Remain-Raising
RR Rh (1604.4) But now that we have left the sea, let vs come to other kinde of waters, (that, remaine to _be_ spoken of). E. G[rimstone] D’Acosta’s Hist. Indiess iii. xv. 169
& Dec (1712.5) You may fill up the Holes to the Level of the Ground to take up the Earth, (that, may possibly remain to _be_ disposed of). J. James tr. Le Blond’s Gardening 121
& (1727-51.3) The work, being thus far gilf, when dry, remains either to _be_ burnished, or matted.. Chambers Cyc. s.v. Gilding
RR Id (1763.1) The question, (Whether a Secretary of State can grant a general warrant against authors, printers, and publishers, without naming any names), remains yet to _be_ determined. A. B. Let. 7 May in Gentil. Mag. XXXIII. 246
RR Rh (1830.25) The floating iceberg, remains to _be_ considered. Edin. Encycl. XVII. 12/1
& Dec (1857.26) When players are very equally matched, neither party has gained an advantage; hence the match, remains to _be_ played another day. Chambers’ Inform. II. 693/1
RR Id (1859.42) That, remains to _be_ seen. Times 4 Feb. 9/4
& Dec (1863.7) After the centre of the field has been ploughed, the head-lands, will remain to _be_ ploughed separately. Fawcett Pol. Econ. i. vi. 81
RR Id (1877.43) (What may be effected by frank force), remains to _be_ seen. Daily News 27 Dec. 6/2
RR Id (1931.15) (How candidate-deputies will it be regarded, as an electoral ‘slush’ fund), remains to _be_ seen. Economist 10 Oct. 658/1
RR Dec (1936.20) Other steps, essential to a well-rounded career service remain to _be_ taken. Yale Rev. XXV. 288
RR Id (1938.7) (Whether I’ll write anything for publication), remains to _be_ seen. H. L. Mencken Let. 23 Apr. (1961) 427
& Dec (1953.14) The gas stock (and a few other tranches, too), remains to _be_ sold. Economist 15 Aug. 470/2
RR Dec (1960.30) Diamond distance, remains to _be_ achieved. Sunday Times 23/8
RR Id (1965.24) The capability, of Langerhans cells to synthesize remains to _be_ proven. Jnl. Investigative Dermatol. XLV. 403/1
RR Id (1967.23) (How far or how quickly the new government can get anywhere), remains to _be_ seen. Listener 6 July 20/2
RR Id (1974.17) (Whether this was an over-reaction to questionable laboratory results or a sound scientific decision destined to rescue mankind), remains to _be_ seen at a future, less emotionally charged time. M. C. Gerald Pharmacol. i. 12
RR Id (1975.27) The physiological causes, for the synchrony of births remain to _be_ determined, and it will not be easy to determine them with lions in the wild. Sci. Am. May 59/1
RR Id (1979.27) The lack, of resusciability of focus-forming activity from transformants caused by MSV DNA fragments remains to _be_ resolved. Nature 22 Nov. 382/2
RR Dec (1979.29) They have included evidence for the ‘gluon’ (the photon of the quark-quark force), and excited states of the upsilon (which contains a beauty quark and its anti-particle), but ‘truth’ (the quark beyond and pairing with beauty) remains to _be_ found. Nature 6 Dec. 546/2

