

ZIONISM AN AFFIRMATION OF JUDAISM



A Reply by 757 Orthodox, Conservative and Reform Rabbis of America to a Statement Issued by Ninety Members of the Reform Rabbinate Charging That Zionism Is Incompatible with the Teachings of Judaism

THE SUBJOINED REPLY was prepared at the initiative of the following Rabbis who submitted it to their colleagues throughout the country for signature: Philip S. Bernstein, Barnett R. Brickner, Israel Goldstein, James G. Heller, Mordecai M. Kaplan, B. L. Levinthal, Israel H. Levinthal, Louis M. Levitsky, Joshua Loth Liebman, Joseph H. Lookstein, Jacob R. Marcus, Abraham A. Neuman, Louis I. Newman, David de Sola Pool, Abba Hillel Silver, Milton Steinberg, and Stephen S. Wise.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED RABBIS of all elements in American Jewish religious life, have noted with concern a statement by ninety of our colleagues in which they repudiate Zionism on the ground that it is inconsistent with Jewish religious and moral doctrine. This statement misrepresents Zionism and misinterprets historic Jewish religious teaching, and we should be derelict in our duty if we did not correct the misapprehensions which it is likely to foster.

We call attention in the first place to the fact that the signatories to this statement, for whom as fellow-Rabbis we have a high regard, represent no more than a very small fraction of the American rabbinate. They constitute a minority even of the rabbinate of

Reform Judaism with which they are associated. The overwhelming majority of American Rabbis regard Zionism not only as fully consistent with Judaism but as a logical expression and implementation of it.

Our colleagues concede the need for Jewish immigration into Palestine as contributing towards a solution of the vast tragedy of Jewish homelessness. They profess themselves ready to encourage such settlement. They are aware of the important achievements, social and spiritual, of the Palestinian Jewish community and they pledge to it their unstinted support. And yet, subscribing to every practical accomplishment of Zionism, they have embarked upon a public criticism of it. In explanation of their opposition they advance the consideration that Zionism is nationalistic and secularistic. On both scores they maintain it is incompatible with the Jewish religion and its universalistic outlook. They protest against the political emphasis which, they say, is now paramount in the Zionist program and which, according to them, tends to confuse both Jews and Christians as to the place and function of the Jewish group in American society. They appeal to the prophets of ancient Israel for substantiation of their views.

TREASURING the doctrines and moral principles of our faith no less than they, devoted equally to America and its democratic processes and spirit, we nonetheless find every one of their contentions totally without foundation.

Zionism is not a secularist movement. It has its origins and roots in the authoritative religious texts of Judaism. Scripture and rabbinical literature alike are replete with the promise of the restoration of Israel to its ancestral home. Anti-Zionism, not Zionism, is a departure from the Jewish religion. Nothing in the entire pronouncement of our colleagues is more painful than their appeal to the prophets of Israel—to those very prophets whose inspired and recorded words of national rebirth and restoration nurtured and sustained the hope of Israel throughout the ages.

Nor is Zionism a denial of the universalistic teachings of Judaism. Universalism is not a contradiction of nationalism. Nationalism as such, whether it be English, French, American or Jewish, is not in itself evil. It is only militaristic and chauvinistic nationalism, that nationalism which shamelessly flouts all mandates of international morality, which is evil. The prophets of Israel looked forward to the time not when all national entities would be obliterated, but when all nations would walk in the light of the Lord, live by His law and learn war no more.

Our colleagues find themselves unable to subscribe to the political emphasis "now paramount in the Zionist program." We fail to perceive what it is to which they object. Is it to the fact that there are a regularly constituted Zionist organization and a Jewish Agency which deal with the mandatory government, the Colonial office, the League of Nations and other recognized political bodies? But obviously, even immigration and colonization are practical matters which require political action. The settlement of a half million Jews in Palestine since the last war was made possible by political action which culminated in the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine Mandate. There can be little hope of opening the doors of Palestine for mass Jewish immigration after the war without effective political action.

Or is it that they object to the ultimate achievement by the Jewish community of Palestine of some form of Jewish statehood? We are not so bold as to predict the nature of the international order which will emerge from the present war. It is altogether likely, and indeed it may be desirable, that all sovereign states shall under the coming peace surrender some of their sovereignty to achieve a just and peaceful world society.

Certainly our colleagues will allow to the Jews of Palestine the same rights that are allowed to all other peoples resident on their own land. If Jews should ultimately come to constitute a majority of the population of Palestine, would our colleagues suggest that all other peoples in the post-war world shall be entitled to political self-determination, whatever form that may take, but the Jewish people in Palestine shall not have such a right? Or do they mean to suggest that the Jews in Palestine shall forever remain a minority in order not to achieve such political self-determination?

PROTESTING their sympathy both for the homeless Jews of the world and for their brethren in Palestine, our colleagues have by their pronouncement done all these a grave disservice. It may well be that to the degree to which their efforts are at all effective, Jews who might otherwise have found a haven in Palestine will be denied one. The enemies of the Jewish homeland will be strengthened in their propaganda as a result of the aid which these Rabbis have given them. To the Jews of Palestine, facing the gravest danger in their history and fighting hard to maintain morale and hope in the teeth of the totalitarian menace, this pronouncement comes as a cruel blow.

We do not mean to imply that our colleagues intended it as such. We have no doubt that they are earnest about their finespun theoretical objections to Zionism. We hold, however, that these objections have no merit, and further that voicing them at this time has been unwise and unkind.

We have not the least fear that our fellow Americans will be led to misconstrue the attitudes of American Jews to America because of their interest in Zionism. Every fair-minded American knows that American Jews have only one political allegiance—and that is to America. There is nothing in Zionism to impair this loyalty. Zionism has been endorsed in our generation by every President from Woodrow Wilson to Franklin Delano Roosevelt, and has been approved by the Congress of the United States. The noblest spirits in American life, statesmen, scholars, writers, ministers and leaders of labor and industry, have lent their sympathy and encouragement to the movement.

