KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB277

LOCUS 000

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) TOPSOIL

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.81 M (AVG) [466.26 - HIGH POINT] END LEVEL(S) 465.53 M (AVG) [465.45 - LOW POINT]

UNDER LOCUS (ES) — OVER LOCUS(ES) 27004, 27010, 27020

UNITS IN LOCUS: 001, 002, 008, 009, 010, 011

FINDS: BONE, METAL, GLASS, PLASTER, STONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 28.1 Kilo FINE___ UNID —

LDM RAS AL-FUKHRA

SPAN/CONDITION EARLY BRONZE AGE - MODERN

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE___ HELL. MOULDMADE___ ROMAN___

3. COINS INV # KO01

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER ARTILLERY SHELL CASINGS, BUTTON, STONE WEIGHT, PUNIT

6. INV. KO01

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus [27031] consisted of dark brown loose topsoil with some stone inclusions and traces of dense root systems. This locus covered the extent of both the SW and SE quadrants; the topsoil in the western area of the trench was deeper perhaps due to deposition on an incline. No loji overlies the topsoil. In the SW quadrant, locus [27031] is over subsoil (27030) and is the soil in which the highest elevations of the E-W pier rubble wall (CB 27004) appeared.

In the SE quadrant, the area sloping down from the western edge of the SW quadrant, there was no true subsoil, and [27031] overlies a post-rubble deposition (27030). Since the depth of topsoil varied throughout both quadrants, the average beginning and end levels cited above are supplemented by the highest and lowest elevations taken in order to give a sense of the variation in levels.
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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 27

LOCUS 001

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) N-S PIER AND RUBBLE WALL

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.58 M

END LEVEL(S) 464.92 M (DEPTH TO WHICH WALL WAS EXPOSED)

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27013, 27020

OVER LOCUS (ES) — (UNEXCAVATED)

UNITS IN LOCUS: UNEXCAVATED

FINDS: NONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. — FINE — UNID —

LDM —

SPAN/CONDITION —

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE — HELL. MOULDMADE — ROMAN —

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL —

5. OTHER —

6. INU —

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT —

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS (OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27001 is a wall whose upper course is pier and rubble construction which runs north-south stemming out of the southern bank of the SW quadrant and extending approximately 3.5 M north. The lower course of this wall first appeared at the depth 465.06-464.85 M (end of unit 065) and runs continuously from the south to north bank of the SW quadrant. These two courses may represent two distinct construction events since the lower course consists only of rubble. The lower course was not fully exposed or defined during the excavation season, as such, there is no LDM yet for this locus. Subsoil (27020) is over the upper course of the wall, while the subsoil episode (27013) overlies the lower course in the northern 1.5 M of the run of the wall through the quadrant. The western face of this wall receives locus 27021 (later fill in west arm of quadrant) and locus 27014 (earlier fill in western arm of quadrant). The upper course touches the contaminated rubble (27011) and rubble (27021) episodes to the north and may the northern-most outlier of the eastern face, at which point this wall bonds with an E-W floating wall (27021) beginning at a depth of about 465.37 M. This wall also bonds with another E-W wall (27024) at the north end of 1.5 M.
the quadrant, in between these two E-W walls and below the rubble episode (2106), this wall touches a soil locus (2107) which overlies a plaster floor (21000) and its subfloor (27057,11) present in a room created by these three walls. Finally, the lower course of this N-S wall bonds with the courtyard floor (21008) along the eastern edge of the northern 1.5 M of the wall.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA: CB 2702

LOCUS: 002

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SOUTHERN WALL STONES OF CIRCULAR FEATURE

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.73 M

END LEVEL(S) 465.38

UNDER LOCUS (ES) CB 27020

OVER LOCUS(ES) CB 27019

UNITS IN LOCUS: 037

FINDS: NONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 11.1 Kg FINE 8.01 Kg UNID 12.0 Kg

LDM LOCAL FINE

SPAN/CONDITION HELLENISTIC, SMALL → LARGE SHERDS / NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE____ HELL. MOULDMADE____ ROMAN____

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL NONE

5. OTHER —

6. INV. —

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NONE

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/ BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

LOCUS [27002] is comprised of large pier stones and large rubble stones running E-W at about 2 M south of the northern boundary of the SW quadrant. These stones first appear at a depth of 465.80 - 465.70 M, but they neither touch nor bond with the N-S wall ([27001]) in this quadrant. This locus forms the southern edge of a circular feature, and bonds with the smaller stones of this feature ([27002]) at its southern most point. Locus [27002] underlies subsoil and reaches a later fill ([27019]) on its north and southern faces. After it was determined that the wall stones of this locus overlaid another soil ([27019]), the stones were removed. This was the first architectural locus removed in this trench, and at the time, I was unaware of the procedure of taking at the sealed below such a feature. As such, there is no "point one" locus for [27002]. Instead, this locus is over the earlier fill ([27019]) in this area of the trench.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB2.7

LOCUS 003

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) STONES FORMING CIRCULAR FEATURE

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.70 M

END LEVEL(S) 465.50 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27020

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27003.1

UNITS IN LOCUS: 038

FINDS: NONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. _______ FINE _______ UNID _______