Full for...to infinitive
RR Dec (1593.5) What, now remaines my Lords for vs, to _do_; Shaks. 3 Hen. VI. iv. iii. 60
RR Dec (1687.4) It now remains for you, to _school your child, And _ ask why God’s anointed he revived. Dryden Hind &. P. iii. 306
RR Id (1788.6) The blank, must remain for some happier hypothesis, to _fill up_; T. Jefferson Writ. (1859) II. 431
RR Id (1800.14) The third point, the antisepetic value, of these bodies - still remains for the germiculturist, to _determine_; Med. News LII. 640 (Cent.)
RR Hist (1906.3) So utterly has the status of woman been accepted as a sexual one (that it has remained for the woman’s movement of the nineteenth century, to _devote much contention to the claim (that women are persons! )) C. P. Gilman Women &. Economics (ed. 5) iii. 49
RR Hist (1923.10) It remained for the Chinese Zen Buddhists, to _invent_ their own methods to their own needs and insight. Eastern Buddhist (Japan) I. 13 (heading II. 341
RR Hist (1969.4) The early skyscrapers were massive blocks. The new characteristic form became the slab, a term applied to the buildings erected at the Rockefeller Center beginning about 1930. The slab form had appeared briefly in the early history of the skyscraper, notably in the Monadnock Building. It remained for the architects of Rockefeller Center, to _modernize the slab, to _make it thinner in relation to its height, to _simplify it and to _treat it with characteristic but underemphasized setbacks. Burchard &. Bush-Brown Archit. of Amer. iv. 353
RR Hist (1971.42) It remained only for minimal sculpture, to _come_ along, with its emphasis on the self-contained object. Rolling Stone 24 June 36/5
RR Hist (1976.6) It remained for Proust, to _summate the retrospective social novel. J. Bayley Uses of Division i. 1. 14

Decremental constructions: Dec = Decremental proper

Purposive constructions: Pu = Purposive proper

This document is available on the Web at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/leftovershandout.doc See also “Remainders” at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/remainders.doc
Extraposition (If-Insertion)

RR Rh (1599.2) Now it remaineth to give a Paragigma or example of every Conjigation of their Moodes. Minshew Span. Gram. 20
RR Rh (1607.23) It remaineth to discourse of the Politick, Ethical, and Oeconomic vertues and properties of them [bees]. Toppesl Serpents (1653) 639
RR Dec (1611.8) It remaineth, (that we commend thee to God). Bible Transl. Pref. pg.17
RR Rh (1622.7) It now remaineth briefly to show the Too Loose Vse thereof, by Ungoverned Trade. Misselden Free Trade 73
RR Rh (1721.2) It now remains to shew, (how to modulate from one Key to another, so that the Transitions may be easy and natural). A Malcolm Treat. Mus. 446
RR Rh (1746.4) It remains now, (that I endeavort to lay before you a Solution why our Bodies are so shocked in the Experiments)). Watson in Phil. Trans. XLIV. 741
RR Dec (1798.1) It will then remain to proportion its several parts into the different branches. Craig Wellesley’s Desp. (1877) 599
RR Rh (1834.15) It now only remains to mention the fate of Inchi Oowan Saban. P. J. Beggie Malayan Peninsula ii. 83
RR Hist(1860.14) It only remained to be phrenologized. O. W. Holmes Prof. Breakf.-t. viii
RR Rh (1873.18) It remains to describe the so-called adenoid tissue. Klein Handb. Physiol. Lab. iii. 45
RR Dec(1885.32) It will only remain to stoke off the boundary through the intermediate districts. Manch. Exam. 6 May 4/7
RR Rh (1909.3) It remains to show (that the operator V applied to V gives the grad). J. G. Coffin Vector Analysis 103
RR Id (1921.15) It remains to be seen (how the Persian Court will take to the idea of Sovietisation), Glasgow Herald 17 Jan. 11
RR Hist(1933.1) It remained only to add the shriek-marks and to discover a heroine. Blunden &. Norman We’ll shift our Ground 16
RR Rh (1948.15) It remains to consider the Susian satrapy mentioned above. W. W. Tarn Alexander the Great ii. ii. 311
RR Rh (1952.14) It remains now to discuss the generation and removal from the lattice of the number of vacancies which do not form voids. Proc. Physical Soc. B. LXV. 522
RR Hist(1954.17) Once the codability variable had been operationalized, it remained to relate this variable to some nonlinguistic behavior. Jnl. Abnormal Psychol. XLI. 460
RR Id (1959.34) He would expect absolute obedience from his subordinates... It remains to be seen (whether he could also ‘liaise’ successfully). Guardian 15 Oct. 10/7
RR Dec(1965.38) It remains now to provide a suitable pulse generator of variable recurrence frequency to fire the thyristor. Wireless World Sept. 431/1
RR Id (1971.37) It remains to be seen (whether the small amounts of racemic amino-acids were syngenetic with the meteorite parent body). Nature 12 Mar. 108/2
RR Rh (1973.31) It remains to add (that all this, and much more, was well known at the time). Observer 14 Jan. 7/3
RR Id (1976.41) It would remain to be seen (to what extent it would be practical or desirable to build houses there). Southern Even. Echo (Southampton) 13 Nov. 3/6