Jews, and all non-Jews who are sympathetically interested in the plight of Jewry, should bear in mind that the defeat of Hitler will not of itself normalize Jewish life in Europe. An Allied peace which will not frankly face the problem of the national homelessness of the Jewish people will leave the age-old tragic status of European Jewry unchanged. The Jewish people is in danger of emerging from this war not only more torn and broken than any other people, but also without any prospects of a better and more secure future and without the hope that such tragedies will not recur again and again. Following an Allied victory, the Jews of Europe, we are confident, will be restored to their political rights and to equality of citizenship. But they possessed these rights after the last war and yet the past twenty-five years have witnessed a rapid and appalling

deterioration in their position. In any case, even after peace is restored Europe will be so ravaged and war-torn that large masses of Jews will elect migration to Palestine as a solution of their personal problems. Indeed, for most of these there may be no other substantial hope of economic, social and spiritual rehabilitation.

THE freedom which, we have faith, will come to all men and nations after this war, must come not only to Jews as individuals wherever they live, permitting them to share freedom on a plane of equality with all other men, but also to the Jewish people, as such, restored in its homeland, where at long last it will be a free people within a world federation of free peoples.

Of the 757 Rabbis listed below, 214 are members of the Central Conference of American Rabbis (Reform); 247 are members of the Rabbinical Assembly of America (Conservative); and the rest are affiliated with the Rabbinical Council of America (Orthodox) or the Union of Orthodox Rabbis. The total represents the largest number of rabbis whose signatures are attached to a public pronouncement in all Jewish history.

A

MICHAEL AARONSOHN, Cincinnati, Ohio
 MOSES J. S. ABELA, North Bergen, N. J.
 H. ABRAMOWITZ, Montreal, Can.
 ABBA ABRAM, New York
 SAMUEL J. ABRAMS, Brookline, Mass.
 H. ADAMS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORRIS ADLER, Detroit, Mich.
 JACOB B. AGUR, Chicago, Ill.
 MICHAEL ALPER, New York
 DAVID B. ALPERT, Boston, Mass.
 PHILIP R. ALSTAT, New York
 MURRAY A. ALSTET, New York
 ZWI ANDERMAN, Jackson Heights, N. Y.
 CAMILLUS ANGEL, Miami, Fla.
 NACHMAN S. ARNOFF, Chicago, Ill.
 MORTON M. APPLEBAUM, East Lansing, Mich.
 DAVID ARONSON, Minneapolis, Minn.
 MAX ARZT, New York
 AARON M. ASHINSKY, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 GARRY J. AUGUST, Gary, Ind.
 A. N. AVRUTICK, Newburgh, N. Y.

B

SIDNEY BALLON, Columbia, S. C.
 R. M. BARISHANSKY, New York
 SAMUEL BASKIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ALBERT G. BAUM, Alexandria, La.
 JOSEPH M. BAUMOL, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 HAROLD BAUMRIND, Milwaukee, Wisc.
 SOLOMON N. BAZELL, Louisville, Ky.
 RUBIN H. BRUNDELSTEIN, Bayonne, N. J.
 JUDA BENJONSON, New York
 SAMUEL BENSON, Miami Beach, Fla.
 JACOB D. BERGER, Cleveland, Ohio
 BERNARD BERGMAN, New York
 MOISE BERGMAN, San Diego, Cal.
 SHOLOM BERGSTEIN, New York
 HENRY J. BERKOWITZ, Portland, Ore.
 SAMUEL BERLIANT, Jackson Heights, N. Y.
 EPHRAIM BERMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 JEREMIAH J. BERMAN, New York
 MORTON M. BERMAN, Chicago, Ill.

P. BERMAN, New York
 SAMUEL A. BERMAN, Jersey City, N. J.
 M. BERNIKER, New York
 PHILIP S. BERNSTEIN, Rochester, N. Y.
 BERNARD L. BERZON, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORRIS BERSIN, New York
 ABRAHAM BICK, New York
 JESSE BIENRNFELD, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ALBERT T. BILGRAY, Providence, R. I.
 BENJAMIN H. BERNBAUM, Chicago, Ill.
 SAMUEL BLINDER, Philadelphia, Pa.
 JOSHUA BLOCH, New Hyde Park, N. Y.
 LAWRENCE A. BLOCK, Huntington, W. Va.
 HERBERT I. BLOOM, Kingston, N. Y.
 MAURICH J. BLOOM, Newburgh, N. Y.
 SAMUEL M. BLUMENFELD, Chicago, Ill.
 A. H. BLUMINTHAL, Houston, Texas
 RALPH H. BLUMINTHAL, Wilmington, N. C.
 BENJAMIN BOCK, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ELI A. BOHNER, Buffalo, N. Y.
 BIN ZION BOKSIR, Forest Hills, N. Y.
 DAVID BONDEL, Newark, N. J.
 PHILIP D. BOOKSTABER, Harrisburg, Pa.
 S. BORODKIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM S. BORVICK, Dorchester, Mass.
 JACOB BOSNIAK, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 WILLIAM G. BRAUDE, Providence, R. I.
 I. BRAUN, New York
 BARUCH BRAUNSTEIN, New York
 JEHUDAH BRAVER, Kansas City, Mo.
 SIMON BRUNNER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 BARNETT R. BRICKNER, Cleveland, Ohio
 M. L. BRILL, Bethelchem, Pa.
 BENJAMIN I. BRILLIANT, Louisville, Ky.
 ARTHUR BRODEY, Hattiesburg, Miss.
 ARTHUR T. BUCH, Scranton, Pa.
 GIDALIA BUCHSINDER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 JACOB T. BUCHSINDER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ALEXANDER BUDIN, Rockaway Park, N. Y.
 I. BUNIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 A. D. BURACK, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ALEXANDER J. BURNSTEIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM BURSTEIN, New York
 ELLIOT M. BURSTEIN, San Francisco, Cal.
 MORDECAI BURSTEIN, Kansas City, Mo.

