Soc. 595 "Culture, History and Memory"

M 1 - 4 p.m. 4511 LS&A Fatma Müge Göçek 4207 LS&A Phone: 647-4228 E-mail: gocek@umich.edu Office hours: T 10 am - 12 noon

This course focuses on the interaction among culture, history and memory from a sociological perspective. It draws on the tension between the past and the present to interrogate the location of culture, history and memory across societies.

Readings are available on Course Tools.

Every week, I shall introduce the framework for discussion through an interactive lecture; a team of two students will then lead the discussion of the readings, followed by a general discussion.

The grading for the course will be through class participation including weekly presentations of selected readings in class as well as a final paper which may be on any topic of your choice related to the theme.

COURSE OUTLINE

WEEK ONE (1/10/11)

INTRODUCTION: WHY IS THERE AN INTEREST IN CULTURE, HISTORY AND MEMORY? HISTORICAL BACKGROUND – POST-ENLIGHTENMENT DESPAIR

Harpham, Geoffrey Galt. 1994.

"So...What Is Enlightenment? An Inquisition into Modernity." Critical Inquiry 20: 524-556. (32 pp.)

Katznelson, Ira. 2003.

"Beyond the Common Measure." Pp. 1-46 in *Desolation and Enlightenment: Political Knowledge after Total War, Totalitarianism and the Holocaust.* New York: Columbia University Press. (45 pp.)

Alexander, Jeffery. 2003. "Modern, Anti, Post, and Neo: How Intellectuals Explain "Our Time"," pp. 193-228 in *The Meanings of Social Life: A Cultural Sociology* New York: Oxford University Press. (35 pp.)

WEEK TWO (1/17/11)

NO CLASS -- MLK DAY

WEEK THREE (1/24/11)

LOCATING CULTURE

Inglis, David. 2007. "The Warring Twins: Sociology, Cultural Studies, Alterity and Sameness." *History of the Human Sciences* 20/2: 99-122. (23 pp.)

Wolff, Janet. 1999.

"Sociology and Border Disciplines: Opportunities and Barriers to Intellectual Cultural Studies and the Sociology of Culture." *Contemporary Sociology* 28/5: 499-507. (8 pp.)

McLennan, Gregor. 2002. "Sociological Cultural Studies: The Question of Explanation." *Cultural Studies* 16/5: 631-49. (18 pp.) McLennan, Gregor. "The 'New American Cultural Sociology': An Appraisal." *Theory, Culture and Society* 22/6: 1-18. (17 pp.)

Jones, Paul. 2007.

"Beyond the Semantic 'Big Bang': Cultural Sociology and an Aesthetic Public Sphere." *Cultural Sociology* I/1: 73-95. (22 pp.).

Rundstrom, Robert A. 1990. "A Cultural Interpretation of Inuit Map Accuracy." *Geographical Review* 80/2: 155-168. (13 pp.)

WEEK FOUR (1/31/11)

LOCATING HISTORY

Burke, Peter. 1992.

"Overture: The New History: Its Past and Its Future." Pp. 1-23 in *New Perspectives on Historical Writing*. Peter Burke, ed. University Park: Penn State University Press. (22 pp.)

Burke, Peter. 1997. "History as Social Memory," pp. 43-59 Varieties of Cultural History Cambridge, UK: Polity. (16 pp.)

Kauders, Anthony D. 2003. "History as Censure." *History and Memory* 15/1: 97-114. (17 pp.)

Moran, J. 2004. "History, Memory and the everyday." *Rethinking History* 8/1: 51-68 (18 pp.)

Birla, Ritu. 2002. "History and the Critique of Postcolonial Reason Limits, Secret, Value." *Interventions* IV/2: 175-85. (10 pp.)

White, Hayden. 1984. "The Question of Narrative in Contemporary Historical Theory." *History and Theory* 23/1: 1-33. (32 pp.)

WEEK FIVE (2/7/11)

LOCATING MEMORY: (i) Across time (Remembering):

Fentress, James and Chris Wickham. 1992. "Remembering," pp. 1-40, and "The Order and Transmission of Social Memory," pp. 41-86 in *Social Memory* Oxford: Blackwell. (84 pp.)

Lein, James. 1999. "Recovered Memories: Context and Controversy." Social Work 44/5: 481-4. (3 pp.)

