## Douglass Houghton Workshop, Section 2, Wed 04/08/20 Worksheet Revenge is a Dish Best Served Cold

1. (This problem appeared on a Winter, 2003 Math 116 exam) The newest FOX reality show, "BattleBugs: Clash of the Beetles" begins (at $t=0$ ) with eight assorted insects placed randomly on a large mat (the "battlefield", pictured here), on which is marked a "finish line". The producers hoped that the bugs would battle to be first to cross the finish line, but instead they wander around, each according to its nature. The motion of each bug is described by the equations below. Both $x$ and $y$ are measured in inches.

| Hercules | Ladybug | Tiger Beetle | Longhorned <br> Beetle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beetle | Lad |  |  |
| $x(t)=\cos (t / 2)$ | $x(t)=e^{-t}$ | $x(t)=1+t$ | $x(t)=3+t$ |
| $y(t)=\sin (t / 2)$ | $y(t)=e^{-2 t}$ | $y(t)=-1+8 t$ | $y(t)=4-t$ |
| Dung Beetle | Scarab | June Beetle | African <br> Ground Beetle <br> $x(t)=t$ <br> $y(t)=-2$ |
| $x(t)=2-7 t$ | $x(t)=0$ | $x(t)=\sin (t)$ |  |
| $y(t)=-1-7 t$ | $y(t)=-1$ | $y(t)=\cos (t)$ |  |

Which bug (or bugs)...
(a) move repetitively?
(d) will move very slowly (or not at all), in the long run?
(b) begin closest to the finish line?
(e) will reach the finish line first?
(c) move fastest?
(f) gets the dizziest?