C

JUDAH CAHN, New York
 JONAH E. CAPLAN, Astoria, N. Y.
 DAVID I. CEDARBAUM, Elmhurst, N. Y.
 J. CHAMEDES, New York
 MORRIS B. CHAPMAN, Camp Polk, La.
 AARON R. CHARNBY, Bayonne, N. J.
 M. R. CHARRICK, Baltimore, Md.
 ELIAS CHARRY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 J. CHASWESMAN, Chicago, Ill.
 B. L. CHAYMT, Boston, Mass.
 PAUL CHERTOFF, New York
 A. CHINITZ, New York
 ISRAEL CHODOS, Indianapolis, Ind.
 N. CHODOS, New York
 F. CHISCHANOWITZ, New York
 ADOLPH COBLINZ, Baltimore, Md.
 RUDOLPH I. COFFEE, San Francisco, Cal.
 BERNARD COHEN, Los Angeles, Cal.
 BEZALEL COHEN, Paterson, N. J.
 DAVID COHEN, Pasadena, Cal.
 HARRY A. COHEN, Norwich, Conn.
 HERMAN M. COHEN, St. Paul, Minn.
 J. X. COHEN, New York
 JACOB M. COHEN, Tarrytown, N. Y.
 MEYER COHEN, Asbury Park, N. J.
 MORTIMER J. COHEN, Philadelphia, Pa.
 MORTON J. COHN, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
 NATHAN H. COLISH, Houston, Texas
 SAMUEL COOK, Altoona, Pa.
 SAMUEL COOPER, Charleston, W. Va.

D

B. L. DAINA, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 JUDAH DAMESER, New York
 JACOB DANISHEFSKY, Bayonne, N. J.
 MAX D. DAVIDSON, Perth Amboy, N. J.
 DANIEL L. DAVIS, Lancaster, Pa.
 MOSHE DAVIS, New York
 AARON DECTER, Philadelphia, Pa.
 MORRIS V. DEMBOWITZ, New York
 N. H. DIAMOND, Paris, Tenn.
 FREDERIC A. DOPPELT, Ft. Wayne, Ind.
 BERNARD DRACHMAN, New York

NATHAN DRAZIN, Baltimore, Md.
WM. DRAZIN, Savannah, Ga.
MAX DROB, New York

E

EDWARD E. GELBER, Toronto, Can.
DAVID L. GRNUTH, Cleveland, Ohio
ISRAEL GERSTEIN, Chattanooga, Tenn.
J. GERSTIN, Waterloo, Iowa
SAMUEL GERSTENFELD, New York
SEYMOUR GEWITZ, Bradley Beach, N. J.
ESEE GINSBURG, New York
ARTHUR GINZLER, San Antonio, Texas
JOSEPH GITIN, Chapel Hill, N. C.
R. B. GITTELJOHN, Rockville Center, N. Y.
JACOB J. GITTLEMAN, Louisville, Ky.
SAMUEL GLASNER, Philadelphia, Pa.
CHAIM GLATZER, Newark, N. J.
NATHAN GLUSTEIN, Winthrop, Mass.
H. RAPHAEL GOLD, Dallas, Texas
JOSEPH GOLDBERG, Knoxville, Tenn.
LEWIS GOLDBERG, Wheeling, W. Va.
MORRIS M. GOLDBERG, New York
MORTON GOLDBERG, Toledo, Ohio
MOSES I. GOLDBERG, New Orleans, La.
HAROLD GOLDFARB, Cleveland, Ohio
ISRAEL GOLDFARB, Brooklyn, N. Y.
SOLOMON D. GOLDFARB, Brooklyn, N. Y.
MARVIN J. GOLDFINE, Philadelphia, Pa.
CHAIM GOLDIN, Roxbury, Mass.
JUDAH GOLDIN, Champaign, Ill.
MORDECH J. GOLINKIN, Worcester, Mass.
ALBERT A. GOLDMAN, Camp Pickert, Va.
I. B. GOLDMAN, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
ISRAEL M. GOLDMAN, Providence, R. I.
MEYER J. GOLDMAN, Weehawken, N. J.
YRHUDA D. GOLDMAN, Chicago, Ill.
ALBERT S. GOLDSTEIN, Sheppard Field, Tex.
DAVID A. GOLDSTEIN, Omaha, Nebr.
ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, New York
MORRIS GOLDSTEIN, San Francisco, Cal.
E. H. GOLOMB, Baltimore, Md.
MORRIS S. GOODEBLATT, Philadelphia, Pa.
HENRY GOODY, Greensburg, Pa.
ROBERT GORDIS, Belle Harbor, N. Y.
ALBERT A. GORDON, Paducah, Ky.
HIRSCH L. GORDON, New York
J. D. GORDON, Norfolk, Va.
JULIUS GORDON, University City, Mo.
MORRIS GORDON, Youngstown, Ohio
SAMUEL H. GORDON, Salt Lake City, Utah
THEODORE H. GORDON, Madison, Wisc.
LEIZER GORRIK, New Haven, Conn.
PAUL GORIN, Chicago, Ill.
BENJAMIN H. GORRELICK, Albany, N. Y.
EZRA G. GOTTHELF, San Francisco, Cal.
MILTON I. GRAFMAN, Birmingham, Ala.
ABRAM M. GRANISON, New York
SOLOMON GRAYZEL, Philadelphia, Pa.
ALAN S. GREEN, Troy, N. Y.
LOUIS GREENBERG, New Haven, Conn.
SIMON GREENBERG, Philadelphia, Pa.
WILLIAM GREENBERG, Allentown, Pa.
WILLIAM P. GREENFELD, Waterbury, Conn.
M. GREENSTEIN, West Palm Beach, Fla.
JULIUS A. GREENSTONE, Philadelphia, Pa.
ABRAHAM H. GRIS, New York
AVERY J. GROSSFIELD, Brooklyn, N. Y.
BENJAMIN L. GROSSMAN, Roxbury, Mass.
JACOB B. GROSSMAN, New York
LEWIS B. GROSSMAN, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
DAVID S. GRUBER, Schenectady, N. Y.
JOSEPH H. GUMBINER, Tucson, Ariz.
SIDNEY S. GUTSMAN, Chelsea, Mass.
MORRIS A. GUTSTEIN, Newport, R. I.