Existential (There-Insertion)

RR Rh (1608.4) There yet remaineth a fourth point, to make vp a quadrate and perfitt honor of the King. J. King Serm. St. Mary’s 7
RR Dec (1845.1) Though there still remain some anomalies, to be rectified, this statute has effected some material improvements. McCulloch Taxation ii. vi. (1852) 285
RR Dec(1859.14) While there remains so much to be sinned and suffered in the world. Hawthorne Marb. Faun xi
RR Rh (1970.25) There remain still to be considered the instances, of pronominalization in simple sentences - reflexives, emphatics, and topicalized sentences. Chapin Language XLVI. 374

Relative infinitive

& Dec (1652.9) Yet much remains To conquer still; peace hath her victories No less renownd then warr. Milton Sonn. Cromwel
& Dec (1713.1) Still there remains an after-game, to fit for play. Addison Cato iii. vii
& Dec (1742.1) The last two Champions even now are in. And but three Notches, yet remain to win. J. Love Cricket iii. 106
& Dec (1798.5) Here the 2 to carry cancels the -2, and there remains the 1, to set down. Hutton Course Math. (1827) I. 161
& Dec(1848.10) As long as there remain inscriptions, to decipher, or ruins, to unbury. Gallenga Italy I. 61
& Dec(1855.31) The work of the reformer was never accomplished so long as (anything remained to reform). Prescott Philip II. I. ii. i. 154
& Dec(1862.24) Life, she urged, is over; nought remains to look for but a decent exit from it. Merivale Rom. Emp. (1865) VI. I. 175

Decremental constructions: Dec = Decremental proper  Hist = Historical  Rh = Rhetorical  RR = Remain-Raising  Id = Prototype Idiom (remain to be seen)


This document is available on the Web at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/leftovershandout.doc See also “Remainders” at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/remainders.doc
to _be seen = Indefinite Infinitive Subject  
for Proust, to _summate = Infinitive Subject coreference  
ruins, to _unbury_j = Infinitive Object coreference

Purpose infinitive
Pu  Res (1770.3) Fools, who came to _scoff, remained to _pray. Goldsm. Des. Vill. 180
Pu  (1800.5) Some witlings and jest-mongers, still remain For fools, to _laugh at j. Joanna Baillie (O.)
& Dec (1843.16) The lone star of Texas shall continue to wave proudly as long as one brave Texan, remains to _defend it. W. B. Deews Lette. from Early Settler Texas (1852) 246
&  (1853.2) The Commons are off grouswards, and scarcely anyone, remains to _ask one to dinner or anything else. A. H. Clough Lette. & Rem. (1865) 263
Pu  (1868.12) He himself, remained to _misdirect the pursuers. Miss Yonge Cameo I. iii. 21
Pu Dec (1880.12) From the palm-oil bath by means of tongs, the sheets, are passed by the tinman..to the tin pot, which is full of molten tin, and here they remain to _soak for a period of 20 minutes. Flower Hist. Trade Tin xiii. 170
&  (1901.26) Few Boers, have remained to _face the bayonets. Linesman Words by Eyewitness (1902) 100
Pu Dec (1940.27) When the undercut is in coal, the importance of effective shovelling may be less, but it must always remain to _give freedom of working to the machine, and it is only when an intermediate or overcut is taken that it is unnecessary. Trans. Inst. Mining Engin. XCIX. 55
Pu Res (1794.48) Hayes, his middle stump removed by a Holder no-ball..., remained to _fight another day. Sunday Tel. 3 Mar. 33/7
&  Res (1950.4) In a moderated reactor there remain more free neutrons, to _sustain and _propagate the chain reaction of U235. F. Gaynor Encycl. Atomic Energy 114

Resultative infinitive
Res (1858.18) Jones, Brown, and Robinson, the ‘refuse’, remain with the regiment to _be slaughtered by their sepoys. Norton Topics 118

