

# Turkish (Altaic)

1. adama 'to the man'
2. adamlardan 'from the men'
3. baş 'head'
4. başlar 'heads'
5. başlarımız 'our heads'
6. başta 'in the head'
7. başımda 'in my head'
8. tıfölda 'in the desert'
9. tıföller 'deserts'
10. dişim 'my tooth'
11. dişlerde 'in the teeth'
12. dişte 'in the tooth'
13. dostlar 'friends'
14. dostumuz 'our friend'
15. dostundan 'from your friend'
16. el 'the hand'
17. elim 'my hand'
18. elimde 'in my hand'
19. eller 'hands'
20. ellerim 'my hands'
21. ellerimde 'in my hands'
22. ellerimiz 'our hands'
23. elleriniz 'your hands'
24. ellerinize 'to your hands'
25. evde 'in the house'
26. evim 'my house'
27. evlerde 'in the houses'
28. evli kadın 'married woman'\*
29. gönülden 'sincerely'\*
30. gönüllerimiz 'our hearts'
31. süt 'milk'
32. gönülüm 'my heart'
33. gözde 'in the eye'
34. gözlerim 'my eyes'
35. gözleriniz 'your eyes'
36. gözüm 'my eye'
37. gururlu 'haughty'
38. gururun 'your pride'
39. günler 'days'
40. günlü 'daily'
41. gülüm 'my rose'
42. gülün 'your rose'
43. güller 'roses'
44. kadınlara 'to the women'
45. seste 'in the voice'
46. kirli el 'dirty hand'
47. kızlarım 'my girls'
48. kızım 'my girl'
49. kollarımız 'our arms'
50. kolum 'my arm'
51. kollarından 'from your arms'
52. kuşlar 'birds'
53. kuşlarım 'my birds'
54. kuşum 'my bird'
55. pendzere 'in the window'
56. pulum 'my postage stamp'
57. pullarım 'my postage stamps'
58. sesim 'my voice'
59. sesleriniz 'your voices'
60. süte 'to the milk'

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61. sütte ‘in milk’	81. kitabım ‘my book’
62. süttten ‘from the milk’	82. aatflar ‘trees’
63. sütüm ‘my milk’	83. aadızın ‘your tree’
64. sütünüz ‘your milk’	84. kitaplar ‘books’
65. yađ ‘age’	85. tđodzuu ‘his child’
66. yađım ‘my age’	86. tđodzuum ‘my child’
67. yedi adam ‘seven men’	87. kitaba ‘to the book’
68. yedi kuđ ‘seven birds’	88. kitapta ‘in the book’
69. yüzün ‘your face’	89. kitaptan ‘from the book’
70. yüzleriniz ‘your faces’	90. tđodzua ‘to the child’
71. zilim ‘my bell’	91. tđodzuktan ‘from the child’
72. zilin ‘your bell’	92. aadza ‘to the tree’
73. ziller ‘bells’	93. aatfta ‘in the tree’
74. eli ‘his hand’	94. aatf ‘tree’
75. sütü ‘his milk’	95. köpekler ‘dogs’
76. yađı ‘his age’	96. köpei ‘his dog’
77. kolu ‘his arm’	97. tđodzuk ‘child’
78. tđodzukları ‘his children’	98. başlarınız ‘your heads’
79. kitap ‘book’	99. kuđların ‘your birds’
80. yüksek sesli adam ‘man with a loud voice’	100. yedi pendzereli ev ‘house with seven windows’

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101. kadının doktoru ‘the woman’s doctor’	102. kadının doktor ‘gynecologist’
103. kadın doktor ‘female doctor’	104. yourtlu tđorba ‘soup with yogurt’

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- The forms marked with an asterisk are idioms, though there should be very little difficulty figuring out how they work.
- There are two kinds of vowel harmony in Turkish; each affix participates in only one kind.
- There are several kinds of consonant variation between morphemes. Is there a general principle that describes them all?
- There is one derivational affix in the data. Which is it? What is it used for (approximately)? What are its variants?