LDM ______

SPAN/CONDITION ______

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE____ HELL. MOULDMADE____ ROMAN____

3. COINS ______

4. FAUNAL ______

5. OTHER ______

6. INV. ______

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NONE

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27003 consists of a single course of small to medium rubble stones forming a curvilinear installation stemming out of the northwest corner of the SW quadrant, extending south and east about 2 m and curving south to meet the northwest edge of the large wall stones (27002), which form the southern edge of this feature. The stones of 27003 first appeared in subsoil (27020) and overlie a "point out" (27003.1) for this locus. The interior of this feature was composed of a singular fill (27031) which touches the interior southern edges of the stones. This was subsoil (27020) between the northern edge of the first seven stones (see unit sheet for CB 27.038 for numbers of stones in locus) and the northern bank of this quadrant. The eastern edge of stone's seven-twelve touch both subsoil (27020) and the contaminated rubble episode (27011) underlying subsoil.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 003.1

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SEALED SOIL UNDERLYING 27003

BEGIN LEVEL(S) 485.50 M

END LEVEL(S) 485.32 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27003

OVER LOCUS (ES) 27019

UNITS IN LOCUS: 039

FINDS: PLASTER, STONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 1.6 Kg

FINE 0.10 Kg

UNID 0.4 Kg

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE - HELM. MOULDMADE - ROMAN

3. COINS -

4. FAUNAL -

5. OTHER LITHICS -

6. INU. - SEE ALSO TRACKING NUMBERS AT BOTTOM

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NONE

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/TOWING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus consists of the sealed soil underlying the stables forming the circular feature [27003]. This soil is similar in its matrix to the later fill [27019] inside the feature, and this locus touches this fill soil to the south and west. The northern and eastern edges of [27003] touch contaminated rubble [27019] and rubble [27033], and the southern-most part of this locus touches the earlier fill [27019] in this area, as well overlying this same fill.

ITEM - TRACKING NUMBER

PLASTER - 836
LITHICS - 654
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 247

LOCUS 004

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) E-W PIER AND RUBBLE WALL

BEG. LEVEL(S) 4165.30 M

END LEVEL(S) 4164.58 M (DEPTH TO WHICH WALL WAS EXPOSED)

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27000

OVER LOCUS(ES) —— UNEXCAVATED

UNITS IN LOCUS: UNEXCAVATED

FINDS:

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. _____ FINE _____ UNID —

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE —— HELD. MOULDMADE —— ROMAN —

3. COINS ——

4. FAUNAL ——

5. OTHER ——

6. INU. ——

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT ——

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCII IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus [27004] is a wall whose construction is pier and rubble. This wall runs E-W along the southern bank of the trench, from its bonding point with the N-S pier and rubble wall in the SW quadrant [27001] to about one meter east into the SE quadrant at which point it disappears into the bank. The wall first appears in the SW quadrant and slopes downward to the east in the other quadrant where it lies under both the post-rubble episode [27010] and the layer of late-Roman exposure [27012]. There is a large gap in this wall directly to the east of the N-S wall [27001] while a wall stone has been removed, but there is continuity of this wall below the point of the gap. Along the northern face, this wall touches subsoil [27020], contaminated rubble [27011], post-rubble [27010], the late-Roman exposure level [27021], rubble [27013], the layer of soil overlying floors [27000], and the yellow soil [27014]. In addition, in the southeastern corner of the SW quadrant, this wall joins with remnants of a wall extending north [27000] and the sealed soil underneath it [27004]. Since the bottom of this wall was not exposed, it is not possible to offer an LDM.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB2.7.

LOCUS 005

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) E-W FLOATING WALL

BEG. LEVEL(S) 485.22 M

END LEVEL(S) 464.15 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27011, 27013

OVER LOCUS (ES) 27005

UNITS IN LOCUS: 082

FINDS: BONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. < .01 KG FINE ______ UNID < .01 KG

LDM PHOENICIAN SEMI-FINE → 2ND C. BC

SPAN/CONDITION Hellenistic; small sherds, non-restorable

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE ______ HELL. MOULDMADE ______ ROMAN ______

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL —

5. OTHER —

6. INV. —

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2.

RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

LOCUS 005 is a wall running E-W in NW quadrant of a pier and rubble construction. Its western edge bonds with the N-S wall in this quadrant, at about 26 M north of the southern limit. This wall runs northward approximately 2 M. Locus 27005 is deteriorated at its uppermost levels, and thus its first pier stone appears in the contaminated rubble (27003). While it continues to the N-S wall (27001), it is not visible until the depth of 465.0 M. Thus, this wall also sits placed underlies the rubble episode (27031). After this locus was removed, there was a thin layer of soil (27005) underlying it.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA C3 2.7
LOCUS 005.1

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SEALED SOIL UNDERLYING CB27005 (E-W FLOATING WALL)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 464.95 M
END LEVEL(S) 464.87 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27005
OVER LOCUS(ES) 27007, 27008

UNITS IN LOCUS: 083

FINDS: BONE, PLASTER

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 150 Kg
FINE < 0.1 Kg
UNID 0.8 Kg

LMV LOCAL FINE RIM SHERD, HELLENISTIC WHEEL-RIDGED COOKWARE

SPAN/CONDITION Pre-Hellenistic → Hellenistic; small sherds, nm-reconstructible

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE —— HELM. MOULDMADE —— ROMAN ——

3. COINS ——

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER ammonite fossil

6. INU. —— SEE ALSO TRACKING NUMBERS AT BOTTOM

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus is comprised of a thin layer of soil underlying the floating wall (27005), which was light brown and compacted with some pebbles and small to medium stones. The locus overlies both the courtyard floor (27007) and the plaster floor contained in the room (27007) once formed by the N-S wall (27001), the southern E-W wall (27004) and the floating wall (27005).