Pohlandt-McCormick Helena. 2000. "'I Saw A Nightmare...': Violence and the Construction of Memory (Soweto, June 16, 1976)." *History and Theory* 23-44. (21 pp.)

Zerubavel, Eviatar. 1996. "Social Memories: steps to a sociology of the past." *Qualitative Sociology* 19: 283-99. (16 pp.)

WEEK SIX (2/14/11)

(ii) Across Space (Collective Memory):

Gedi, Noa. 1996. "Collective Memory – What Is It?" *History and Memory* 8/1: 30-44. (14 pp.)

Confino, Alan. 1996. "Collective Memory and Cultural History: problems of method." *American Historical Review* 102/5: 1386-1403. (17 pp.)

Allen, Lori. 2006. "The Polyvalent Politics of Martyr Commemorations in the Palestinian Intifada." *History and Memory* 18/2: 107-39. (32 pp.)

Crane, Susan. 1997. "Writing the Individual Back into Collective Memory." *American Historical Review* 102/5: 1372-1385. (13 pp.)

Olick, Jeffrey and J. Robbins. 1998. "Social Memory Studies: from "collective memory" to the historical sociology of mnemonic practices." *Annual Review of Sociology* 24: 105-40. (35 pp.)

WEEK SEVEN (2/21/11)

(iii) With Meaning (Power):

Muller, Jan-Werner. 2007. "A 'Thick' Constitutional Patriotism for Europe? On Morality, Memory and Militancy." *Working Paper*. (24 pp.)

Boyarin, Jonathan. 1994 "Space, Time and the Politics of Memory." Pp. 1-37 in J. Boyarin, ed. *Remapping Memory: Politics of Time and Space*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. (36 pp.)

Zelizer, Barbie. 1995. "Reading the Past against the Grain: The Shape of Memory Studies." *Critical Studies in Mass Communication* 12/2: 213-240. (27 pp.)

WEEK EIGHT (2/28/11)

WINTER BREAK

WEEK NINE (3/7/11)

INTERSECTIONS OF CULTURE, HISTORY, MEMORY: I. ARTICULATING THE HEGEMONIC: NATION-STATE

Mosse, George. 1989. "Fascism and the French Revolution." *Journal of Contemporary History* 24/1: 5-26. (21 pp.)

Kennedy, P.M. 1974. "The Decline of Nationalistic History in the West, 1900-1970." Pp. 329-352 in *Historians in Politics* W. Laqueur and G. Mosse, eds. London: Sage. (23 pp.)

Hamada, Tomoko. 2003. "Constructing a National Memory: A Comparative Analysis of Middle-School Textbooks from Japan and the People's Republic of China." *American Asian Review* 21/4: 109-144. (35 pp.)

Schudson, Michael. 1994.

"Culture and the Integration of National Societies." Pp. 21-43 in *The Sociology of Culture* Diana Crane, ed. Oxford: Blackwell. (22 pp.)

Held, David. 2002.

"National Culture, the Globalization of Communications and the Bounded Political Community." *Logos*1.3: 1-17. (16 pp.)

Rosaldo, Renato. 1994. "Social Justice and the Crisis of National Communities." Pp. 239-252 in *Colonial Discourse/Postcolonial Theory* F. Barker, P. Hulme and M. Iversen, eds. Manchester: Manchester University Press. (13 pp.)

WEEK TEN (3/14/11)

II. RECOVERING THE SUBALTERN: GENDER AND SEXUALITY

Giles, Judy. 2002. "Narratives of Gender, Class, and Modernity in Women's Memories of Mid-Twentieth Century Britain." *Signs* 28/1: 21-41. (20 pp.) Fahs, Alice. 1999. "The Feminized Civil War: Gender, Northern Popular Literature, and the Memory of the War, 1861-1900." *The Journal of American History* 85/4: 1461-94. (33 pp.)

Duara, Prasenjit. 1998. "The Regime of Authenticity: Timelessness, Gender and National History in Modern China." *History and Theory* 37/3: 287-308. (21 pp.)

Sand, Jordan. 1999. "History and Public Memory in Japan: The "Comfort" Women Controversy." *History and Memory* 11/2: 115-122. (7 pp.)

Seifert, Dorthe. 2003. "Between Silence and License: Representation of the Nationalist Socialist Persecution of Homosexuality in Anglo-American Fiction and Film." *History and Memory* 15/2: 94-129. (35 pp.)

