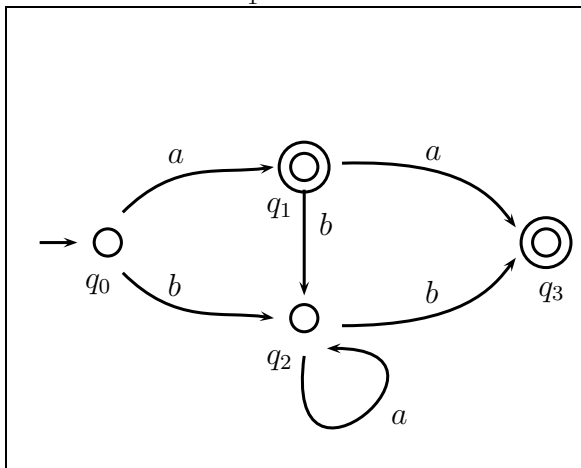


## Homework Assignment 4

### Due Friday Feb. 6, 2009 by 3 PM

The problems draw from different parts of the book, but some sections are especially important. Pay special attention to pages 101 - 117 and 132 - 135. Pages 118 - 131 are *optional*: There are a couple of important facts in there that I will mention in class, but the details are too intricate to be required reading in a course at this level.

1. Call this FSA  $FS_1$ :



- List out the components of  $FS_1$ , as in Example 24 in the text (page 106) and Chapter 3 Exercise 9 (worked out in the example solutions). That is, characterize the alphabet, the set of states, the Initial state, the set of final states, and the transition relation of  $FS_1$ .
  - Write out computations of the following strings in  $FS_1$ , using the format of Computation 34 (page 112): (i) the string  $baaa$ ; (ii) the string  $abb$ .
  - Explain why  $aaa$  is not accepted by  $FS_1$ .
  - Characterize the set of strings accepted by  $FS_1$  as a regular language.
2. Write an FSA for the alphabet  $\{a, b\}$  that accepts just these strings:  $aa, ba, aab, bbb, abb$  and  $bab$ .

3. Say that  $X$  and  $Y$  are sets of strings accepted by FSA's  $FS_X$  and  $FS_Y$  respectively. Explain how you would design an FSA that will accept exactly the set  $X \circ Y$ .
4. Devise a deterministic Finite State Automaton over the alphabet  $\{a, b\}$  that accepts all and only strings which have an odd number of a's and an even number of b's.