ITEM TRACKING NUMBER
FOSSIL 1475
PLASTER 1440
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7
LOCUS 006

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) WALL NUB

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.22 M
END LEVEL(S) 464.88 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27011
OVER LOCUS(ES) 27006.1

UNITS IN LOCUS: 084

FINDS: ____

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 0.080 kg FINE < .01 kg UNID 0.25 kg

LOM KH CW

SPAN/CONDITION Hellenistic → Roman; small sherds, non-restorable

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE ____ HEL. MOULDMADE ____ ROMAN ____

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL —

5. OTHER —

6. INU. —

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/ FILLS/ WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27006 consists of the remants of a wall bordering with the E-W pier and rubble wall (27004) in the southeast corner of the SW quadrant and extending north approximately 0.5 M. Only a few large stones remained which first surfaced in the contamined rubble episode (27011). The loci touching this wall rubb include the contaminated rubble (27011), the rubble (27015), the soil overlying the floor (27017), the plaster floor in the room (27017). In addition, this locus overlies its "point one" (27001) which was excavated after this wall rubb was removed.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA C5 2.7

LOCUS 006

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SEALED SOIL UNDERLYING CB 27006 (WALL NUB)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 4.64.84 M

END LEVEL(S) 4.64.75 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27006

OVER LOCUS (ES) 27009

UNITS IN LOCUS: O85

FINDS: BONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 290 Kg FINE 50 Kg UNID 2009

LDM 2nd c. Flask/CW/LF

SPAN/CONDITION Hellenistic; small sherds, non-restoravble

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE HEL. MOULDMADE ROMAN

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER

6. INU.

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus consists of the pass taken in the sealed soil underlying the wall nub (27006). It is notable that this soil, which touches both the room floor (27007) and its subfloor (27007.1), is distinct from both—in other words, this locus constitutes perhaps an actual soil formation for the remnants of the wall jutting northwards (27006) from the E-W pier and rubble wall (27001).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA 13 2.7  LOCUS 007

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) ROOM FLOOR

BEG. LEVEL(S) 464.43 M  END LEVEL(S) 464.87 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27005.1, 27017  OVER LOCUS (ES) 27007.1

UNITS IN LOCUS: 086

FINDS: BONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 650 kg FINE UNID. 450 kg

LDM wheel-ridged CW and SF baggy 2nd c BC

SPAN/CONDITION Pre-Hellenistic -> Hellenistic; small sherds, non-restorable

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE HELLENISTIC MOULDMADE ROMAN

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER worked stone

6. INV. SEE TRACKING NUMBER

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus consists of a plaster floor in the small room created by the E-W pier and rubble wall (27005.1), the N-S pier and rubble wall (27001) and the E-W floating wall (27005). The floor does not extend throughout the entire room, but is limited to the northern half. This floor also extends north of the wall stub (27003) and slightly eastward after which it disappears. The floor bands with the N-S wall (27001) on the western limit; it also underlies the stub under the floating wall (27005.1) to its north. This floor underlay and touched along its southern edge the stub between the rubble and floors (27005). Along the southeastern edge, the floor touched the sealed soil under the wall stub (27001). This zone overlaps a subfloor (27007.1).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 007.1

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SUBFLOOR UNDERLYING CB 27007 (ROOM FLOOR)

BEGIN LEVEL(S) 464.57 M

END LEVEL(S) 464.70 M

UNDER LOCUS(ES) 27007

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27009

UNITS IN LOCUS: 095, 096

FINDS:

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. .1 kg - FINE ______ UNID .750 kg

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE ______ HELL. MOULDMADE ______ ROMAN ______

3. COINS ______

4. FAUNAL ______

5. OTHER ______

6. INV. ______

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27007.1 is the subfloor underlying the room floor (27007); it consists of two units, the first of which (27.045) was a pass to clean up the debris of plaster, stone, and sand which was under the floor and to articulate the subfloor layer below. The second pass (27.046) was a continuous, well-packed layer of medium to large subfloor stones that covered the entirety of the floor probe in this area of the trench. Under this loci was a fill (27009) on which the subfloor was laid. This subfloor touches the E-W pier and rubble wall (27004) along the southern edge of the probe and the yellow soil (27010) along the eastern edge.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA: 137

LOCUS: 008

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.): COURTYARD FLOOR

BEG. LEVEL(S): 4164.76 M

END LEVEL(S): 4164.61 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES): 27005.1, 27015.1