F

EDWARD E. GELBER, Toronto, Can.
DAVID L. GRNUTH, Cleveland, Ohio
ISRAEL GERSTEIN, Chattanooga, Tenn.
J. GERSTIN, Waterloo, Iowa
SAMUEL GERSTENFELD, New York
SEYMOUR GEWITZ, Bradley Beach, N. J.
ESEE GINSBURG, New York
ARTHUR GINZLER, San Antonio, Texas
JOSEPH GITIN, Chapel Hill, N. C.
R. B. GITTELJOHN, Rockville Center, N. Y.
JACOB J. GITTLEMAN, Louisville, Ky.
SAMUEL GLASNER, Philadelphia, Pa.
CHAIM GLATZER, Newark, N. J.
NATHAN GLUSTEIN, Winthrop, Mass.
H. RAPHAEL GOLD, Dallas, Texas
JOSEPH GOLDBERG, Knoxville, Tenn.
LEWIS GOLDBERG, Wheeling, W. Va.
MORRIS M. GOLDBERG, New York
MORTON GOLDBERG, Toledo, Ohio
MOSES I. GOLDBERG, New Orleans, La.
HAROLD GOLDFARB, Cleveland, Ohio
ISRAEL GOLDFARB, Brooklyn, N. Y.
SOLOMON D. GOLDFARB, Brooklyn, N. Y.
MARVIN J. GOLDFINE, Philadelphia, Pa.
CHAIM GOLDIN, Roxbury, Mass.
JUDAH GOLDIN, Champaign, Ill.
MORDECH J. GOLINKIN, Worcester, Mass.
ALBERT A. GOLDMAN, Camp Pickert, Va.
I. B. GOLDMAN, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
ISRAEL M. GOLDMAN, Providence, R. I.
MEYER J. GOLDMAN, Weehawken, N. J.
YRHUDA D. GOLDMAN, Chicago, Ill.
ALBERT S. GOLDSTEIN, Sheppard Field, Tex.
DAVID A. GOLDSTEIN, Omaha, Nebr.
ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, New York
MORRIS GOLDSTEIN, San Francisco, Cal.
E. H. GOLOMB, Baltimore, Md.
MORRIS S. GOODEBLATT, Philadelphia, Pa.
HENRY GOODY, Greensburg, Pa.
ROBERT GORDIS, Belle Harbor, N. Y.
ALBERT A. GORDON, Paducah, Ky.
HIRSCH L. GORDON, New York
J. D. GORDON, Norfolk, Va.
JULIUS GORDON, University City, Mo.
MORRIS GORDON, Youngstown, Ohio
SAMUEL H. GORDON, Salt Lake City, Utah
THEODORE H. GORDON, Madison, Wisc.
LEIZER GORRIK, New Haven, Conn.
PAUL GORIN, Chicago, Ill.
BENJAMIN H. GORRELICK, Albany, N. Y.
EZRA G. GOTTHELF, San Francisco, Cal.
MILTON I. GRAFMAN, Birmingham, Ala.
ABRAM M. GRANISON, New York
SOLOMON GRAYZEL, Philadelphia, Pa.
ALAN S. GREEN, Troy, N. Y.
LOUIS GREENBERG, New Haven, Conn.
SIMON GREENBERG, Philadelphia, Pa.
WILLIAM GREENBERG, Allentown, Pa.
WILLIAM P. GREENFELD, Waterbury, Conn.
M. GREENSTEIN, West Palm Beach, Fla.
JULIUS A. GREENSTONE, Philadelphia, Pa.
ABRAHAM H. GRIS, New York
AVERY J. GROSSFIELD, Brooklyn, N. Y.
BENJAMIN L. GROSSMAN, Roxbury, Mass.
JACOB B. GROSSMAN, New York
LEWIS B. GROSSMAN, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
DAVID S. GRUBER, Schenectady, N. Y.
JOSEPH H. GUMBINER, Tucson, Ariz.
SIDNEY S. GUTSMAN, Chelsea, Mass.
MORRIS A. GUTSTEIN, Newport, R. I.

G

JOSEPH GABRIEL, New York
IRVING GANZ, Johnstown, Pa.
JOEL S. GEFREN, Troy, N. Y.
T. GEFFEN, Atlanta, Ga.
MAX GELB, White Plains, N. Y.

H

LOUIS J. HAAS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
GERSHON HADAS, Kansas City, Mo.
HERMAN HALPERIN, Pittsburgh, Pa.
JACOB L. HALEVI, Los Angeles, Cal.
ABRAHAM E. HALPERIN, St. Louis, Mo.

