

Problem set 7
Phil 303
Posted Mar 8, 2009
Due March 13 2009

1. Give a categorical proof of $[P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R)] \rightarrow [(P \rightarrow Q) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow R)]$
2. Give a categorical proof of $(P \vee \neg P)$ (This is just a bit more challenging than those on the last problem set.)
3. A *derived rule* is a rule whose correctness is proven by showing that it works as an abbreviation of other, basic rules. Prove that the rule of *modus tollens* is a correct derived rule, where *modus tollens* is the rule:

$$\begin{array}{l|l} j & P \rightarrow Q \\ & \vdots \\ k & \neg Q \\ & \vdots \\ l & \neg P \end{array} \quad j, k \text{ modus tollens}$$

4. Prove that *shortcut* is a correct derived rule, where *shortcut* is the rule:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
 j & P \rightarrow Q \\
 & \vdots \\
 k & Q \rightarrow R \\
 & \vdots \\
 l & \neg R \rightarrow \neg P
 \end{array}
 \quad j, k \text{ shortcut}$$

5. Prove that *symmetric negation* is a correct derived rule, where *symmetric negation* is the rule:

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
 j & \neg P \\
 \hline
 & \vdots \\
 k & R \\
 & \vdots \\
 l & \neg R
 \end{array}
 \quad P \quad j, k \text{ symmetric negation}$$

6. Prove Q from $(P \rightarrow Q)$ and $(\neg P \rightarrow Q)$ [Hint: One way of doing this splices in the answer to problem 2.]

7. Derive $\neg A \wedge \neg B$ from $\neg(A \vee B)$.

8. Derive $\neg(A \wedge B)$ from $\neg A \vee \neg B$.

9. Derive $\neg(A \vee B)$ from $\neg A \wedge \neg B$.

10. Derive $\neg A \vee \neg B$ from $\neg(A \wedge B)$. (This one is more challenging.)