OVER LOCUS (ES): 27008.1

UNITS IN LOCUS: 102

FINDS:

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 1.3 Kg FINE — UNID .65 Kg

LDM: SF BJ rm 2nd BC

SPAN/CONDITION: Pre-Persian to Hellenistic, small sherds, non-restorable

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE — HELL. MOULDMADE — ROMAN

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL —

5. OTHER —

6. INU. —

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT: NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus encompasses the preserved courtyard floor, made of plaster and cobbles, extending from the northern 2.5M of the NS wall (21021) eastward through the SW quadrant and throughout the SE quadrant, except along a patch in the southwest corner of the SE quadrant. It extends one meter north of the southern bundle and extends about 2.5M eastward. This floor varies in elevation throughout its extent. Only a small portion of the courtyard floor was removed in a small probe in the southeastern corner of the SE quadrant (approximately 1.3 M square). The courtyard floor underlies a layer of soil separating it from the rubble episode (22017). It also underlies the sealed soil of the E-W floating wall (21005.1) and the sealed soil under a later patch of floor (21005.1) in the southeastern rim of the SE quadrant. The soil which lies over the courtyard floor was not always excavated as such, and in some areas the rubble episode (22017) was excavated down into the soil. This floor is thick and durable. In the probe it was over a thin layer of soil (22005.1) which came down on an earlier floor.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA C13 2.7

LOCUS 008.1

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SEALED SOIL UNDERLYING CB 27008 (COURTYARD FLOOR)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 464.61 M

END LEVEL(S) 464.57 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27008

OVER LOCUS (ES) 27016

UNITS IN LOCUS: 103

FINDS:

1. POTTERY:
   TOTAL WT. 75 Kg
   FINE _____ UNID 65 Kg

2. LAMPS:
   WHEELMADE____ HELL. MOULDMADE____ ROMAN____

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL —

5. OTHER —

6. INV. —

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus is a thin layer of compacted dark brown soil under the courtyard floor (27008) removed in the probe. The soil extended throughout the probe and was over an earlier floor (27016).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 009

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) FILL UNDERLYING CB 27007.1 (SUBFLOOR)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 464.70 M

END LEVEL(S) 464.60 M (EXPOSED TO THIS DEPTH)

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27006.1, 27007.1

OVER LOCUS(ES) — UNEXCAVATED

UNITS IN LOCUS:

097, 098

FINDS: BONE, PLASTER, STONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 6.75 kg FINE ≤ 0.01 kg UNID 3.8 kg

LDM LF Fishplate foot 3rd/2nd c BC, Hellenistic wheel-ridged CW, 2nd BC

SPAN/CONDITION Pre-Persian → Hellenistic; small sherds, not restorable

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE _______ HELM. MOULDMADE _______ ROMAN _______

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER stoppers; lithics; plaster

6. INU.

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT YES (CB 2.7.097)

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus [27009] is a fill that consisted of compacted brown silty soil mixed with pebbles and small to medium stones. It was differentiated from the subfloor over it (27007.1) by the occasional appearance of its rubble stones rather than the continuous layer that comprised the subfloor. Two past units taken in this locus, and since the floor probe yielded no further floor surfaces, the area was closed out. As such, this fill may continue in depth, but it remains unexcavated. This locus touches the E-W pier and rubble wall (27004) along the south edge of the probe, and the yellow soil (27341) along the east edge of the probe.

ITEM TRACING NUMBER
LITHICS 1764
PLASTER 1759 (CB 2.7.097)
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 010

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) POST-RUBBLE

BEG. LEVEL(S)  •  405.29 M

END LEVEL(S)  •  405.19 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES)  •  27000

OVER LOCUS(ES)  •  27012, 27013

UNITS IN LOCUS:

012, 013, 016, 041, 042, 044, 045, 047, 049

FINDS: BONE, PLASTER, STONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 42.05 Kg

FINE 6.05 Kg

UNID 19.84 Kg

LDM BYZ/ROMAN JAR, SHERD

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN → ROMAN/BYZ. SMALL → LARGE SHERDS, SOME JOINS

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE < 0.01 kg

HEL. MOULDMADE 0.81 kg

ROMAN —

(2 frags)

(1 frag)

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER LITHICS, BASALT

6. INU. STAMPED AMPHORA HANDLE (K00 SAH7)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2.
RELATION TO OTHER LOCi IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER
FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27010 is a post-rubble deposition event. The soil of this locus is very
similar to the subsoil (27022) in the S-W quadrant—the debris between the two
sites in the pottery recovered. While the post-rubble contained no material later than
late Roman/Byzantine, the subsoil (27022) contained modern material. As such,
the S-W quadrant does not have a true subsoil layer, and the post-rubble lies under
the topsoil. This locus is differentiated from the true rubble layer (27021)
by the density of rubble; the post-rubble contains small to large rubble stones
but not as frequent nor as dense as the rubble episode. In addition,
the locus lies over a layer of late Roman exposure (27085) which seems to
empor the rubble in this quadrant and then lay exposed for a period of time.
After this event, the post-rubble was accumulated over it. In the southwest
corner of the SE quadrant, this locus touches the S-W pit and rubble wall (27024).
Along its western edge, this locus touches the contaminated rubble (27011)
in the SW quadrant as well as the overlying subsoil (27020).
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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA C3 2 7