HARRY HALPERN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
FERRITZ HALPERN, Rockville Centre, N. Y.
P. S. HAMBURGER, Dorchester, Mass.
LOUIS HAMMER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
ISRAEL HARBURG, Lynn, Mass.
MELBOURNE HARRIS, Cleveland, Ohio
BERNARD HARRISON, Los Angeles, Cal.
GUSTAV N. HAUSMAN, New York
NISAN HEIFETZ, South River, N. J.
ABRAHAM HEFTERMAN, Manchester, N. H.
HIRSH HEITMAN, Minneapolis, Minn.
A. M. HELLER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
BERNARD HELLER, New York
JAMES G. HELLER, Cincinnati, Ohio
SOLOMON HERBST, Chicago, Ill.
A. M. HERSHMAN, Detroit, Mich.
J. HERSKOWITZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
JOSEPH HIRVESH, Brooklyn, N. Y.
MICHAEL HIGGER, New York
ABRAHAM P. HIRSH, New York
M. HIRSCHSPRUNG, Columbus, Ohio
MAYER HIRSH, San Francisco, Cal.
JACOB HOCHMAN, Portsville, Pa.
BENJAMIN HOFFSEYER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
JACOB J. HONIG, Petersburg, Va.
EDWARD HOROWITZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
MOSES HOROWITZ, New York
SAMUEL HOROWITZ, Ft. Leonard Wood, Mo.
ABRAHAM HORVITZ, Madison, Wisc.
JACOB HURWITZ, Philadelphia, Pa.
B. LEON HURWITZ, Freeport, N. Y.
ARIO S. HYAMS, Asbury Park, N. J.
MOSES HYAMSON, New York
JULIUS HYATT, Peoria, Ill.
IRWIN I. HYMAN, Syracuse, N. Y.

I - J - K

IDEL IDRILSON, New York
P. ISRAELI, Brooklyn, N. Y.
ABRAHAM H. ISRAELTAN, Sunbury, Pa.
HARRY S. JACOBS, Newark, N. J.
ROBERT P. JACOBS, Asheville, N. C.
ABRAHAM I. JACOBSON, Havethill, Mass.
HARRY JOLT, Lincoln, Nebr.
MAX KADUSHIN, New York
CHAS. KAHANE, Brooklyn, N. Y.
BENJAMIN M. KAHN, State College, Pa.
MOSES W. KAHN, Chicago, Ill.
CHAIM KAPLAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
HARRY KAPLAN, Columbus, Ohio
JACOB H. KAPLAN, Miami Beach, Fla.
L. KAPLAN, Chicago, Ill.
M. A. KAPLAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
GEDALIAH KAPROW, Buffalo, N. Y.
MAX KAPUSTIN, Danville, Va.
MORDECAI M. KAPLAN, New York
HYMAN KARALITZKY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
MEYER KARLIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
CHAIM KARLINSKY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
A. M. KARPEN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
HARRY W. KATCHEN, Flushing, N. Y.
JACOB KATZ, New York
SAMUEL A. KATZ, Indianapolis, Ind.
SAMUEL H. KATZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
HARRY M. KATZEN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
G. KATZMAN, San Francisco, Cal.
LOUIS KAUFMAN, Nashville, Tenn.
RUBEN KAUFMAN, Paterson, N. J.
C. E. HILLEL KAUFAR, Denver, Colo.
ISRAEL J. KAZIS, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
NATHANIEL M. KELLER, New Brunswick, N. J.
HARRY B. KELLMAN, Vinland, N. J.
JULIUS KIRMAN, Lorain, Ohio
MORRIS N. KERTZER, Iowa City, Iowa
J. KESSLER, Arverne, N. Y.
MEYER KIDMITH, New York
JOSHUA KLAVAN, Washington, D. C.

EDWARD R. KLEIN, Berkeley, Cal.
 JACOB KLEIN, Cleveland, Ohio
 JOSEPH KLEIN, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PHILIP KLEINMAN, Portland, Ore.
 SAMUEL H. KLIBANSKY, St. Louis, Mo.
 MARSHALL KLIBERS, Philadelphia, Pa.
 SAMUEL S. KLING, Fort Arthur, Texas
 SAMUEL S. KLINGBERG, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ROBERT KOHN, New York
 JACOB KOHN, Los Angeles, Cal.
 S. JOSHUA KOHN, Utica, N. Y.
 NATHAN KOLLIN, Richmond, Va.
 SAMUEL KOPPEL, New York

LEON J. LIEDRICH, Trenton, N. J.
 EMANUEL L. LIFSCHITZ, New York
 PHILIP L. LIPIS, Camden, N. J.
 EDWARD LISSMAN, New York
 PHILIP LISTOKIN, Highland Park, N. J.
 AUGUSTUS F. LOEB, Plainfield, N. J.
 JOSEPH H. LOOKSTEIN, New York
 MEYER LOVITT, Jackson, Miss.
 LOTHAR LUBASCH, Elyria, Ohio
 NATHAN LUBLIN, Cincerville, Pa.
 RUDOLPH LUPO, Los Angeles, Cal.
 MAURICE LYONS, St. Louis, Mo.

L

MANUEL LADERMAN, Denver, Colo.
 H. A. LANDBE, Revere, Mass.
 ALYER F. LANDSMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 HYMAN I. LANDAU, Cambridge, Mass.
 LEON S. LANG, Philadelphia, Pa.
 SAMUEL LANGER, Ozarc Park, N. Y.
 PHILIP A. LANGH, Oakland, Cal.
 ARNOLD A. LASKER, Holyoke, Mass.
 HARRY LASKER, East Liverpool, Ohio
 MEYER LASKER, Philadelphia, Pa.
 ABRAHAM L. LASSEN, Chicago, Ill.
 MAURICE A. LAZOWICK, Chicago, Ill.
 ISRAEL LEBENDIGER, Liberty, N. Y.
 STRUL LEBOVICS, New York
 AARON H. LEFKOWITZ, Cumberland, Md.
 LOUIS LEIFER, Asheville, N. C.
 NATHAN LEITER, Maspech, N. Y.
 WOLF LEITER, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 JULIUS LELYVELD, Omaha, Neb.
 ISRAEL LEVINE, Dorchester, Mass.
 JACOB M. LEVIN, Dorchester, Mass.
 ROYCE LEV, Washington, D. C.
 MONROE LEVINS, Des Moines, Iowa
 JOSEPH LEVENSOM, Norfolk, Va.
 IRVING M. LEVY, Brockton, Mass.
 SAMSON H. LEVY, Selma, Ala.
 S. GERSOHN LEVI, Montreal, Can.
 HERSCHEL LEVIN, Springfield, Mass.
 JOSEPH B. LEVIN, Newark, N. J.
 LEIZER LEVIN, Detroit, Mich.
 OSCAR LEVIN, Philadelphia, Pa.
 ISRAEL I. LEVINE, St. Joseph, Mo.
 LEE J. LEVINGER, Walla Walla, Wash.
 BURTON E. LEVINSON, Duluth, Minn.
 B. L. LEVINTHAL, Philadelphia, Pa.
 ISRAEL H. LEVINTHAL, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOUIS M. LEVITSKY, Newark, N. J.
 REUBEN LIVOVITZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM J. LEVY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 FELIX A. LEVY, Chicago, Ill.
 M. H. LEVY, Toronto, Can.
 SAMUEL LEVY, Perth Amboy, N. J.
 THEODORE N. LEWIS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MINDELL LEWITTS, Dorchester, Mass.
 MORDECAI H. LEWITTS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LEO LICHTENBERG, Wichita Falls, Tex.
 B. A. LICHTER, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 GEORGE B. LIBERMAN, Wheeling, W. Va.
 JOSHUA LOTH LIBEMAN, Boston, Mass.

