

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Adders-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	poultice - "Green Oil of Charity"	Fern		2	Adders-tongue							Adders-tongue												
Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Rosaceae	Egrimoyne, church steeples or			8	Agrim Agrimony	Agrim Agrimony	Agrim Agrimony	Agrimony	Agrimony									Agrim Agrimony	Agrimony					Agrimony
Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Betulaceae	Black Alder, European			1	Alders																			
Alexander	<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Apiaceae	Alysaundre, Buddus of stanmarche,			6	Alexanders					Alexa	Alexa	Alexander						Alexa	Alexanders					
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Fabaceae	lucerne and lucerne gra			1							Alfalfa													
All Heal	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Lamiaceae	Woundwort, Marsh Wo			2				All Heal										Woundwort						
Almond	<i>Prunus dulcis, syn. Prunus amygdalus</i>	Rosaceae	almondez			7	Almor Almond					Almor Almond								Almor Almond						Almond
Aloe Vera	<i>Aloe Vera</i>	Asphodelaceae	Chinese Aloe, Indian Aloe, true			1				Aloe																
Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus hypochondriacus</i>	Amaranthaceae	Love-Lies-Bleeding, Prince-of-			1	Amaranth, Slender																			
Ambrosia	<i>Tanacetum scorodonia or Chenopodium</i>		Wood sage			2				Ambrosia				Ambrosia												
Anemone coromaria						1	Anemone coromaria																			
Angelica	<i>Angelica archangelica</i>	Apiaceae	Holy Ghost, Wild Celery, and		A B	4	Angeli Angelica / Verbascum														Angelica		Angellica			Angelica
Anise	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>	Apiaceae	Annes, anis, Aniseseed / Pimpernell			8	Anise Aniseseed / Pimpernell	anise	Anise											Anise	Anise	Anise		Anise		

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Anise, wild	<i>Daucus gingidium</i>					1							Anise, Wild													
Apple	<i>Malus domestica</i>	Rosaceae	Appyl		T	9	Apple	Apple	Apple	Apple			apple	Apple			Apple	Apples	Apples						Apple	
Apple, Sour	<i>Malus</i>	Rosaceae			T	1	Sour Apple																			
Apricot	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Rosaceae	Zard-ālū			2							apricot					Apricot								
Arnica	<i>Arnica montana</i>	Asteraceae	Leopard's bane, wolf's bane,			1				Arnica																
Artichoke, Globe	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	artichoke	arcachaffe, al-kharshuf	a perennial		4							artichoke						Artich	Artichoke		Artichokes				
Arum	<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Araceae	Maeulatum, Wild arum, Lords and devil's dung,			2				Arum			Arum													
Asafoetida	<i>Ferula Assa-foetida</i>	Apiaceae	stinking gum, asant,	has a pung		1				Asafoetida																
Asarabacca	<i>Asaryn Europæum</i>					2							Asarabacca	Asarabacca												
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Oleaceae	Asche, European Ash or			3	Ash						Ash	Ash												
Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagaceae				4							asparagus					Asparagus	Asparagus	Asparagus						
Aspens						1	Aspens																			
Baldmoney / Spignel	<i>Meum athamanticum</i>	Apiaceae	Spignel' and 'Meu'		P	2	Baldmoney / Spignel						Baldmoney / Spignel													

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Balsam-Tree	<i>Commiphora gileadensis</i> (syn. <i>Commiphora</i>)	Burseraceae	Balsam of Mecca (or balsam of		T	2				Balsam	Balsum-Tree															
Banana	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Musaceae	plantains			2					Banana								Banana							
Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Poaceae	bærlic-croft, bære, bere			4	Barley			Barley	Barley								Barley							
Basil	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Lamiaceae (Labiatae)	basillicam, bassell			11	Basil	Basil		Basil	Basil	Basil	Basil				Basil		Basil	Basil	Basil	Basse	Basil			Basil
Bay Tree	<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Lauraceae	True Laurel, Sweet Bay, Laurel Tree,		T	9	Bay, L Bay	L Bay	Bay Laurel				Bay		Bay	Bay			Bay T	Bay	Bay Tree					
Bead Tree	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Meliaceae	Persian Lilac, White	T		1							(Bead Tree, Melia azedarach)													
Bean Kidney	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	Fabaceae	Fabae majores			5	Bean	Kidney bean	Bean				Bean, Kidney						Beans							Runner Bean
Bean, Broad or Field bean	<i>Vicia faba</i>	Fabaceae	fasiolum, fava, Broad Bean, Fava			8	Bean	Broad Bean, Broad					Bean, Broad				Beans		Broad Beans	Beans						Beans of Egypt
Bean, Lentil	<i>Lens culinaris</i>	Fabaceae	lentil or daal or dal			0																				
Bean, Mango	<i>Phaseolus aureus</i>	Fabaceae	Bean, Wild Bean			0																				
Bean, native Celtic	<i>Fava vulgaris</i>					1	Bean																			
Bears' breech	<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Acanthaceae	brank-ursine	Artists Ac		1							brank-ursine (acanthus)													
Beech						1	Beech																			

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulaire de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
beet	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	<i>Chenopodiaceae</i>	betes, beetroot			11	Beet	Beet	Beet		beet	Beet	Beets				Beets		Beets	Beets	Beets					
Belladonna	Atropa belladonna	family <i>Solanaceae</i>	Deadly nightshade			1										Belladonna										
Bellflowers						1	Bellflowers																			
Bennett (or Avens)	<i>Geum urbanum</i> L. herb bennet	<i>Rosaceae</i>	Wood Avens, Herb Bennet,	n folklo re it		3					Bennett				Avens					Avens						
Betony	<i>Stachys Betonica</i> or <i>Betonica</i>	<i>Lamiaceae</i>	betayne, beteyne			9	Beton	Betony		Beton	Betony		Beton	Beton	Betony					Beton	Betony					Betony
Bilberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> L	<i>Ericaceae</i>	European blueberry, laeberry,			2	Bilberry				Bilberry															
Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> , <i>Convolvulus</i>	<i>Convolvulaceae</i>	lesser bindweed, European			4					Bindweed	Bindw	Bindweed		Bindweed											Bindweed
Birch	<i>Betula pendula</i>	<i>Betulaceae</i>	European Birch, Silver			2	Birch								Birch											
Birthwort	<i>Aristolochia altissima</i> syn <i>A. simpervirens</i>	<i>(Aristolochiaceae)</i>	birthworts, pipevines or Dutchman's			2					Birthwort	Birthwort														
Bishops Weed	<i>Ammi visnaga</i>	<i>Apiaceae</i>	ammi (lace flower), bisr			2	ammi		Aconite																	
Bistort, Common	<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	<i>Polygonaceae</i>	astralogy rotunda, Adderwort,			2	Snakeweed						astralogy rotunda													
Bittersweet nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	family <i>Solanaceae</i>	bittersweet, bittersweet nightshade,	v		1					Belladonna															Bittersweet ni
Black Nightshade, European	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	family <i>Solanaceae</i>	Duscle, Garden Nightshade,			3					Nightshade	Nightshade,	Black	Black	Nightshade											