LOCUS O11

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) CONTAMINATED RUBBLE

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.17 (AVG) [465.49 POINT] END LEVEL(S) 465.27 M (AVG) [464.97 POINT]

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27020 OVER LOCUS(ES) 27005, 27006, 27101, 27017

UNITS IN LOCUS:
017, 019, 020, 021, 025, 026, 032, 035

FINDS: BONE, METAL, GLASS, STONE, PLASTER

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 72.75 Kg FINE - 450 K UNID 9.92 Kg

LOM Ras al-Fukhra

SPAN/CONDITION Pre-Hellenistic → Modern SMALL → LARGE SHEARDS / PARTIALLY RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELED 2 FRAGS: HELL, MOULDMADE 2 FRAGS: ROMAN

3. COINS KO0 C19

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER SLAG, CHARCOAL, BASALT STONE - FRAME MILL, STOPPERS, LITHICS

6. INUS: COMPART FOR RESIDUE ANALYSIS (KO0 P32) SF POTTERY (KO0 P21) FRAME MILL STONE (KO0 S4) STORAGE JAR (KO0 P42), POTTERY (KO0 P12), W. ASIA MINOR KONAKROS FRAG (KO0 P29), RHODIAN FEARS (KO0 P17), STAMPED AMPHORA HANDLE (KO0 SAH3), KO0 SAH4), FISH PLATE (KO0 P34), ASKOS (FLASH) (KO0 P42)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus O11 comprises a volume of densely packed rubble mixed with light brown soil that, according to its pottery content, appears to have been disturbed through piloting, robbing, or tumbling, all of which activities were impossible to anticipate during the process of excavation due to the nature of the rubble. The pottery in this locus ranges from small modern and Byzantine sherds intermixed into the rubble to some partially restorable Hellenistic vessels. It is notable that the contaminated rubble is limited to the SW quadrant in the area east of the N-S grid and rubble wall (O1001), which it touches, while it seems odd that the contamination ceases at the quadrant line. It may be explained by the presence and extent of the small room in the southeast of the SW quadrant, which does not continue into the adjacent quadrant but stops at the quadrant line. Thus, the contaminated rubble could be said to be limited to the area of this room and the area directly north. This is confirmed by the fact that the contamination overflows the E-W floating wall (O1003) and the wall stub (O1004) and sinks down only in the area of the room, touching the southern border, the E-W pier and rubble wall (O1001). Along the eastern edge, this locus touches the post-rubble (O1012) and late Roman exposure (O1012).
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LOCUS DESCRIPTION CONTINUED:

Layers in the SE quadrant. This locus underlies subsoil (27028), and in addition to varying end thickness, wall units defining the small room (27005, 27006), this locus lies over the rubble (27013) and the fill between the rubble and floors (27017).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA 27

LOCUS 012

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) KH EXPOSURE LEVEL

BEG. LEVEL(S) 445.24 M

END LEVEL(S) 445.09 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27010

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27013

UNITS IN LOCUS:

043, 057

FINDS: BONE, METAL, PLASTER, STONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 34.6 KG  FINE 0.80 KG  UNID 14.3 KG

LDM Kfar Hananya

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN → ROMAN

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE HELL, MOULDMADE ROMAN

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER STOPPERS, LITHIC, BRONZE, BASALT, WORKED STONE

6. INU. UNKNOWN JAR RIM (K00 P104), STAMPED AMPHORA HANDLES (K00 SAH 10, K00 SAH 4), 2 SHERDS, IMPORTED AMPHORA (K00 PBS 1, K00 PBS 6), RHODIAN SHERDS (K00 PI 155), ANATOLIAN BOW (K00 P49),

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT YES (C.B. 057) * SEE ALSO TRACING NUMBERS ON BACK

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus consists of a small layer of rubble extending throughout the SE quadrant lying under the post-rubble event (27010) and above the rubble (27012). This layer, which contains densely packed rubble similar to the rubble, but a pottery assemblage closer to that of the underlying post-rubble deposition, represents a transition between these other loci lying over and under 27010. The presence of late Roman Kfar Hananya ceramics suggests that this locus may have been exposed for a period of time, after which time was the post-rubble deposition (27012) which actually contains sherd of an earlier Kfar Hananya phase. This locus touches the E-W pier and rubble wall (27011) in the southwest corner of the SE quadrant and touches the contaminated rubble episode (27011) along its western edge.
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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 013

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) RUDDLE

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.11 M (AVG) [465.47 M (HIGHEST)]

END LEVEL(S) 464.88 M (AVG) [464.73 M (LOWEST)]

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27010, 27011, 27012

OVER LOCUS (ES) 27001, 27015, 27017

UNITS IN LOCUS:

029, 030, 036, 046, 048, 050, 051, 052, 053, 054, 055, 056,

058, 060, 062, 063, 064, 065, 066, 067, 068, 075, 078, 079, 080

FINDS: BONE, PLASTER, STONE, METAL, GLASS

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 199.23 kg, FINE 2.53 kg, UNID 69.79 kg