M

MAX MACCOBY, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 REUBEN J. MAGIL, Harrisburg, Pa.
 M. MAGNUS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 WM S. MALEV, Jamaica, N. Y.
 JEROME R. MALINO, Danbury, Conn.
 ALBERT N. MANDILBAUM, New York
 HUGO MANTEL, Cambridge, Mass.
 H. N. MANUEL, New York
 EMANUEL MARCUS, Middle Village, N. Y.
 ISAAC MARCUS, Highland Park, N. J.
 JACOB R. MARCUS, Cincinnati, Ohio
 JOSEPH H. MARGOLIS, Malden, Mass.
 JOSEPH MAYER MARGOLIS, New York
 MORRIS D. MARGOLIS, Jacksonville, Fla.
 JULIUS MARK, Great Lakes, Ill.
 S. H. MARKOWITZ, Elmira, N. Y.
 ALBERT L. MARTIN, Bridgeport, Conn.
 L. MARVIT, New York
 C. DAVID MATT, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AARON MAUSKOPF, Macon, Ga.
 MORRIS MAX, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MAURICE M. MAZURE, Greenville, S. C.
 CH. MARDNICK, Chicago, Ill.
 RAPHAEL H. MRLAMER, Elizabeth, N. J.
 S. FELIX MENDELSON, Chicago, Ill.
 JACOB I. MENDELSON, New York
 LOUIS D. MENDOZA, Norfolk, Va.
 JOSHUA O. MERRIMSKY, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM J. MESCH, Birmingham, Ala.
 MOSES MESCHLOFF, Miami Beach, Fla.
 CHAIM MESKIN, New York
 SOLOMON H. METZ, Washington, D. C.
 MAX MEYER, Flushing, N. Y.
 ISIDORE S. MEYER, Bay Shore, N. Y.
 A. ELIHU MICHELSON, Charlotte, N. C.
 IRVING MILLER, Far Rockaway, N. Y.
 ISRAEL H. MILLER, Chicago, Ill.
 JOSEPH MILLER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MEYER MILLER, St. Louis, Mo.
 URI MILLER, New Orleans, La.
 ABRAHAM E. MILLGRAM, Minneapolis, Minn.
 JACOB S. MINKIN, New York
 E. H. MINERBERG, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
 SAMUEL K. MIRSKY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 JACOB L. MOINSTER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ISRAEL MOLOTIN, New York
 SAUL MORGENSTERN, Liberty, N. Y.
 CHAIM E. MOSERSON, New York
 SOLOMON I. MOSESON, Albany, N. Y.
 DAVID MOZERSON, New York

N

JOSEPH R. NAROT, Atlantic City, N. J.
 ZEV K. NELSON, Norwich, Conn.
 A. H. NEULANDER, Richmond Hill, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM A. NEUMAN, Philadelphia, Pa.
 ABRAHAM NEURSTEIN, New York
 JACOB J. NEWMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOUIS I. NEWMAN, New York
 BENJAMIN NOTELEVITZ, Louisville, Ky.
 SIMON NOVECK, Baldwin, N. Y.
 WILLIAM NOVICK, Mamaroneck, N. Y.

MAX NUSSBAUM, Los Angeles, Cal.
 PERRY E. NUSSBAUM, Wichita, Kans.

O - P

N. OLINSKY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 S. OLSHEVSKY, New York
 ABYRON OPIER, New York
 MEYER PAM, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 HYMAN PAPIKIN, New Bedford, Mass.
 B. M. PAPER, Oakland, Cal.
 S. A. PARDUS, Chicago, Ill.
 PHILIP PARITZKY, New York
 HERRBERT PARZEN, Jersey City, N. J.
 HARRY B. PASTOR, Peoria, Ill.
 JOSEPH H. PAYMER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 DAVID W. FRANKMAN, Stamford, Conn.
 NATA PECKER, New Rochelle, N. Y.
 MAURICE PEKARSKY, Evanston, Ill.
 H. GOREN PERILMUTER, Johnstown, Pa.
 MARTIN PERLEY, Hot Springs, Ark.
 IRVING H. PERLMAN, Peabody, Mass.
 MAURICE L. PERLZWEIG, New York
 WENDILL A. PHILLIPS, El Paso, Tex.
 W. GUNTHER PLAUT, Chicago, Ill.
 S. PODOLEFSKY, New York
 MELBECH POHRILL, New York
 SHALOM POLE, Utica, N. Y.
 M. A. POLYBFF, New York
 DAVID POLISH, Waterbury, Conn.
 JACOB POLISH, Springfield, Ohio
 JACOB M. POMERANCE, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 DAVID DE SOLA POOL, New York
 ISRAEL PORATH, Cleveland, Ohio
 CHAIM PORILLE, New York
 ABRAHAM L. POUFKO, Philadelphia, Pa.
 L. FREDMESKY, New York
 AMRAM PRERO, Gainesville, Fla.
 JULIUS J. PRICE, New York
 SOLOMON Z. PROKESCH, New Haven, Conn.
 DAVID PRUZANSKY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 REUBEN PUPKO, Philadelphia, Pa.
 JOACHIM PRINZ, Newark, N. J.