Q/Neg-Fronting
&  Dec (1538.1) Many and grete fautys, ther be.. (wych, now remayne..to _be sought and tryed out). Starkey England i. ii. 68
RR Dec (1576.6) One refuge, yet remaineth, that is (patiently to suffer what so euer lucke alloteth), Fleming Panopl. Epist. 83
RR Dec (1617.2) Two things, remained to _settle the Kingdome. First (the ridding Ireland of the Swordmen). Moryson Itin. ii. 100
RR Dec (1779.2) So much, remains to _be done, (that I can hardly spare a single day from the Shop). E. Gibbon Let. 15 May (1956) II. 215
RR Hist (1831.8) One thing, remained to _be lost – (what, he called his honour, which was already on the scent to play booty). Disraeli Yng. Duke (L.)
RR Dec(1848.24) Executed Contract, is (where nothing, remains to _be done by either party). Wharton Law Lex.
&  Ev (1865.30) Though Homer says.Polybius and Machaon excelled in the healing art, nothing, remains to _be throw any light on their vitalistic theories. Englishm. Mag. Feb. 158
RR Rh (1865.4) A few observations, remain to _be made respecting the dates of Alcenon point. F. B. Palliser Hist. Lace xiii. 171
&  Res(1867.24) When a chain or rope is paid out to the bitter-end, no more, remains to _be let go. Smyth Sailor’s Word-bk. 103
RR Dec(1870.23) The only thing, then remaining to _be done was to fit the Martini breech to the Henry barrel, producing the Martini-Henry rifle. Colburn's United Service Mag. 367
&  Res(1875.40) Two powers, now remained to _be struggle for the dominion of the trilateral island [Sicily]. Merivale Gen. Hist. Rome xviii. (1877) 102
&  Dec(1887.28) Bye. Any hole or holes, that remain to _be played after the match is finished, are played for singly. Golfing 92
RR Rh (1889.15) Two other Etruscologists, remain to _be noticed. Archaeol. Rev. 377
&  Dec(1892.30) You are. ‘all even’ so far, and only one more hole, remains to _be played after this. Pall Mall G. 28 July 3/3
RR Dec(1945.19) About 1,300,000 man-weeks, remained to _be consumed by March 31 if the labour force remained the same. Times 19 Jan. 2/4
RR Rh (1946.9) One more problem, remains to _be mentioned, the problem of co-operation between archaeologists and workers in other sciences. R.. Atkinson Field Archaeol. 12

Decremental constructions:  Dec = Decremental proper  Hist = Historical  Rh = Rhetorical  RR = Remain-Raising  Id = Prototype Idiom (remain to be seen)

Purposive constructions:  Pu = Purposive proper  Ev = Evidential  Res = Resultative  & = Ambiguous (Pu/RR)

This document is available on the Web at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/leftovershandout.doc  See also “Remainders” at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/remainders.doc
to _be seen = Indefinite Infinitive Subject  for Proust, to _summate = Infinitive Subject coreference  ruins, to _unbury_ = Indefinite Object coreference

| Slide Stains: nought = Negative any = NPI some = Quantifier now = Deictic will = Modal but = Fulcrum of Cleavage |

Evidential

& Ev (1603.5) The wales, marks, scarres and cicatrices, of sinne and vice remaine to _be seene. Holland Plutarch’s Mor. 558

Pu Ev (1700.13) I press’d that Capt. Checkley should give Daniel a Deed; that so this Fraudulency, might not remain to _be seen. S. Sewall Diary 18 Apr. (1879) II. 11

& Ev (1809.3) An elaborate monument, of some transaction of which no other trace, remains to _elucidate this imperfect iconography. Kendall Trav. Ill. ix. xvi. 213

& Ev (1813.5) Some fragments, of marble linings remain to _attest the ancient magnificence of this port. Eastlake Italy i. vii. 281

& Ev (1849.13) The manuscript volumes, still remain to _testify his diligence. Hanna Mem. Chalmers I. ii. 42

& Ev (1850.10) Extensive catacombs, yet remain to _mark the length of time during which this ancient Nekropolis served its purpose. Grote Greece ii. lxxvii. 213

& Ev (1862.34) The desolated, hard-trodden ground, and a few tent-stakes, remain to _tell the story. Rebellion Record V. ii. 156