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Blackberries	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	Rosaceae	Bilberry, wortleberry, Bramble			4	Blackberries			Bramble	Bramble							Blackberry							Blackberry	
Blite	<i>Amaranthus Blitum, Chenopodium</i>	Amaranthaceae	Blitae, Purple amaranth			2	Blite				Blite															
Bluebell	<i>Endymion nonscriptus</i>	Liliaceae	Auld Man's Bell, Culverkeys,			1									Bluebell											
Borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Boraginaceae	borage flourez, starflower			10	Borag Borage			Borage			Borag	borag	Borag	Borage			Borag	Borage			Borage			Borage
Box	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Buxaceae	Common Box or European	B		3	Box							Box	Box											
Boxthorn	<i>Lycium europaeum</i>	Solanaceae				1							Boxthorn													
brasyle						0																				
Broom	<i>Sarothamnus scoparius</i>	Fabaceae	bisom, Scotch broom,			1	Broom																			
Bryony, White	<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Cretan bryony	P		2	Bryony, White			Bryony																
Buckthorn						1	Buckthorn																			
Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Lamiaceae	Buggul. Blue bugle, Bugleherb,			2								Bugle						Bugle						
Bugle, Yellow	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb-Ive			1								Bugle, Yellow												
Bugloss	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Boraginaceae	bugloss (langdebefe)			5	Bugloss					Bugloss	bugloss								Bugloss	Buglosse				

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Burdock, Great	<i>Arctium Lappa</i> or <i>Tussilago Petasites</i>	Asteraceae	Bardana, Beggar's Buttons,		B	3	Burdock, Great	Burdock							Burdock, Great											
Butcher's broom	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Ruscaceae (formerly Liliaceae)	Broom flowers, Broom tops,			2							Butch	Butcher's broom												
Butterbur	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Asteraceae	Parduna, Bog rhubarb,			3	Butter Bur	Butterbur							Butterbur											
Cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Brassicaceae	Caulis, cabagez. Cabbage		B	12	Cabb	Cabb	Cabbage	Cabbage	Cabbage	Cabb	Cabb	Cabb	Cabbage, Hi	Cabb	Cabb	Cabbage					Cabbage			
Cabbage, Roman	<i>Brassica</i>	Brassicaceae	Caboche			2	Cabbage, Roman										Cabbage, Roman									
Cabbage, White	<i>Brassica</i>	Brassicaceae				1											Cabbage, White									
Cabbage, Wild	<i>Brassica cretica</i>	Brassicaceae				0																				
Calendula (Marigold)	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>		Sunflower, Pot marigold,			8	Marig	Marigold		Calendula		Calen	Calendula (Marigold)						Calen	Marigold		Marigolds		Calendula		
Camphor tree						2				Camphour									Camphour							
Caper	<i>Capparis spinosa</i>					2						Caper							Capers							
Caper Spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)		Moleplant			1	Caper Spurge																			
caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i>		Caraway, Carewey			6	Caraw	Caraway				caraw	Caraw	Caraway					Caraway						Caraway	
Cardoon	<i>Cynara Cardunculus</i> or <i>C. Scolymus</i>		Cardones			1	Cardoon																			

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard		
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117		
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014		
Carob	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>					2																					
Carrot	<i>Daucus Carota</i>		Carvitae, karettas			9	Carrot	Carrot	Carrots				Carrot	Carrot	Carrot					Carrot	Carrots						
Caster Oil plant	<i>Ricinus communis</i>		<i>Palma Christi</i>			1															Caster Oil plant						
Catmint	<i>Calamintha officinalis</i> . <i>Calamintha</i>		calamyntes, Calamint			5	Catmi	Catmint						Calam	Calamynte						Calamynte					Catmint	
Catnip	<i>Nepeta Cataria</i>				p	7	Catnip	Catnip	Catnip	Catnip				Catnip	Catnip						Catnip					Catnip	
Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>		bulrush			2					Cattail										Cattail						
Cauliflower	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	<i>Brassicaceae</i>			a	2	Cauliflower						cauliflower														
Celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>					5	Celandine			Celandine			Celan	Celan	Celandine												
Celery	<i>Apium graveolens</i>					7	Celery	Celery	Celery	Celery			Celery							Celery	Celery						
Centauray	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>		Centory			6	Centa	Centauray						Centa	Centa	Centauray					Centauray						
Chamomile, German	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>					3				Chamomile					Cham	Chamomile										Chamomile G	
Chamomile, Roman	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i> (or <i>Chamaemelum</i>)		Camemyl, Camamel, Camamyll.			8	Chamomile						Cham	Cham	Cham	Chamomile					Cham	Cham	Camamel			Chamomile R	
Charlock	<i>Brassica sinapistrum</i> ,	<i>Brassicaceae</i>				3				Charlock			Charlock		Charlock												

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Chaste Tree	<i>Vitex Agnus</i>				t	1																				
Cherry, Sour	<i>Prunus cerasus L. (Rosaceae)</i>				t	5	Cherr	Cherry, Sour					cherry				Cherr	Winter	Cherry							
Cherry, Sweet	<i>Prunus avium L. (Rosaceae)</i>				t	4	Cherr	Cherry, Sweet										Cherr	Cherries							Cherry
Chervil	<i>Anthriscus Cerefolium</i>		Cerefolium, chervelle		a	10	Cherv	Cherv	Cherv	Cherv	Chervil		Chervil			Chervil				Cherv	Chervil		Chervil			
Chestnut	<i>Castanea sativa Mill. (Fagaceae)</i>		Spanish or Sweet Chestnut			6	Chest	Chest	Chestnut				chestnut			Chestnut				Chestnut						
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>		chykynwede, stichwort			4	Chickweed			Chickweed		Chickweed								Chickweed						
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>		Succory. Wild Succory.			5	Chico	Endive, Wild	Succory							Chicory					Succory		Succory			Chicory
Chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>		Cyves, Syves			4		Chives								Chives				Chive	Chives					Chives
ciboles						1										ciboles										
Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>		Silverweed			3					Cinquefoil					Cinquefoil				Silverweed						Cinquefoil
Citron	<i>Citrus</i>					3							Citron							Citrons	Citron					
Clover	<i>Trifolium alexandrium</i>					3					Clover		Clover			Clover										Clover
Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense, Tripens</i>	<i>Fabaceae</i>	Beebread, Broad-Leaved			2					Clover		Clover													Clover

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & OtherAlias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menegier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Cockscomb	<i>Celosia cristata</i>		Crested Cock's Comb			1				Cockscomb																
Colchicum	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>					2				Colchicum					Colchicum											
Colewort (Cabbage)	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	<i>Brassicaceae</i>	colewortes			6			Colewort				Colewort	Colew	Colewort						Colewort		Colworts			
Colocasia	<i>Colocasia antiquorum Schott</i>					1							Colocasia													
colocynth	<i>citrullus colocynthis</i>		Alhandal, Bitter-Apple, Colocynth, hairy-stem			2		colocynth					Colocynth													
Coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>		Assfoot, British Tobacco,			3	Coltsfoot			Coltsfoot					Coltsfoot											
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>		Columbyn, Columbyne			6	Column	Columbine		Columbine					Columbine						Columbine, I	Columbine				
Columbine, white	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>		Columbyn gentyle			1															Columbine, white					
Comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>		Comfery			6	Comfrey			Comfrey			Comfr	Comfr	Comfrey						Comfrey					Comfrey
Coriander	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>		Coriandrum, coliaundre, coryawnder			10	Coriar	Cilant	Coriander		Coriar	Coriar	Coriar	Coriander							Coriar	Coriander	Coriander			Coriander
corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>		Cockle, Common Corn			1			corncockle																	
cornflag	<i>Gladiolus communis (cornflag)</i>		Byzantine gladiolus			3			cornflag	Cornflag											Cornflag					
Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>		Selian, Selyan, Selian,			3				Cornflower					Cornflower						Cornflower					