Q - R

ELI QUINT, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 H. R. RABINOWITZ, Sioux City, Iowa
 J. RABINOWITZ, Detroit, Mich.
 NATHAN RABINOWITZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 SIMCHA RABINOWITZ, New York
 DAVID RACKMAN, Albany, N. Y.
 ISAJAH RACKOVSKY, Omaha, Neb.
 JOSEPH RACKOVSKY, Miami Beach, Fla.
 JACOB RADIN, New York
 JACOB S. RAISIN, Charleston, S. C.
 MAX RAISIN, Paterson, N. J.
 ABYRON REIB RALDAG, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 J. HOWARD RALDAG, New York
 MARIUS RANSON, Orange, N. J.
 PHILIP RAYMAN, New Brunswick, N. J.
 JACOB W. REDELHEIM, New York
 E. A. RIGENBERG, Chicago, Ill.
 PAUL RICH, Norfolk, Va.
 ABRAHAM B. REINES, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 H. ISAAC REITER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 SYDNEY RIBACK, Sharon, Pa.
 HARRY R. RICHMOND, San Francisco, Cal.
 KARL RICHTER, Springfield, Mo.
 ELIHU RICKIL, Buffalo, N. Y.
 LEON J. RISIKOFF, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MENACHEM RISIKOFF, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 SOLOMON RIVLIN, Toronto, Can.
 GERSHON ROMANOFF, New York
 GOODMAN A. ROSE, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 MORRIS M. ROSE, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 HERMAN L. ROSEN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MATTHEW S. ROSEN, Philadelphia, Pa.

BENJAMIN D. ROSENBERG, Tacoma, Wash.
 JOSEPH N. ROSENBERG, Norwich, Conn.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Hartford, Conn.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Philadelphia, Pa.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Baltimore, Md.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, New York
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Cleveland, Ohio
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Springfield, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Camp Grant, Ill.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Scranton, Pa.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Easton, Pa.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Nashville, Tenn.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Brooklyn, Mass.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Baltimore, Md.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, New York
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Yonkers, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Cambridge, Mass.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Fall River, Mass.
 ABRAHAM ROSENBERG, Great Neck, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM D. RUDITZKY, Englewood, N. J.
 ISAAC L. RYFINS, San Francisco, Cal.

S

ISAAC K. SACHS, New York
 SAMUEL SACHS, Toronto, Can.
 MAXWILL L. SACKS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 AARON SADOWSKY, Baltimore, Md.
 S. SADOWSKY, Rochester, N. Y.
 NORMAN SALIT, Far Rockaway, N. Y.
 ABRAHAM S. SAMUELS, New York
 EDWARD T. SANDROW, Fort Riley, Kans.
 HAROLD I. SAPERSTEIN, Lynbrook, N. Y.
 I. J. SARASOHN, Ocean, N. Y.
 HERMAN W. SAVILLE, New York
 HERMAN B. SCHAALMAN, Cedar Rapids, Ia.
 MELNICH SCHWARTZ, Reading, Pa.
 MORRIS SCHATZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MARCELL SCHATZ, Forest Hills, N. Y.
 BEN SCHATZ, New York
 HERMAN E. SCHEINFELD, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORRIS SCHIFF, Cincinnati, Ohio
 BEN SCHRAIDMAN, New York
 HARRY E. SCHORR, New York
 AARON SCHUCHATOWITZ, New Haven, Conn.
 M. SCHUCHATOWITZ, Edgemere, N. Y.
 BEN J. SCHULZ, Yonkers, N. Y.
 MORRIS SCHUSSERDA, Providence, R. I.
 HARRY E. SCHWARTZ, Hempstead, N. Y.
 JESSE SCHWARTZ, Montreal, Can.
 LAWRENCE W. SCHWARTZ, White Plains, N. Y.
 SAMUEL SCHWARTZ, Westwood, N. J.
 SYLVAN D. SCHWARTZMAN, Augusta, Ga.
 LOUIS J. SCHWHEIL, New York
 JACOB E. SEGAL, Chicago, Ill.
 SAMUEL M. SEGAL, New York
 DAVID J. SELIGSON, Camp Craft, Ark.
 JACOB K. SHANKMAN, New Rochelle, N. Y.
 AARON SHAPIRO, Augusta, Ga.
 BARUCH SHAPIRO, Seattle, Wash.
 HARRY SHAPIRO, Corsicana, Texas
 JOSEPH SHAPIRO, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 MOSHEH SHAPIRO, Atlantic City, N. J.