LDM BLOWN GLASS L50 BC

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN → ROMAN, SMALL → LARGE SHERDS, PARTIALLY RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE 5 FRAGS, HELL. MOULDMADE 7 FRAGS, ROMAN — INTACT LAMP MISHING NOZZLE

3. COINS KO0 C26, KO0 C41

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER LITHICS, SHELL, BONE TOOL, STOPPERS, NAILS, GRINDER STONE, SPINDLE WHORL, METAL EPOXY APPLIQUÉE, BACK OF HOLD-MADE PLIQUE-A-JOUR, CRYSTAL-LIKE GEODES, CHARCOAL, TESSERAE

ARCHITECTURAL & PAINTED PLASTER, OBST, BASALT, IRON RING, PESTLE

6. INU.

— SEE BACK OF SHEET — (SEE BACK ALSO FOR TRACKING NUMBERS)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT

YES (CB 2.7.036, 2.7.064)

LOCUS DESCRIPTION:

INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOC 1E OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus consists of a rubble episode characterized by a fill of small to large stones mixed with a light brown soil and with a high pottery density (194.5 g/L). The rubble existed in both quadrants, from the eastern edge of the N-S per and 239th wall (21001) on the SW quadrant to the eastern limit of the SE quadrant. Along the northern part of the N-S wall (21001), the rubble overlies the second course of the wall and matched the earlier fill (21001) to the west of the wall. This locus also matched the E-W Pilot Wall (22005) both in its northern and southern sides, the wall and the wall on its western side, and the E-W per and rubble wall (22002) along its northern side. The rubble lies under the east-oriented rubble (23001), the post-rubble event (23001) in the southeastern corner of the SE quadrant, and the later Roman exposure level (23001). For the most part, the rubble lies over a layer of soil (27027) that then comes down on floor in the southeastern part of the SE quadrant. The rubble also overlies a later plaster floor (23015) and in the southwestern area of this same quadrant the rubble overlies a portion of the yellow soil (27024). In some cases, the floor of the rubble receded down directly onto the courtyard floor (27005) or later floor (23015). In these cases, it is probable that there was a thin layer of soil between the rubble and floors, but it was difficult to distinguish at the time.
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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA 13 2 7
LOCUS 014

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.)  YELLOW SOIL

BEG. LEVEL(S)  444.78 M (AVG) [444.81 POINT]  END LEVEL(S)  444.61 M (AVG) [444.58 POINT]  EXCAVATED TO THIS DEPTH

UNDER LOCUS (ES)  27013, 27017  OVER LOCUS(ES)  UNEXCAVATED

UNITS IN LOCUS:
674, 087, 091

FINDS:  BONE, METAL, PLASTER, STONE

1. POTTERY:  TOTAL WT.  5.25  FINE  15 Kg  UNID  2.3 Kg

LBM  POSSIBLE BSR

SPAN/CONDITION  PRE-PERSIAN-HELLENISTIC, SMALL-MED. SHERDS/ NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS:  WHEELMADE ___ HELL. MOULDMADE ___ ROMAN ___

3. COINS ___

4. FAUNAL ___

5. OTHER  STOPPERS, LITHIC

6. INU.  SEE TRACKING NUMBERS AT BOTTOM

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT  NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI AE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 014 consists of a compacted yellow/brown silt soil preserved and partially excavated only in the southwestern corner of the SE quadrant. This soil layer was found under both the rubble episode (27013) and the soil between the rubble and floors (27017). It reaches the E-W pier and in some wall (27041) on its southern edge. The full extent and depth of this locus is unknown since it was left unexcavated at the end of this season.

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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA: 2.7

LOCUS: 015

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) LATER FLOOR IN COURTYARD

BEG. LEVEL(S): 464.85 M

END LEVEL(S): 464.80 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES): 27013, 27017

OVER LOCUS (ES): 27015, 1

UNITS IN LOCUS: 100

FINDS:

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 1.5 Kg FINE 0.1 Kg UNID .9 Kg

LDM: SF PLAIN RIM SAUCER LID → 1ST c. BC

SPAN/CONDITION: PRE-PERSIAN → LATE HELLENISTIC, SMALL-MED. SHERDS NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE HELL. MOLDMADE ROMAN

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER

6. INV. [PLASTER. TN 1758]

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT: NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 015 is an isolated patch of a later plaster floor in the southeastern corner of the building. Its edges were badly battered and its original extent through the courtyard is impossible to determine. This locus lies under both the rubble episode (27013) and the soil in between the rubble and floors (27017). It lies over a floor fill of soil (27015, 1).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 27.1
LOCUS 015.1

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SEALED SOIL UNDERLYING CB 27015 (LATER FLOOR)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 464.80 M
END LEVEL(S) 464.75 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27015
OVER LOCUS(ES) 27008

UNITS IN LOCUS: 101

FINDS: STONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 1.2 Kg FINE UNID 74 Kg
LDM SPATTER EVERTED RIM BOWL - 2nd C. [POSSIBLY EARLY ROMAN JAR RIM - 1st C.]