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Cornflower	<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Asteraceae	Bachelors Button, Red		P	1																				
Corn marigold						1	Corn Marigold																			
cortus hortensis	<i>Chrysanthemum balsamitum</i> ; sny. <i>Tanacetum</i>					1						cortus hortensis														
Costmary	<i>Tanacetum Balsamita</i>) or <i>Achillea</i>		costum, Cost			8	Costr	Costr	Costr	Costr	Costmary		Costmary							Costr	Costr	Costemary				Costmary
Cotton	Gossypium herbaceum					1							(Cotton, Gossypium herbaceum)													
Cowslip	<i>Primula veris</i>		Cowslippe			5	Cowslip							Cowslip		Cowslip				Cowsl	Cowslip					
Cranesbill	<i>Geranium pratense</i> , <i>Geranium</i>					3				Cranesbill				Crane	Cranesbill											Cranesbill
Cress, French	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>		Cressez of Boleyn			1														Cress	French					
Cress, garden	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>		Cresse(z), Tuncarse			9	Cress	Cress		Cress		Cress	Cress	Cress						Cress	Cress					Land-Cress
Crown Imperial	<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i>)	Liliaceae.	Crown Imperial, Crown			1																				Crown Imperial
Cuckoo-pint	<i>Arum maclatum</i>	Araceae	Italian Arum, Italian Lords and Ladies,			2	Cuckoo-pint									cuckoo-pint										
Cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativum</i> L. (<i>Cucurbitaceae</i>)		Cucumeres, Kykombre, yt bereth			8	Cucur	Cucumber				cucun	Cucumber, and Gherkin							Cucur	Cucur	Cucumber				Cucumber
Cucumber, Bitter apple	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>		Coloquentid ae			1																				

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Cumin	<i>Cuminum Cyminum</i> <i>Cuminum</i>		cimum, cummin			9	Cumir	Cumir	Cumir	Cumir	Cumir	cumin	Cumin		Cumin										Cumin	
Currant	<i>Ribes nigrum</i>					2	Currant										Currant									Currant
Cyclamen, Greek	<i>Cyclamen gracum</i>					1							Greek cyclamen													
Cypress	<i>Cypressus sempervirens</i>					3	Cypress						(Cypress, Cypress)	cypress												
Daffodil	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	<i>Amaryllis family, Narcissus Genus</i>	Affodel, Asphodel			7	Daffodil								Daffoc	Daffodil	Daffodil	Daffodil	Daffodil	Daffoc	Daffodils		Daffodil			Daffodil
Daisy, Common	<i>Bellis perennis</i>		Daisies, Bruisewort			6	Daisy								Daisy		Daisy	Daisy	Daisy	Daisy	Daisy	Daisy				Daisy
Daisy, Ox-Eye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>		Daysez, -ses, -sys			1											Daisy									Daisy
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		Daundelyon			4	Dandelion							Dandelion			Dandelion	Dandelion	Dandelion		Dandelion					Dandelion
Danewort						1				Danewort																
Date	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>				t	3							Date palm						Dates		Date					
Dauwurtz						1				Dauwurtz																
Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>		Dyll(e), Anehum			11	Dill	Dill, A Dill		Dill		Dill	Dill	Dill					Dill	Dill	Dill		Dill			Dill
Dittany	<i>Origanum dictamnus</i>	Order: <i>Lamiales</i> Family:	Deteyn, Dyteyn, Dytawnder,			9	Dittan	Dittander (garden c	Dittany				Dittan	Dittan	Dittan	Dittany				Dittan	Dittany					

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Dittany, White	<i>Dictamnus albus</i>		Burning Bush		B	1	Burning Bush																			
Dock, Black						2	Dock			Black Dock																
Dock, Patience	<i>Rumex patientia</i>	<i>Polygonaceae</i>	astralogya rotunda. Patience,			3	Patience						astralogya rotunda							Patience						
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i>	Order: Solanales Family:	Dodder, Hellweed, Strangle-			2							Dodder		Dodder											
Dogwood berries						1	Dogwood berries																			
Dorth						1				Dorth																
Dragons	<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i>		Dragans, Dragaunce			4							Drago Drago Dragons								Dragons					
Dropwort	<i>Filipendula hexapetala</i>		Philipendula, Philyppendu			1															Dropwort					
Dutch Box	<i>sempervirens 'Suffruticosa'</i>	family Buxaceae				1															Dutch-box					
Dyer's Greenweed	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>		Weld			2	Weld									Dyer's Greenweed										
Eggplant	<i>Solanum melongena</i>					2							(Eggplant, Solanum melongena)							Aubergine (Eggplant)						Eggplant
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>					2	Elderberries			Elder																
Elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i>		Elena campana, Horsel,			10	Elecai Elecampane			Elecampane		Elecai	Elecai	Elecampane						Inulin	Elecai	Elecampane	Elecampana			

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Elm	<i>Ulmus minor</i>					2	Elm, Pilar Elm						Elm													
Endive	<i>Cichorium endivia</i>		Endyve. Chicory			6	Endiv	Endive					Endive							Endiv	Endive		Endive			
Eryngo	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>		Iryngez. Sea holly			1														Sea holly						
Escarole			wild lettuce			1	Escarole																			
Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>		Eufra, Ewfrace			2										Eyebright				Eyebright						
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>		Fenell, F. Red			14	Fenne	Fenne	Fenne	Fenne	Fennel		Fenne	Fenne	Fennell		Fennel		Fenne	Fenne	Fenne	Fenne	Fennell		Fennel	
Fenugreek	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>		Fenecreke			7	Fenuç	Fenugreek	Fenugreek	Fenugreek		Fenuç	Fenugreek	Fenugreek						Fenugreek						
Fern, female	<i>Athyrium filixfemina</i>					3			Fern	Fern, female				Fern												
Maidenhair						1	maidenhair																			
Fern, male	<i>Dryopteris filixmas</i>					1								Fern												
Feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium, Chrysanthemum</i>					8	Fever	Feverfew		Feverfew		Fever	Feverfew				Feverfew		Fever	Feverfew					Feverfew	
Fig	<i>Ficus carica L. (Moraceae)</i> <i>Ficus carica L.</i>					5	Fig	Fig	Fig				Fig						Figs							
Filberts						1	Filberts																			