NAHUM K. SHAPIRO, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 DAVID SHERMAN, Hoboken, N. J.
 SAMUEL N. SHERMAN, Camp Upton, N. Y.
 EPHRAIM SHIMOFF, Richmond, Va.
 DAVID M. SHOMET, Yonkers, N. Y.
 JOSEPH S. SHUBOW, Boston, Mass.
 LEO SHUBOW, Tuckahoe, N. Y.
 ALBERT M. SHULMAN, South Bend, Ind.
 CHARLES E. SHULMAN, Glencoe, Ill.
 ISADORA SIGNER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MINDEL SILBER, New Orleans, La.
 JULIUS SILBERFELD, Newark, N. J.
 LOU H. SILBERMAN, Cincinnati, Ohio
 ABRAHAM SILVER, Cleveland, Ohio
 ALTER SILVERMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORDECAI M. SILVERMAN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORRIS SILVERMAN, Hartford, Conn.
 WILLIAM B. SILVERMAN, Battle Creek, Mich.
 A. SILVERSTONE, Auburn, N. Y.
 HERBERT I. SIMCKIN, Salem, Mass.
 MORDECAI J. SIMCKIN, Kearny, N. J.
 ABRAHAM SIMON, Middletown, N. Y.
 M. H. SIMON, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 HERMAN SIMON, St. Paul, Minn.
 MEYER H. SIMON, Lafayette, Ind.
 RALPH SIMON, Jackson Heights, N. Y.
 SAMUEL SINGER, New York
 SOLOMON N. SKAIST, Parkchester, N. Y.
 MOSES K. SKINDER, New York
 PHINEAS SMOLLER, Joplin, Mo.
 ISAAC SODDEN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 S. SOLNICA, New York
 MORDECAI I. SOLOFF, Milwaukee, Wisc.
 ELLAS L. SOLOMON, New York
 ISIDOR SOLOMON, Philadelphia, Pa.
 SAMUEL D. SOSKIN, Ft. Worth, Texas
 MOSES I. SPECTOR, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORITZ SPEIER, Mincola, N. Y.
 ADOLPH SPIEGEL, New York
 JESHAH SPIEGEL, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 M. SPIEGEL, New York
 ABRAHAM SPIRO, Albuquerque, N. M.
 ALEXANDER A. STERNBACH, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MILTON STERNBERG, New York
 G. L. STEINBERG, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MORDECAI A. STERN, Richmond Hill, N. Y.
 STEYMOUR STERN, Hagerstown, Md.
 WILLIAM M. STERN, Oakland, Cal.
 M. STILBANS, New York
 LEON STITSKIN, Warren, Ohio
 MAURICE N. STITSKIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 I. STOLLMAN, Detroit, Mich.
 D. BERNARD STOLPER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 JOSEPH H. STOLZ, Hollywood, Cal.
 DAVID B. SWIRIN, Philadelphia, Pa.
 E. CHAS. SYDNRY, Portland, Ore.

T

ISRAEL TABAK, Baltimore, Md.
 NATHAN TARAGIN, Providence, R. I.
 PHILIP TATZ, Philadelphia, Pa.
 SAMUEL TETTELBAUM, Ft. McClellan, Ala.
 BENJAMIN L. TULLER, Chicago, Ill.
 MORRIS TELLER, Chicago, Ill.
 EDWARD M. TRINENBAUM, Shenandoah, Pa.
 JOSEPH THUMIN, Detroit, Mich.
 EMANUEL THURMAN, St. Louis, Mo.

MORDECAI M. THURMAN, Wilmington, N. C.
 AARON J. TOPFIELD, Woonsocket, R. I.
 SANDERS A. TOPFIELD, Houston, Texas
 J. GIBSON TOLOCHKO, New York
 ISAAC TOUBIN, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 DAVID I. TRAU, New London, Conn.
 BENJAMIN H. TUMIN, S. Norwalk, Conn.
 JOSHUA TRACHTENBERG, Easton, Pa.
 BARUCH I. TRINGER, Orange, N. J.

U - V - W

BENJAMIN UNGER, Hornell, N. Y.
 JEROME UNGER, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
 ALFRED VINE, Clarksville, Tenn.
 E. C. VOORSANGER, Milwaukee, Wisc.
 DAVID WACHTYGEL, Shamokin, Pa.
 LUTYPOLD WALLACH, Florence, Ala.
 JOSEPH WARREN, Lowell, Mass.
 JUDAH WASHER, New Kensington, Pa.
 NATHAN WASSER, New York
 JAMES A. WAX, St. Louis, Mo.
 E. REUBEN WILLERSTEIN, Atlantic City
 DUNLEY WEINBERG, Memphis, Tenn.
 MAX WEINE, Rutland, Vt.
 JACOB J. WEINSTEIN, Chicago, Ill.
 RALPH M. WEISSBERG, New York
 HILLEL WEISS, New York
 MARTIN M. WEITZ, Kenosha, Wisc.
 LOUIS WELER, Newark, N. J.
 ERIC WERNER, Cincinnati, Ohio
 HARVEY E. WESSLE, Tylet, Texas
 H. J. WILNER, St. Petersburg, Fla.
 SOLOMON WIND, New York
 SIMON WINOGRAD, Milwaukee, Wisc.
 A. N. WINOKUR, Auburn, Maine
 AARON M. WISS, Schenectady, N. Y.
 MICHAEL WINE, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 STEPHEN S. WINN, New York
 HARRY I. WOHLBERG, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 SIDNEY WOLF, Corpus Christi, Texas
 SAMUEL WOLF, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 B. WOLKOVITZ, New York
 SAMUEL WOHL, Cincinnati, Ohio
 BIRTHEOLD WOTHALER, Manchester, Conn.

Y - Z

SAMUEL YALLOW, Syracuse, N. Y.
 S. B. YAMPOL, Nashville, Tenn.
 MOSES M. YOSHOV, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 N. H. ZEICHK, Des Moines, Iowa
 JOSEPH ZETTLIN, New York
 M. ZETZ, New York
 NATHAN ZLIZER, Columbus, Ohio
 ABRAHAM ZEMACH, Elgin, Ill.
 FRANK ZIMMERMAN, Flushing, N. Y.
 SIMON E. ZIPPER, Fall River, Mass.
 BERNARD H. ZISKIND, New Bedford, Mass.
 ARON ZLOTOWITZ, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 NATHAN ZUBER, Roselle, N. J.
 M. ZUCKER, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 MAX ZUCKER, Passaic, N. J.
 JOSEPH S. ZUCKERBRAM, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 ARTHUR ZUCKERMAN, Seattle, Wash.
 JOSEPH ZWIG, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 HARRY ZWELLING, New Britain, Conn.
 COLMAN A. ZWITMAN, Miami, Fla.

Additional copies of this pamphlet may be obtained from the
AMERICAN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE FOR ZIONIST AFFAIRS
41 EAST 42ND STREET, NEW YORK