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN — HELLENISTIC, SMALL — MED. SHARDS, NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE HELM. MOULDMADE ROMAN

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER LITHICS

6. INU. [LITHICS - TN 1785]

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27015.1 is the site for the later plaster floor in the southeastern corner of the SE quadrant (27015). It consisted of a brown compacted soil mixed with pottery and small stones. It lies below the later plaster floor (27015) and above the courtyard floor (27008).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS #016

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) EARLIER FLOOR IN COURTYARD PROBE

BEGIN LEVEL(S) 4.04.57 M

END LEVEL(S) 4.04.50 M

UNDER LOCUS(ES) 27016.1

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27016.1

UNITS IN LOCUS: 104

FINDS:

BONE

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 2.8 kg  FINE  UNID  2 kg

LOM PERSIAN DISC & RIM FEET FRAGS.

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN - PERSIAN, SMALL - MED. SHERDS, NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE  HELL. MOULDMADE  ROMAN

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER

6. IND.:

[ PERSIAN DISC FOOT - TN 1449

PERSIAN BASE - TN 1449

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT YES (CB 2.7, 104)

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2.
RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS 3. OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER
FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 27016 is an earlier floor excavated in the courtyard probe in the southeastern
corner of the QF quadrant. This floor was composed of plaster and cobbles, some
areas of plaster were friable and seemed badly deteriorated. This floor lies
under a thin layer of soil (27003.1) and above a fill layer (27016.1).
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA  L1327

LOCUS  0161

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.)  SEALED SOIL UNDERLYING CB 27016 (EARLIER COURTYARD FLOOR)

BEG. LEVEL(S)  4.64.50 M

END LEVEL(S)  4.64.85 M (EXCAVATED TO THIS DEPTH)

UNDER LOCUS (ES)  27016

OVER LOCUS(ES)  UNEXCAVATED

UNITS IN LOCUS:  105, 106

FINDS:  BONE

1. POTTERY:  TOTAL WT.  5.3 kg  FINE  UNID  3.41 kg

LDM PERSIAN BODY & FOOT FRAGS.

SPAN/CONDITION  PRE-PERSIAN — PERSIAN, SMALL SHERDS/ NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS:  WHEELMADE FRAG.  HELL. MOULDMADE  ROMAN

3. COINS  —

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER  STOPPER

6. INU  (PERSIAN BODY SHRED WITH HANDLE INSERTION — TN 1948)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT  YES (CB 12.7.105)

LOCUS DESCRIPTION:  INCLUDE  1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2.
RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER
FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC.  USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.
This locus is a fill layer for the earlier courtyard floor, which it underlies (pb0161). This was only excavated in the courtyard pits in the southeastern corner of the SE quadrant, and its full extent in depth was not determined, since only two passes were taken in this fill and the soil was not bottomed out. As such, locus 27016 lies over unexcavated soil.
KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 017

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SOIL BETWEEN RUBBLE AND FLOORS (ROOM FLOOR, COURTYARD FLOOR, LATER FLOOR IN COURTYARD)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 464.89 M

END LEVEL(S) 464.81 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27013

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27007, 27008, 27014, 27015

UNITS IN LOCUS: 069, 070, 071, 072, 073, 074, 075, 076, 077, 080, 092, 094, 099

FINDS:
- BONE, PLASTER, METAL, STONE
- POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 25.25Kg, FINE 1.5Kg, UNID 8.4Kg

LDM ESA

SPAN/CONDITION: PRE-PERSIAN → HELLENISTIC, SMALL→LARGE SHARDS, NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE 2 Frags. HEL. MOULDMADE 1 Frag. ROMAN

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER: CHARCOAL, PAINTED PLASTER, METAL RING, NAIL, STOPPERS, LITHICS

6. INU: CHAOAN CUP FRAG (K00 P11)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT: YES (CB 2.7.069)

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI ie OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

LOCUS 017 is a thin layer of soil [thicker in the lower elevations of the courtyard] that was light brown and somewhat compacted with some stones present. It is the end of the rubble episode (27013). Because it was regarded as the end of the rubble during excavation, it touches as well as lies under the rubble (27013). This soil was discernible in several places in the S10 quadrant overlapping the courtyard and room floors (27008, 27007), and in the SE quadrant also over the courtyard floor, the yellow soil in the southeastern corner (27014), and the later courtyard floor in the southeastern corner (27015).
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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 018

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) LATER FILL WEST OF CB 27001 (N-S PIER & IBUBLE WALL)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 4.55.64 M

END LEVEL(S) 4.55.33 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27020

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27019

UNITS IN LOCUS: 015, 018, 023, 027, 028, 033

FINDS:

BONE, PLASTER, STONE, METAL

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 18.17 Kg FINE 0.05 Kg UNID 8.53 Kg

LDM ROMAN CW/ROMAN JAR

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN → ROMAN, SMALL & LARGE SHERDS/SHARDS, SOME 40NBS, NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE ______ HELL. MOULDMADE ______ ROMAN ______

3. COINS ______

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER STOPPER; STONE JEWELRY; WORKED STONE; LITHICS

6. INU. 4 VEL (K00 P24), AKKO COOK POT RIM (K00 P23)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCUS IF OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

Locus 018 is a rubble fill layer consisting of light brown soil mixed with occasional medium to large rubble stones. Presence of the presence of the rubble, it was at first regarded as part of the rubble episodes in the courtyard (27019, 27031), but the density of rubble stones was much lower in the area west of the N-S pier and rubble wall (27001), and thus it constitutes a different event. This fill lies under subsoil (27021), and above the elements of the circum wall feature (27021, 27003, 27001), and the N-S pier and rubble wall (27001). It lies above the earlier fill in this area (27014).