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Flag, Sweet	<i>Acorus calamus</i>					1							Acorus calamus													Sweet Flag
Flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>		Linseed			4	Flax			Flax		Flax		Flax												
Flea-seed	<i>Plantago psyllium</i>					1							Flea-Seed													Fleabane
Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>					1				Forget Me Not																
Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>					5	Foxglove	Foxglove							Foxglove	Foxglove				Foxglove						Foxglove
Frankinsence	<i>Boswellia cateri</i>					2				Frank Frankinsence																
Fumitory	<i>Fumaria offinalis</i>					2							Fumitory		Fumitory											
Galingale	<i>Cyperus longus</i>		Galyngale			4				Galingale			Galingale						Galingale	Galingale						
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>		Garlek			10	Garlic	Garlic	Garlic	Garlic		Garlic	Garlic	Garlic					Garlic	Garlic	Garlic		Garlic			Garlic
Garlic, Wild	<i>Allium ursinum</i>					1		Garlic, Wild																		
Garlic-Mustard	<i>Allaria petiolata</i>					1														Garlic Mustard						
Gentian	<i>Gentiana lutea</i>		Sweet gentian			5	Gentian						Genitian	Geniti	Genitian								Gentian			
Germander	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>		Germaundr			6	Germander			Germander			Germander	Germander	Germander								Germander	Germander		Germander

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Gillyflower, Wall	<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>		Wallflower, Carnation			3								Wall Gillyflower						Wall Gillyflower					Gillyflower, Wall	
Gillyflowers (Pinks)	<i>Dianthus carophyllus, D. barbatus, D.</i>		Clove pink, Gylofr			7	Gillyflowers								Pinks	Gillyflk Pink				Gillyflk Pinks					Gillyflower (f Pinks	
Ginger	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>					1							Ginger													
Ginger, European Wild	<i>Asarum europaeum</i>		Asarum, Asarabacca			2	Ginger			Asarum																
Glastonbury Thorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna var. biflora</i>					0																				
Globe Flower						1	Globe Flower																			
Goatsbeard						1				Goatsbeard																
Goldenrod						1	Goldenrod																			
Good King Henry	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>		English Mercury. Mercury			1															Good King Henry					
Gooseberry	<i>Ribes uva-crispa, Ribes grossularia</i>		Tjewberoes			2	Gooseberry														Gooseberry					Gooseberry
Gourd, Bottle	<i>Lagenaria siceraria -- Family</i>		Gourdes			8	Gourc Gourd, Bottl	Gourc Gourd, Bottle							Bottle	Gourd				Gourc Gourd, Long	Gourds					
Gourd, Pumpkin	<i>Curcubita</i>	genus <i>Cucurbita</i> and the family <i>Cucurbitaceae</i>	Citrus			5	Gourd, Pumpkin										Pumpkins (C Pumpkin			Pumpkins	Pumpkins					
Gourd, Round	<i>Curcubita</i>		Tinda			1														Gourd, Round						

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014
Grape	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>		vine			10	Grape	Grape	Grape	Grapes	Grape	vine	Grape	Grape	Grapes	Grape	Grape	Grape	Grape	Grape					Grape
Greater Swinecress	<i>Coronopus squamatus (Forsk) Aschers</i>		Herb-Ive			0																			
Gromwell	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>		Gromell			1								Gromwell											
Ground-Ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	<i>Lamiaceae</i>	Alehoof, Creeping Charlie,			2	Ground Ivy			Ground Ivy															Ground Ivy
Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>		Growdyswylly			2						Groundsel	Groundsel												
Guelder Rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>					0																			
Harts Tongue	<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>		Hertes tong, Hertz tonge.			5	Hartstongue							Harts	Hartstongue					Harts	Harts Tongue				
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i>					4	Hawthorn					Hawthorn	Hawthorn	Hawthorn			Hawthorn								
Hazelnut	<i>Corylus avellana L. (Betulaceae)</i>				T	7	Hazeli	Hazeli	Hazelnut			Hazelnut	Hazelnut	Hazelnut			Hazel	Hazlenut							
Hazelwort / European Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum europaeum L.</i>	<i>Family: Aristolochiaceae</i>	Asarabacca			2		Hazelwort / Wild G	Hazelwort																
Hearts Ease	<i>Viola tricolor</i>		Selbestryu(n)e			2														Hearts	Hearts Ease				Hearts Ease
Heliotrope	<i>Heliotrope, Cherry Pie</i> Scientific Name:	<i>Synonym: Heliotropium peruvianum</i>	Morella,			4	Heliot	Heliotrope				Heliotrope													Heliotrope
Hellebores	<i>Helleborus niger, viridis</i>		Elabre, Christmas Rose			7	Hellebore	White		Hellebores		Hellet	Hellebore	Hellebore						Hellet	Hellebores				

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>				T	4					Hemlock		Hemlock	Hemlock							Hemlock					
Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>					2	Hemp						Hemp													
Henbane	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>		Henbane			3							Henbane	Henbane							Henbane					
Herb Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>					1	Herb Robert																			
Hogs Fennel	<i>Peucedanum palustre</i> (LINN.), <i>Peucedanum</i>	<i>Compositae</i>	Sow fennel. Sulphurwort. Chucklusa.			2					Hogs Fennel			Hogs Fennel												
Holly						1	Holly																			
Hollyhock	<i>Althaea rosea</i> , <i>Althaea cutica</i>		Hollyhocke			8	Hollyhock				Hollyhock		Hollyh	Hollyh	Hollyh	Hollyhock					Hollyh	Holly-Hock				Hollyhock
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>		Honysoke			3	Honeysuckle								Honeysuckle							Honeysuckle				
Hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>					3	Hops				Hops											Hop				Hops
Horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>		Horehound			8	Horehound			Horeh	Horehound		Horeh	Horeh	Horehound						Horeh	Horehound				H seed
Horseradish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>					3					Horseradish			Horseradish							Horseradish					Horseradish
houseleek	<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>		Hen-and-chicks, jupiter's			5	Houseleek				Houseleek			Houseleek			Houseleek					Houseleek				Houseleek
Hyacinth	<i>Lachenalia contaminata</i> Ait.	<i>Liliaceae</i>	Groenviooltje			1																	Hyacinth			Hyacinth

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard						
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117						
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014						
Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>		Isope, Ysope			10	hyssop			Hyssop	Hyssc	Hyssc	Hyssop			Hyssop	Hyssc	Hyssc	Hyssop			Hyssop			Hyssop						
Iris, Flag	<i>Iris germanica</i>	<i>Iridaceae</i>				12	Iris, B	Iris, P	Iris, Fl	Irises, Fleur de lys	Iris	Iris	Iris	Iris		Iris			Iris	Iris			Flower de Lice (Iris)								
Iris, yellow water flag						1	Iris, yellow water flag																								
Iris, water	<i>Iris foetidissima</i>					1	Iris, water																								
Iris, White	<i>Iris florentina</i>	<i>Iridaceae</i>				2					Iris	Iris																			
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	<i>Araliaceae</i>	Common Ivy			4	Ivy			Ivy	Ivy				Ivy										Ivy						
Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	<i>Solanaceae</i>	Stramonium			0																									
Junipers						1	Junipers																								
Kale						1	Kale																								
Knotgrass						1	Knotgrass																								
Kohlrabi	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	<i>Brassicaceae</i>	German Turnip			1	Kohlrabi																								
Lady's Bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>	<i>Rubiaceae</i>	Yellow Bedstraw			0																									
Langdebeef	<i>Picris echioides</i> , <i>Picris schioides</i>	<i>Asteraceae</i>	Langdebefe, Longdebeeff, Ox-tongue			3							Langc	Langdebeef									Langdebeef								