Question-Formation (Free, Embedded, and Pseudo-Cleft)

RR Dec (1601.3) In these [unfinished paintings] a man may (as it were) see (what tracts and lineament remaine to _be done). Holland Pliny xxxv. xi. II. 550

RR Dec (1657.4) Metabasis. A figure whereby the parts of an oration or speech are knit together: and is, When we are briefly put in mind of (what hath been said), and (what remains further) to _be spoken). J. Smith Myst. Rhet. 137

RR Rh (1876.15) (What remains) is to _point out the most general expression for the end in itself, the ultimate practical ‘why’. F. H. Bradley Eth. Stud ii. 59

RR Dec (1899.2) With well-assured hearts the pair made themselves ready for (what remained to _be done). Crockett Kit Kennedy xix. 131

Constructions (1) All-clefts: all that … be...

RR Dec (1605.1) All that remains is by this, or some such like deed, to _professe my sensiblenes of your great fauour. A. Wotton Answ. late Popish Art. Ded.

RR Dec (1887.24) All that remained for the brakemen and switchmen, to _do_ was to go to the office..and _call for what is known in railroad parlance as their ‘time’. Courier-Journal (Louisville, Kentucky) 12 Jan. 6/3

RR Dec (1901.8) All that remained was to _wait until the business agent made the next move. Merwin & Webster Calumet ‘X’ i. 15

RR Dec (1974.4) In order to explain world recovery, all that remains was to _analyze the effects of new techniques. B. Pearce tr. Amin’s Accumulation on World Scale II. iv. 497

Constructions (2) Pseudo-but clefts: what ... but

RR Dec (1597.10) What remaineth, but to _repent? J. King On Jonas (1618) 493

RR Dec (1697.5) To this the Ronsardians reply, _what remained for him_ but, without delay, to _pursue his first adventure? Dryden Ded. Eneid Ess. (ed. Ker) II. 206

RR Dec (1712-14.1) What _then remains_ but well our pow’r to _use_j? Pope R. Lock v. 29

Constructions (3) Nobbut-clefts: nothing ... but...

RR Dec (1588.10) Remaineth nobbut _but_ to _interre our Brethren, And with low’d Larums_ welcome them to Rome.Shaks. Titus Andronicus. i. i. 147

RR Ev (1610.1) Adumbration, or Transparency, is a cleere exemption of the substance of the Charge, or thing borne, in such sort as that there remaineth nothing, thereof to _be discerned, but_ the naked and bare proportion of the outward linements thereof. Guillim Heraldrie ii. iii. 42

RR Dec (1719.1) Many a weary Stroke it [sc. the boat] had cost, you may be sure; and there remained nothing but to _get it into the Water. De Foe Cruose i. (Globe) 129

RR Dec (1733.1) There remains nothing but to _recruit the Solids weakened in the Struggle. Cheyne Eng. Malady ii. viii. §7 (1734) 202

RR Dec (1828.7) Imagining that nothing remained for them, but to _dight their nebs and_ flee up. Moir Mansie Wauch ii. 25

RR Dec (1836.13) Nothing now remained but to _brace every_ nerve for the battle. Thrilwall Greece II. xv. xx. 306

& Ev (1843.12) Apparently nothing but warmth, remained to _indicate (that_ life had not already become extinct. R. J. Graves Syst. Clin. Med. v. 71

RR Dec (1849.11) Now nothing, remains to _be discovered_ but the sandy deserts of Central Africa, and the inaccessible ice-rocks of the North Pole. H. Coleridge Ess. (1851) I. 70

& Ev (1860.20) Nobbut remains to _mark the huge moraine, but_ a strip of dirt. Tyndall Glac. ii. viii. 267

RR Dec (1880.24) Nothing remains but _for the once enemies_, to _say farewell. Miss Broughton Sec. Th. ii. x. (1885) 237

RR Rh (Mod.4) There remains no more but _to thank you for your courteous attention. (Modern)

Decremental constructions: Dec = Decremental proper Hist = Historical Rh = Rhetorical RR = Remain-Raising Id = Prototype Idiom (remain to be seen)


This document is available on the Web at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/leftovershandout.doc See also “Remainders” at http://www.umich.edu/~jlawler/remainders.doc