PLASTER: 2.7.023 323
STONE: 2.7.027 347
METAL: 2.7.028 435
FLINT: 2.7.028 532
WORKED STONE: 2.7.028 662
LITHICS: 2.7.033 532
KEDESHE LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 2.7

LOCUS 019

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) EARLIER FILL WEST OF CB 27001 (N-S PIER $R$AMBLE $W$ALL)

BEG. LEVEL(S) 465.36M

END LEVEL(S) 464.97 M (EXCAVATED TO THIS DEPTH)

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27002, 27003.1, 27018

OVER LOCUS(ES) — UNEXCAVATED

UNITS IN LOCUS: 024, 031, 034, 040, 059, 061, 088, 089, 090, 093

FINDS: BONE, METAL, PLASTER, STONE, GLASS

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT. 36.06 Kg FINE 2 Kg UNID 18.4 Kg

LDM ESB -> AUGUSTAN

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN -> ROMAN, SMALL = LARGE SHERDS / NON-RECONSTRUCTABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE 8 frags. HELD. MOULDMADE _____ ROMAN _____

3. COINS —

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER STOPPERS, LITHICS, LEAD FRAGMENT, STONE TOOL, SLAG, PAINTED PLASTER, TERRACOTA, LOOM WEIGHT

6. INU. SPATTER ECHINUS BOWL (KOOP35)

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT YES (CB 2.7.093)

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI I.E OVER/UNDER/ TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus is a fill layer consisting of light brown, compacted, silty soil mixed with medium to large, marble stones. It is found in the area west of the N-S pier and marble wall (27001) which both tapers and widens. It also touches the sublate episode (27018) in the area along the lower course of the pier and marble wall (27001). This locus lies under the earlier fill in this area (27018) and the sealed soil under the stones (27003.1) and southern wall stones (27021) of the circular feature. This earlier fill lies over an unexcavated area.
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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 27.7

LOCUS O20

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) SUBSOIL

BEG. LEVEL(S) HUS. 7.8 M

END LEVEL(S) HUS. 5.4 M

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27000

OVER LOCUS(ES) 27001, 27002, 27003, 27011, 27018

UNITS IN LOCUS: 003, 004, 005, 006, 007, 014, 022

FINDS: BONE, GLASS, METAL, STONE, PLASTER

1. POTTERY:
   TOTAL WT. 10.6 kg
   FINE 0.2 kg
   UNID 1.5 kg

LDM KAS AL-FUKHRA

SPAN/CONDITION PRE-PERSIAN I MODERN, SMALL = LARGE SHERDS/NON-RESTORABLE

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE 3 frags. HELD MOULDMADE ROMAN

3. COINS KOO C60

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER STOPPERS, LITHICS, TESSERAE, WORKED STONE

6. INU. SEE ALSO TRACKING AS AT BOTTOM

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT NO

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI EDE OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus consists of light brown subsoil only extending throughout the SW quadrant. It underlies topped (27000) and touches the E-W pier and subtile wall (27001) and the post-subtile episode in the SE quadrant (27018). Subsoil overlies the N-S pier and subtile wall (27001), the southern wall stones of the circular feature (27002), the stones forming the circular feature (27025), and the later fill in the area west of the N-S pier and subtile wall (27018).

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KEDESH LOCUS SHEET

AREA CB 27

LOCUS D21

TYPE (WALL, FLOOR, FILL ETC.) LOWER FLOOR SURFACE UNDER YELLOW SOIL

BEGIN LEVEL(S) HW 4.62M END LEVEL(S) — UNEXCAVATED

UNDER LOCUS (ES) 27014 OVER LOCUS (ES) — UNEXCAVATED

UNITS IN LOCUS: — UNEXCAVATED

FINDS:

1. POTTERY: TOTAL WT._________ FINE_________ UNID

2. LAMPS: WHEELMADE_______ HELL. MOULDMADE________ ROMAN_______

3. COINS

4. FAUNAL

5. OTHER

6. INV.

7. SEDIMENT ANALYSIS/FLOAT

LOCUS DESCRIPTION: INCLUDE 1. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION, PRESERVATION, EXTENT 2. RELATION TO OTHER LOCI IE OVER/UNDER/TOUCHING/BONDING WITH OTHER FLOORS/FILLS/WALLS ETC. USE OTHER SIDE OF SHEET IF NECESSARY.

This locus is a lower floor surface in the southwestern corner of the SE quadrant. It appears to be earlier than the courtyard floor (27010), but it has not been excavated and this cannot be stated with certainty. This lower floor lies under and touches the yellow soil (27014); it lies over unexcavated soil.

but it is at the same level as 27014 2.10 above than 27016