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Larkspur	<i>Consolida orientalis</i>	Ranunculaceae	Lice-Bane or Stavesacre		A	1							Larkspur													
Laserwort / sermountain	<i>Saposhnikoba divaricata</i>		silphium			1							Laserwort / sermountain													
Lavandin	<i>Lavendula intermedia</i>	Lamiaceae		(camphou)		0																				
Lavender	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Lamiaceae				9	Lavender			Lavender			Laven Lavender				Lavender			Laven	Laven	Laven	Lavender			Lavender
Lavender cotton	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Asteraceae	Santolina, Petite Cypress			1																Lavender cotton				Lavender cott
Lavender French	<i>Lavendula dentata</i>	Lamiaceae	Stickadove			0																				Lavender Fre
Lavender Spanish	<i>Lavendula stoechas</i>	Lamiaceae				0																				
Lavender Spike	<i>Lavendula latifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	Italian Lavender		T P	4	Lavender			Lavender Spike											Laven	Lavender spike				Lavender
Leek	<i>Allium ampeloprasum L. porrum</i>		Lekez, Leke			10	Leek	Leek		Leek			Leek	Leek			Leeks		Leeks	Leek	Leeks		Leeks			Leek
Lemon	<i>Citrus limon</i>		Limun			3														Lemons	Lemon		Lemon			
Lemon Balm	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Lamiaceae	Balm, Lemon Balm, Erva			5	Lemon Balm						Lemon Lemon Balm								Balm, Bawlme					Lemon Balm
Lentils	<i>Lens culinaris</i>	Fabaceae	daal or dal			2	Lentils			Lentils																
Lettuce	<i>Lactuca Sativa</i>	Asteraceae				11	Lettuc	Lettuce		Lettuce			Lettuc Lettuc Lettuce				Lettuces		Lettuc Lettuc Lettuce			Lettuce				

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below	→					↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year	→					ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014		
Lettuce, Prickly	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Asteraceae				2	Lettuce, Prickly			Lettuce, Prickly															Prickly Lettuce	
Lettuce, Wild	<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Asteraceae				3	Lettuce, Wild			Lettuce wild	Lettuce, Wild															
Licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Fabaceae	liquiritia, Glycyrrhiza			2				Licorice									Licorice							
Lily, Madonna	<i>Lilium candidum</i>					14	Lily M	Lily, M	Lily	Lily		Lily	Lily	Lily		Lily	Lily	Lily	Lily	Lily	Lily, White	Lily, White				
Lily, of the Valley	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>					1	Lily of the Valley																			Lily of the Valley
Lily, red						1															Lily, red					
Lily, Turks Cap						2	Turks Cap														Turks Cap					
Lily, Wood						1																Lily, Wood				
Lime						1	Lime																			
Lionsfoot	<i>Prenanthes serpentina</i> , <i>Nabalus</i>	genus <i>Prenanthes</i>			P	1																Lionsfoot				
Liverwort	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> - Common <i>Hepatica</i>	Common <i>Hepatica</i>				2	Liverwort														Liverwort					
Loosestrife, Purple	<i>Lythrum salcaria</i>					1	Loosestrife, Great Yellow																			
Lovage	<i>Levisticum officinale</i>					9	Lovag	Lovag	Lovag	Lovag	Lovage								Lovag	Lovag	Lovage	Lovage				Lovage

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Lovage, Mountain	<i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>	family Umbelliferae, Synonyms:		Tea. Parsley		1		Lovage, Mountain																		
Love-in-a-mist	<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Family: Ranunculaceae				2				Love-in-a-mist											Love-in-a-mist					
Lunary (Honesty)						1	Lunary																			
Lungwort, Jerusalem cowslip	<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>		cowsloppus of Jerusalem			5	Lungwort			Lungwort							Lungwort				Lungwort	Lungwort				
Lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>					7				Lupine		Lupine	Lupine	Lupine		Lupine				Lupine	Lupine	Lupine				
Lychnis dioica	<i>Lychnis dioica</i>		Floscampi			0																				
Madder	<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>		warentiam, astralugia longa			6	Madder	Ground-Madder / Madder				Madder	astralugia longa	astralugia longa												Madder
Madder, Wild (of Europe)	<i>Rubia perigrina</i>		astralugia longa			2							astralugia longa	astralugia longa												
Mallow, Common	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>					7	Mallow, Common	Mallow, Common	Mallow, Common	Mallow, Common			Mallow, Common	Mallow, Common							Mallow	French Mallow	Mallows, French			
Mallow, Marsh	<i>Althaea officinalis</i>					5	Marsh Mallow, Marsh						Marsh Mallow, Marsh	Marsh Mallow, Marsh												Marsh Mallow
Mandrake	<i>Mandragora officinarum</i>					7	Mandrake		Mandrake	Mandrake		Mandrake	Mandrake	Mandrake							Mandrake	Mandrake				
Maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>					1	Maple																			
Marjoram, Sweet	<i>Origanum majorana</i>					9	Sweet Marjoram						Sweet Marjoram	Sweet Marjoram		Sweet Marjoram					Marjoram	Marjoram	Marjoram	Marjoram		Marjoram, Sweet

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Mastich						1	Mastich																			
Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> - or - <i>Spiraea ulmaria</i>		meadow, Queen-of-the-meadow			3	Meadowsweet							Meadowswe	Meadowsweet											Meadowswee
Medlar	<i>Mespilus germanica</i> L. (<i>Rosaceae</i>)					6	Medla	Medla	Medlar				Medlar					Medla	Medlar							
Melon, Bottle Gourd	<i>Lagenaria vulgaris</i>					2	Melon, Bottle Gourd						Gourd													
Melon, Muskmelon	<i>Cucumis melo</i>					6	Melon, Chat	Melon											Melon	Melon	Melon		Melon			
Melon, Watermelon or pumpkin						2	Melon, Water												Melon, Water							
Mercury	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>					1															Mercury					
Millet						1	Millet																			
Mint	<i>Mentha pulegium</i>		myntes			11	Mint	Mint	Mint	Mint	Mint				Mint		Mint		Mint	Mint	Mint		Mints			Mint
Mint	<i>Mentha viridis</i>					1				Mentha viridis																Mint
Mint, corn						1	Commint																			
Mint, apple						1	Applermint																			Applermint
mint kentucky colonel spearmint						0																				mint kentucky

