: Please name each person who has been sick or injured during the past two weeks or any person who is disabled.
              (Prompt fully by asking: Anybody else? Write down the person name and code of each person mentioned.)

Next: Do all the questions for each person listed before going onto the next person.

Note: •   For **Question 5:** if there is not a second illness code as a "00"

         •   After **Question 6:** Circle all individuals that are still sick at the time of interview.

         •   For **Question 9c:** record the actual total cost to the household for consultation, accommodation at hospitals or clinics, medicines, etc.

         •   For **Question 9d:** record the actual cost to the household of medicines only.

         •   For **Question 10:** Ask only if the answer in Question 8 is "No-one". Otherwise move to next the person

2. Name of Person Injured Disabled or Sick	3.	4. What was the nature of the main illness, injury, disability or ailment?	5. What was the nature of the second illness, injury, disability or ailment if any?	6. How many of the past 14 days has __ been sick or injured?	7. How many of the past 14 days has __not being able to do what he/she normally does because of illness or injury?	8. Who if anyone has been consulted to deal with illness or injury? IF Code=1 Go to Q.10	9a. How long did it take to get there?	9b. How long did __ have to wait to get treatment?	9c. How much was charged in total?	9d. What was the cost of medi-cines?	10. If "no-one" in Q.8 Why did ___not want to consult/see someone or go somewhere for treatment?
Name	Code	Code	Code	Days	Days	Code	Minutes	Minutes	Rand	Rand	Code

Codes for Question 4 and Question 5		Codes for Question 8	Codes for Question 10
01=Tuberculosis	12=Flu	01= No-one	01= Did not want or need to
02=Asthma	13=Fever	02= Family or friend	02= Too expensive
03=Malaria	14=Injury	03= Private Doctor	03= Insufficient money for transport
04=Rheumatic heart disease	15=Violence-related injury	04= Traditional healer	04= Did not know where to go
05=High blood pressure	16=Illness related to pregnancy	05= Health centre or Clinic	05= Knew where to go, but did not know how to get there
06=Measles	17=Cancer	06= Hospital	06= Hours were not convenient
07=Hepatitis B	18=Allergies	07= Visit by Primary Health Worker	07= Would lose pay from work
08=Kidney problems	19=Diabetes	08= Pharmacy	08= Did not speak respondent's language
09=Stroke	20=HIV infection	09= Shop/ Supermarket	09=Too many people waiting to be seen
10=Cirrhosis of the liver	21=Physical disability (Specify)	10= Private Nurse	10=Other (Specify)
11=Diarrhoea/gastroenteritis	22=Mental disability	11= Other (Specify)	
	23=Other (Specify)		

_____

10.2 Pregnancy and Child Health

Interviewer: Ask for all women aged **15 to 49 years.** Record person names and codes from the flap and write them under Question 1 and Question 2.

Next: Repeat all the questions for the first person on the list before going on to the next person.

Note: • In **Question 3**, if answer is "0" (zero) then go to next person

1. Name	2. Person Code	3. How many times has ____ been pregnant? If "0", go to next person (Number)	4. How many times has ____ given birth? (Number)	5. How many babies were not born alive? (Number)	6. How many children are alive now? (Number)	7. How many died before age 1? (Number)	8. How many died between ages 1 and 5? (Number)	9. Is ____ pregnant now? Yes No		10. Is ____ breastfeeding at the moment? Yes No		11. How old is ____'s youngest child (Years)
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	
								-1	-2	-1	-2	

_____

Section 11: Anthropometry

_____

Anthropometrist: Fill in this section for all children in the household who are **6 years old or younger** (in other words, **up to 72 months**).

SCALE CHECKED (Tick √)

First: Copy the children's names and codes from the flap. <u>Do not copy age</u>.
Next: Record the information relating to each person in the grid below for Questions 3 to 10.
Then: Weigh and measure the height of the child and record the measurements using only one decimal point.

1. Name	2. Person Code	3. What is the gender of the child? Male -M Female-F	4. Date of birth Month/ Year	5. Source of birth date Code	6. Does the child have a hospital or clinic card? If NO, go to 8. Yes No	7a. Measles	7b. DPT	7c. Polio	7d. TB	8. Is she/he being breast-fed? Yes No	9. At what age did breast-feeding stop? Never=99 Months	10. How many times is child fed per day? Number	11. Weight Kg	12. Height Cm	13. Reason not measured Code
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	
		M F			-1 -2					-1 -2			.	.	

Note: Question 7 header: "Check card and ask whether child has been vaccinated against the following illnesses? Record the number of vaccinations. If None record "0" (zero)"

Codes for Question 5	
1= Clinic Card	5= Reported by other person
2= Road to health Card	6= School Card
3= Baptismal Certificate	7= Birth certificate
4= Reported by mother	8=Other (Specify)

Codes for Question 13
1= Child not present
2= Refusal by parent or other person
3= Child ill
4= Other (Specify)

Household Roster Flap

Interviewer: Copy name, code and age of all the regular household members circled in the household roster section on page 5.
Use it as, a reference for the other section

Name	Person Code	Age	Name	Person Code	Age	Name	Person Code	Age