WEEK ELEVEN (3/21/11)

III. RECOVERING THE SUBALTERN: RACE AND ETHNICITY

Hanchard, Michael. 2003.

"Acts of Misrecognition: Transnational Black Politics, Anti-Imperialism and the Ethnocentrisms of Pierre Bourdieu and Loic Wacquant." *Theory Culture and Society* 20/4: 5-29. (24 pp.)

Berlin, Ira. 2004.

"American Slavery in History and Memory and the Search for Social Justice." *Journal of American History* 90/4: 1-20. (19 pp.)

Wilson, Diana Drake. 2000. "Realizing Memory, Transforming History: Euro/American/Indians." Pp. 115-36 in *Museums and Memory* S. Crane, ed. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. (21 pp.)

Delgado, Fernando. 1998.

"When the Silenced Speak: The Contextualization and Complications of Latina/o Identity." *Western Journal of Communication*. 62/4: 420-438. (17 pp.)

Crenshaw, Carrie. 1997. "Resisting Whiteness' Rhetorical Silence." *Western Journal of Communication* 61/3: 253-272. (19 pp.)

WEEK TWELVE (3/28/11)

IV. CASE STUDY: THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS AFTERMATH

Brink, Cornelia. 2000.

"Secular Icons: Looking at Photographs from Nazi Concentration Camps." *History and Memory* 12/1: 135-145. (10 pp.)

Herf, Jeffrey. 2004. "Politics and Memory in West and East Germany since 1961 and in Unified Germany since 1990." *Journal of Israeli History* 23/1: 40-64. (24 pp.)

Bartov, Omer. 2001. "Intellectuals on Auschwitz: Memory, History and Truth." Pp. 290-321 in *A Holocaust Reader: Responses to the Nazi Extermination*. Michael Morgan, ed. New York: Oxford University Press. (31 pp.)

Rabinbach, Anson. 1997. "From Explosion to Erosion: Holocaust Memorialization in America since Bitburg." *History and Memory* 9/1: 226-246. (20 pp.)

Levi, Neil. 2007. "No Sensible Comparison'? The Place of the Holocaust in Australia's History Wars." *History and Memory* 19/1: 124-157. (33 pp.)

WEEK THIRTEEN (4/4/11)

V. CASE STUDY: COMMUNISM AND ITS AFTERMATH

Watson, Rubie. 1995. "Palaces, Museums, and Squares: Chinese National Spaces." *Museum Anthropology* 19/2: 7-19. (12 pp.)

Epstein, Susan. 1999. "The Politics of Biography: the Case of East German Old Communists." *Daedalus* 12/2: 1-30. (29 pp.)

Benziger, K.P. 2001. "The Funeral of Imre Nagy: Contested History and the Power of Memory Culture." *History and Memory* 12/2: 142-164. (22 pp.)

Kaplonski, Christopher. 1999. "Blame, Guilt and Avoidance: The Struggle to Control the Past in Post-Socialist Mongolia." *History and Memory* 11/2: 94-108. (14 pp.)

Ash, Timothy Garton. 1998. "The Truth about Dictatorship." *New York Review of Books* 45/3: 1-20 (19 pp.)

WEEK FOURTEEN (4/11/11)

VI. CASE STUDY: UNITED STATES AND ITS AFTERMATH?

Blake, Casey Nelson. 1997. "The usable past, the comfortable past, and the civic past: Memory in contemporary America." *Cultural Anthropology* 14/3: 423-35. (12 pp.)

Thelen, David. 1998. "Making History and Making the United States." *Journal of American Studies* 32/3: 373-97. (24 pp.) Walker, Samuel J. 1995. "The Origins of the Cold War in United States History Textbooks." *The Journal of American History* 81/4: 1652-61. (9 pp).

Hariman, Robert and John L. Lucaites. 2003.

"Public Identity and Collective Memory in U.S. Iconic Photography: The Image of 'Accidental Napalm". *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 20/1: 35-66. (31 pp.)

Zolberg, Vera. 1998. "Contested Remembrance: The Hiroshima exhibit controversy." *Theory and Society* 27/4: 565-90. (25 pp.)

Storey, John. 2003.

"The Articulation of Memory and Desire: From Vietnam to the War on the Persian Gulf." Pp. 99-119 in *Memory and Popular Film* P. Grainge, ed. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press. (20 pp.)

WEEK FIFTEEN (4/18/11)

CONCLUSION