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Mint, ginger	<i>Mentha Arvensis</i>					0																			Mentha X ger	
mint, horse	<i>Mentha spicata var. longifoli</i>		Wild mint			5	Mint, I	Mint, Horse	Mint, Horse	Mint, I	Mint, Horse															Horsemint
Mint, Lemon						1	Lemonmint																			Lemonmint
Mint, spear	<i>Mentha spicata</i>					4	Spear Mint, Spear		Mint, Spear													Red myntes				Spearmint
Mint, water	<i>Mentha aquatica</i>					4	Water Mint, water		Mint, water	Mint, water																
Monkshood	<i>Aconitum napellus -or- Aconite</i>		Aconite			3	Monk; Monkshood															Monks-Hood				
Mouse-ear	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Family: <i>Compositae</i> Synonyms:	Mouse-ear hawkweed			2	Mouse-ear		Mouse-ear																	Mouse-ear
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Moderwort			6	Mugwort	Mugw	Mugwort						Mugwort						Mugw	Mugwort				
Mulberry, Black	<i>Morus nigra L. (Moraceae)</i>					4	Mulbe	Mulbe	Mulberry					Mulberry												Mulberry
Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>					3	Mullein		Mullein						Mullein											Mullein, Com
Mushrooms						1														Truffles						
Muskmelon	<i>Cucumis melo</i>	Cucurbitaceae				3	Melon, Musk													Musk Melon	Melons, Musk					
Mustard	<i>Brassica sp.</i>	Brassicaceae				5	Mustard		Mustard	Mustard										Mustard	Mustard					

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Mustard, Black	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Brassicaceae				3	Black	Mustard, Black						Mustard, Black												
Mustard, White	<i>Brassica birta</i>	Brassicaceae	mustard cress			4		Mustard, White		Mustard, Wh	Musta			Mustard, White												
Myrrh	<i>Commiphora myrrha</i>					1				Myrrh																
Myrtle	<i>Myrtus communis</i>					3							Myrtle	Myrtle							Myrtle					
Narcissus						2							Narcissus										Narcissus			
Nectarine						1	Nectarine																			
Nettle, Dead	<i>Lamium album L</i>		Archangel			4				Nettle, Dead					Dead Nettle	Dead nettle	Nettle, Dead									
Nettle, Red	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>					0																				
Nettle, Red Dead	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>					0																				
Nettle, Stinging	<i>Urtica dioica</i>					6	Nettle	nettle	nettles	nettles				nettle	Nettle											
Oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>					4	Oak						Oak				Oak	Oak								
Oats	<i>Avena sativa</i>					2	Oats		Oats																	
Olive	<i>Olea europea</i>					3							Olives						Olives				Olive			

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014
Onion	<i>Allium cepa</i>					10	Onion	Onion	Onions	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onion	Onions	Onions	Onions	Onion	
Onion, Welsh	<i>Allium fistulosum</i>		onion green bunching onion			4	Onion	Onion, Welsh		Onion, Welsh											Onion, Spring				
Orache, garden	<i>Atriplex hortensis</i>		Orach, Fat Hen			9	Orach	Orache / Orach		Orach				Orach	Orach	Orach				Orach	Orache	Orache			
Orange, Seville	<i>C. aurantium</i>					4		Orange, Seville											Bitter	Orang	Orange		Orange		
Oregano	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>		Marjoram, wild			6	Oregano			Marjoram, w	Marjor	Marjoram, wild								Marjor	Marjoram, wild			Oregano	
Organie						1																Organie			
Orpine	<i>Sedum telephium</i>					2	Orpine													Orpine					
Osiers						1	Osiers																		
Ox-tongue						1	Ox-tongue																		
Pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i>					2												Pansy			Pansy			Pansy	
Parsley	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>					13	Parsle	Parsle	Parsley	Parsley			Parsle	Parsle	Parsle	Parsle	Parsley			Parsle	Parsle	Parsley	Parsley	Parsley	
Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>					11	Parsn	Parsn	Parsnip				Parsn	Parsnip	Parsn	Parsnips				Parsn	Parsn	Parsnip	Parsnips		
Pasque Flower	<i>Anemone pulsatilla</i>					1	Pasque flower																		

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Passionflower	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>					1																				
Pea, Black Eyed	<i>Vigna unguiculata sub unguiculata</i>					2		Pea, Black Eyed								Pea, Black Eyed										
Pea, Chick	<i>Cicer arietinum</i>		Egyptian pea, Garbonzo			4	Pea, White									Chick peas	Pea	Chick-peas								
Pea, Chick Pea Black	<i>chick pea (Cicer arietinum)</i>					3	Chick Pea		Chick Pea	chickpea																
Pea, Chick Pea Red	<i>cicer Italicum</i>					0																				
Pea, Chickpea White	<i>Cicer arietinum</i>					0																				
Pea, Cow	<i>Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp.</i>					2	Pea, Cow		Pea, Cow																	
Pea, Hyacinth Bean	<i>Dolichos lablab L. (Fabaceae) =D. purpureus</i>					1	Pea, Hyacinth Bean																			
Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>					7	Peac	Peac	Peach								Peac	Peach		Patience						Peach
Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>		Pere			8	Pear	Pear	Pear			Pear		Pear					Pear		Pears					
Peas	<i>Pisum sativum L. (Fabaceae)</i>					5	Peas	Pea, Garden								Peas	Peas				Pease					
Pellitory	<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>		Pelyter			4	Pellitory							Pellitory					Pellito	Pellitory						
Pennyroyal	<i>Mentha pulegium</i>		Peny ryall			13	Penny	Penny	Penny	Penny	Pennyroyal	Penny	Penny	Penny	Penny	Pennyroyal				Penny	Penny	Peny	Pennyroyal			Pennyroyal

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Genyase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Peony mascula						1	Peony mascula																			
Peony	<i>Paeonia Corollina</i>					1	Paeonia corollina																			
Peony	<i>Paeonia officinalis</i>					8	Peony mascula						Peony	Peony	Peony	Peony				Peony	Peony		Peony			Peony
Pepper, Indian	<i>Piper nigrum</i>					2			Pepper, Indian														Petillius			
Pepperwort	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>					3							Pepperwort							Pepperwort			Pepperwort			
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor / Vinca Major</i>					3							Periwinkle				Periwinkle		Periwinkle		Periwinkle					Periwinkle
Pimpernel, Scarlet	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>					2	Pimpernel													Pimpernel						
Pine, stone	<i>Pinus pinea L.</i>	(Pinaceae)				5	Pine, Stone Pine					Pine							Pine r	Pine						
Plantain, Buckthorn	<i>Plantago coronopus L.</i>		Herb-Ive			0																				
Plane Tree and Oriental Plane Tree						1	Plane Tree, Oriental																			
Plantain, Ribwort	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>					2									Plantain					Pennyroyal						
Plantain, Waybread	<i>Plantago major</i>					6	Plantain		Plantain					Plantain	Plantain					Plantain	Pennyroyal					
Plum	<i>Prunus domestica</i>	(Rosaceae)			t	8	Plum	Plum	Plum			Plum				Plum	Plum	Plum	Plum	Plum						Plum (Stanley)

