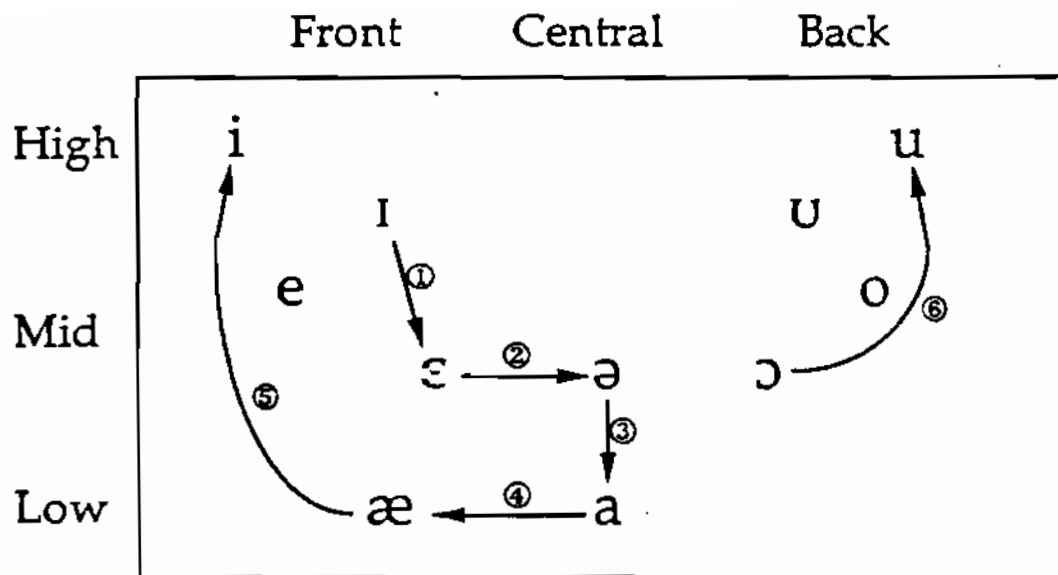


- ① ā → ē [na:mə] → [ne:m] 'name'
- ② æ → ē [bræ:ken] → [bre:k] 'break'
- ③ ē → ī [ge:s] → [gi:s] 'geese'
- ④ ī → ay [mi:s] → [mays] 'mice'
- ⑤ ɔ → ō [brɔ:ken] → [bro:k] 'broke'
- ⑥ ō → ū [go:s] → [gu:s] 'goose'
- ⑦ ū → aw [mu:s] → [maws] 'mouse'

The Great Vowel Shift



- | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|----------------|
| ① | $\text{ɪ} \rightarrow \text{ɛ}$ | 'wrist' | [rɛst] |
| ② | $\text{ɛ} \rightarrow \text{ə}$ | 'well' | [wɛɫ] |
| ③ | $\text{ə} \rightarrow \text{a}$ | 'unhappy' | [anhæpi] |
| ④ | $\text{a} \rightarrow \text{æ}$ | 'Don' | [dæn] |
| ⑤ | $\text{æ} \rightarrow \text{ɛ} \rightarrow \text{i}$ | 'bad' | [bɛəd, biəd] |
| ⑥ | $\text{ɔ} \rightarrow \text{u}$ | 'coffee' | [kwɔfi, kúæfi] |

The Northern Cities Chain Shift