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard
Count of plants listed below						224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year						ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Pomecitron						2														Pomecitron			Pomcitron		
Pomegranates, Sour	<i>Punica granatum</i>					1							Pomegranates, Sour												
Pomegranates, Sweet						7	Pomegranat	Pomegranate							Pomegranat	Pome	Pomegranat	Pomegranat	Pomegranat	Pomegranat	Pomegranat	Pomegranat	Pomegranate		
Poppy, Corn	<i>Papavar rhoeas</i>					1							Poppy, Corn												
Poppy, Garden / Opium	<i>Papaver somniferous</i>		Chesboule, Gardin or Whyte			12	Poppy	Poppy	Poppy	Opiur	Opium	Popp	Opium	Popp	Opium	Poppy		Opiat	Opium	Poppy, white	Chesbole		Poppy		
Poplars						1	Poplars																		
Porray						1										Porray									
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>		Pourpier, garden purslane, pourpier, garden purslane,			6	Primrc	Primrose		Primrose				Primrose					Primrc	Primrose				Primrose (die	
Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea var sativa</i>					8	Pursle	Purslane		Purslane		Pursle	Purslane						Pursle	Purslane		Purslane		Purslane	
Quince	<i>Cydonia oblonga Mill. (Rosaceae)</i>					7	Quinc	Quinc	Quince			Quince					Quinc	Quinc	Quince						
Radish	<i>Rhaphanus sativus</i>					13	Radis	Radis	Radis	Radis	Radish	Radis	Radis	Radis	Radis	Radish			Radis	Radish		Radish			
Rampion	<i>Campanula rapunculus</i>					1														Rampion					
Ramsons	<i>Allium ursinum</i>					1														Ramson					

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Rapes	<i>Brassica napus</i>	Brassicaceae				3	Rapes													Rapes	Rapes					
Raspberries	<i>Rhubus ideaus</i>					2	Raspberries										Raspberries									Raspberries
Rock Samphire	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>					1							Rock Samphire													
Rocket (arugula)						6	Rocket						Rocket	Rocket						Rocket	Rocket	Rocket				
Rocket, Sweet	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>					1								Rocket, Sweet												
Rose of Sharon						1	Rose of Sharon																			
Rose Campion, red	<i>Melandrium dioicum</i>					5							Rose Campion, red	Rose Campion			Rose Campion			Rose	Rose Campion, red					Rose Campion
Rose Campion, white	<i>Melandrium album</i>		Rose Campy.			2											White Campion				Rose Campion, white					
Rose, Damask	<i>Rosa danasceba</i>					8	Rose, Rose	Rose					Rose, Damask						Rose		Rose, Roses	Rose, Damaske				
Rose, Dog	<i>Rosa canina L.</i>					3	Rose, Dog						Rose, Dog			Dog Rose										
Rose-bay willow herb						1	Rose-bay willow herb																			
Rose, Autumn Damask	<i>Rosa bifera</i>					1	Rose, Autumn Damask																			
Rose, Moss	<i>Rosa moschata</i>					1	Rose, Moss																			

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Rose, Gallica	<i>Rosa gallica var. officinalis</i>		Apothecary			7	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica	Rose, Gallica
Rose, Musk	<i>Rosa</i>					7								Rose, Rose, Rose			Red Rose		Rose, Rose, Musk		Rose, Musk		Rose, Cinnamon			
Rose, Province	<i>Rosa centifolia</i>		cabbage rose			5	Rose, Rose, Provence or Pale										Rose, Trees			Rose, Provir		Rose, Provir		Rose, Pink		
Rose, Sweet-Briar	<i>Rosa rubiginosa, eglanteria</i>		Eglantine			7	Rose Sweet briar	Rose							Rose, Rose Sweet briar					Rose, Rose, Sweet		Rose, Sweet		Rose, Sweet-		
Rose, White	<i>Rosa x alba var. semi-plena</i>					8	Rose white							Rose, Rose, Rose white			Rose, Wjote		Rose, Rose, White		Rose, White		Rose, White			
Rosemary	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis L. (Fabaceae)</i>					10	Rose, Roser	Roser	Rosemary				Rosemary		Roser	Rosemary				Roser	Rosemary		Rosemary		Rosemary	
Rue	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>		Rewe			12	Rue	Rue	Rue	Rue	Rue		Rue	Rue	Rue					Rue	Rue	Rue		Rue		Rue
Rush	<i>Rosa</i>					1				Rush																
Rutabaga	<i>Brassica napus</i>	Napobrassica Group				1													Swedes							
Safflower	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>		cartabus, Carthamus, B			3	Safflower						Safflower							Safflower						
Saffron	<i>Crocus sativus</i>		Saffron crocus, Saferowne			8	Saffron						Saffro Saffro Saffro Saffron						Saffro Saffro Saffron							
Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>					14	Sage	Sage	Sage	Sage			Sage	Sage	Sage	Sage	Sage		Sage	Sage	Sage	sage	Sage		Sage	
Sage, Clary	<i>Salvia Sclarea</i>		Clarey. Oculus Christi			11	Clary	Sage, Clary	Clary	Clary	Sage		Clary	Oculu	Clary	Clary	Clary		Oculu	Clary						

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME 800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014		
Salad Burnet	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>		Burnett.			2	Salad Burnet													Salad Burnet					Salad Burnet	
Salsify	<i>Scolymus hispanicus -OR_ Tragopogon</i>		Spanish oyster			1						Salsify														
Sanicle	<i>Sanicle europaea</i>					1	Sanicle																			
Saunders						1	Saunders																			
Savine Juniper	<i>Juniperus sabina</i>				T	2	Savine Juniper										Savine Juniper									
Savory, Summer	<i>Satureia hortensis</i>					10	Savor Savor Savory		Savory	Savory	Savory	Savory	Savory	Savory	Savory					Savor Savory	Savory	Savory				Savory, Sum
Savory, Winter	<i>Satureia montana</i>		Sauerey			7	Savory winter		Savory, Winter	Savor Savory, Winter	Savory, Winter								Savor Savory Savory, winter						Savory, Winte	
Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga umbrosa, etc.</i>					2			Saxifrage	Saxifrage		Saxifrage														
Scabious	<i>Scabiosa arvensis</i>		scabyous			3	Scabious							Scabious						Scabious						
Scallions	<i>Allium</i>					1														Scallions						
Sea Squill	<i>Scilla maritima</i>					2	Sea Squill										Scilla									
SelfHeal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>		Heal all, carpenter's herb			1														Selfe Heale						Self Heal
Serviceberry	<i>Sorbus domestica Borkh.</i>		Service Tree			3	Service Serviceberry					Serviceberry														

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Setterwort	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>					1														Setterwort						
Shallot	<i>Allium cepa L. var. aggregatum</i>					4	Shallc	Shallc	Shallots	Shallots																
Skirrets	<i>Sium sisarum</i>					4		Skirrets		Skirrets											Skirrets	Skirrits				
Smallage	<i>Apium graveolens</i>		wild celery			5	Smallage						Small	Small	Smallage						Smallage					
Smartweed	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>		Water Pepper			3	WaterPepper			Smartweed											Water Pepper					
Snowdrop						1	Snowdrop																			
Soapwort, Common	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Caryophyllaceae	astralogia longa			3	Soapwort					Soap	astralogia longa													Soapwort
Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>					2	Solomon's seal														Solomon's Seal					
Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>					6	Sorrel	Sorrel		Sorrel							Sorrel				Sorrel	Sorrel				Sorrel
Southernwood	<i>Artemisia abronatum</i>	Asteraceae	Lad's Love			10	South	Southernwo	South	Southernwo	South	South	South	South	South	Southernwood					South	Southernwood				Southernwood
Sowthistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>					1															Sowthistle					
Speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Scrophulariaceae -- figworts, scrofulaires	Veronica, the Speedwells, wheat species in parts of	used in sa		2				Brookline											Veronica					
Spelt	<i>Triticum spelta L.</i>	Poaceae – Grass family				2				Spelt									Spelt							

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014
Spiknard	<i>Valerian Jatamansi (syn Nardostachys)</i>					1															Spiknard				
Spinach	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>					7	Spinach							Spinach		Spinach		Spina	Spina	Spinach	Spinach				
Spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>					2				Spurge	Spurge														
Spurge Laurel	<i>Daphna laureola</i>					3	Spurge Laurel (Daphna laureola)							Spurge Laur	Spurge Laurel										
Squills	<i>Urginea maritima (L) Baker (Hyacinthaceae)</i>					3	Squills					Squill			Squill										
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>					3	St. Johns Wort			St. John's Wort				St Johns Wort											
Stock	<i>Mattiola incana</i>					2											Stock				Stock				
Storkbill						1				Storkbill															
Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>		Strowberys			8	Strawberry			Strawberry			Straw	Strawberry			Strawberry	Straw	Strawberry	Strawberries	Strawberry				
Sweet cicely	<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>		British myrrh, sweet fern,			1														Sweet cicely					Sweet cicely
Sweet William	<i>Dianthus Barbatus</i>		Sweet John	B		1														Sweet John					
Sweet Woodruff	<i>Galium odoratum</i>		Woderofe			3	Sweet Woodruff								Sweet Woodruff					Sweet Woodruff					Sweet Woodruff
Sycomore Fig	Sycomore Fig					2							Sycomore Fig, Ficus sycomorus						Sycamore						

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hill, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Ambrosia, Common Tansey,			11	Tansy	Tansy	Tansy	Tansy	Tansy			Tansy	Tansy	Tansy				Tansy	Tansy	Tansy			Tansy	
Tarragon	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>					2		Tarragon	(dragons)								Tarragon									Tarragon
Teasel, Fuller's	<i>Dipsacus sativus</i>		cardones, Wyldresyl			3		Teasel, Fuller's					Teasel, Fuller's		Fuller's Teasel											
Thistle, Blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>		Sacred thistle			6				Thistle, Bles			Thistle, Blessed		Blessed This	Thistle scarlet				Thistle, Bles	Holy Thistle					Holy Thistle
Thistle, Milk	<i>Silybum marianum</i>		Foothistell.	violet flower		5	Thistle European						Thistle, Milk	Thistle, Milk		White thistle	Thistle, Milk									
Thyme, Common	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>		white pink flower			4	Thyme common			Thyme, Common				Thyme	Common Thyme											Thyme, common
Thyme, running	<i>thymus</i>		Thyme, creeping			2				Thyme											Thyme, running					Thyme
Thyme, wild	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>		Tyme			5	Thyme wild			Thyme, wild			Thyme, wild								Thyme	Thyme				Thyme
Tulips						2															Tulips	Tulip				Tulips
Turnip	<i>Brassica rapa, Brassica Campestris</i>	Brassicaceae	roote, Napus = "nauew, or			10	Turnip	Turnip		Turnip		Turnip	Turnip	Turnip	Turnip	Turnips			Turnips	Turnips	Turnips	Nauew				
Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>					9	Valerian			Valerian		Valeri	Valeri	Valeri	Valerian				Valeri	Valerian	Valerian	Valerian				Valerian
Velvet Flower						1																Velvet Flower				
Vervain	<i>Verbena officinalis</i>					4	Verva	Vervain						Verva	Vervain											Vervain

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Herbarius Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry"	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard
Count of plants listed below						224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year						ME	800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014	
Vetch, Bitter	<i>Vicia ervilia</i>		Vetch, Bitter			2				Bittervetch	Bittervetch														
Vetch, common	<i>Vicia sativa</i>					3				Vetch	Common Vetch			Vetch											
Violet, Dog	<i>Viola canina</i>					0																			
Wallwort						1	Wallwort																		
Thorn tree						1	Thorn tree																		
Sweet amber (Tutsan)						1	Sweet amber (Tutsan)																		
Violet, Sweet	<i>Viola odorata</i>					14	Sweet violets			Violet, Sweet	Violet, Violet, Violet, Sweet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet, Violet	Violet
Wallflower	<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>					5	Wallflower							Wallflower	Wallflower				Wallflower	Wallflower					
Walnut	<i>Junglans regia</i>					6	Walnut	Walnut	Walnut	Walnut	Walnut								Walnuts						
Wardens						1														Wardens					
Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> -OR-					4	Watercress	Watercress		Watercress									Watercress						
Waterlily	<i>Nymphaea alba</i>					1								Waterlily											
Wheat						1													Wheat						

Common	Scientific	Family scientific	ME & Other/Alias	Comments and descriptions	A B P V B U T	Count per line, 800 - 1614 as listed	"Medieval English Gardens," by Teresa McLean	Emperor Charlemagne, "Capitulare de Villis"/Charlemagne number	St. Gall Monastery Plan	Walafrid Strabo, "Hortulus"	Hildegard of Bingen, "Physica"	Alexander Neckam, "De Naturis Rerum"	Ibn al-Baitar 1215AD, Pedacius Dioscorides 60AD, "Materia Medica"	"Heratucus Anglicus, the Hundred Herbs of Henry the Poet"	Jon Gardener, "The Feate of Gardening"	Friar Henry Daniel, "Agnus Castus" herbal	Le Menagier de Paris, "A Treatise on Moral and Domestic Economy"	Unicorn Tapestries, contain many recognizable plants	Giovanni, "Four seasons of the House of Cerruti"	Thomas Frommond - "Plants necessary for a garden"	Thomas Hyll, "Gardeners Labyrinth"	Thomas Tusser, "Five Hundred Points"	Gervase Markham, "Cheap and Good Husbandry")	London city gardens, 1500 - 1620, archaeological sites	My Yard	
Count of plants listed below						↓	224	142	52	44	152	8	156	94	94	104	43	40	82	136	142	19	86	0	117	
Estimated Year							ME 800	816	840	1143	1200	1215	1280	1350	1360	1392	1485	1492	1525	1577	1580	1614	1620	2014		
Willow	<i>Salix alba</i>					2	Willow								Willow											
Woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>					0																				
Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>					1									Wood Sorrel											
Wormwood	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>					7	Wormwood		Wormwood					Worm	Worm	Wormwood			Wormwood	Wormwood						Wormwood
Yarrow (Achillea)	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae	Alloodwort, Allheal, Yarrow,			3	Yarrow		Bloodwort											Bloodwort						Yarrow
Yellow Nutsedge	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>		Chufa			1							(Chufa, Cyperus esculentus)													
Yellow Spearwort						1	Yellow Spearwort																			
Yew						1	Yew																			
Column F - A B P V Bu T - Annual, Biennial, Perennial, Vine, Bush, Tree																										